

**LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM  
PEMROGRAMAN WEB LANJUT**

**PRAKTIKUM – 4 : Layer Transport**



**Disusun Oleh :**

Ghoffar Abdul Ja'far - 2341720035/TI2F

**JURUSAN TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI  
POLITEKNIK NEGERI MALANG  
2024/2025**

## MODUL PRAKTIKUM IV

### PROTOKOL LAPISAN TRANSPORT

#### LANGKAH PRAKTIKUM

##### I. Netstat Pada Sistem Operasi Linux

1. Akses komputer linux Anda dalam project yang telah terbuka.
2. Pastikan koneksi komputer anda sudah terhubung dengan internet, dengan menjalankan perintah ping ke [www.google.com](http://www.google.com). Pastikan terdapat kata-kata replay pada output perintah tersebut. Hentikan utilitas ping dengan menekan kombinasi tombol keyboard ctrl+c.

```
debian@debian:~$ ping google.com
PING google.com (142.251.175.102) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from sh-in-f102.1e100.net (142.251.175.102): icmp_seq=1 ttl=102 time=1007 ms
64 bytes from sh-in-f102.1e100.net (142.251.175.102): icmp_seq=3 ttl=102 time=1109 ms
64 bytes from sh-in-f102.1e100.net (142.251.175.102): icmp_seq=5 ttl=102 time=1073 ms
64 bytes from sh-in-f102.1e100.net (142.251.175.102): icmp_seq=6 ttl=102 time=1059 ms
64 bytes from sh-in-f102.1e100.net (142.251.175.102): icmp_seq=7 ttl=102 time=1043 ms
64 bytes from sh-in-f102.1e100.net (142.251.175.102): icmp_seq=8 ttl=102 time=1054 ms
^C
--- google.com ping statistics ---
9 packets transmitted, 6 received, 33.3333% packet loss, time 11489ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1007.042/1057.408/1109.347/30.800 ms, pipe 2
```

3. Jika belum, tanyakan ke dosen / instruktur agar bisa mendapatkan koneksi internet.
4. Lakukan pemutakhiran indeks repositori pada komputer linux Anda dengan menjalankan perintah “sudo apt update”, kemudian masukkan password dari user linux yang Anda gunakan. Dan pastikan tidak ada kata-kata error yang muncul pada proses pemutakhiran tersebut.

```
Last login: Thu Mar 13 13:03:20 WIB 2023 on tty1
debian@debian:~$ sudo apt update
[sudo] password for debian:
Get:1 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security InRelease [27.2 kB]
Get:2 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye InRelease [116 kB]
Get:3 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/non-free Sources [1,352 B]
Get:4 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/main Sources [241 kB]
Get:5 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/main amd64 Packages [350 kB]
Get:6 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/main Translation-en [228 kB]
Get:7 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/non-free amd64 Packages [1,164 B]
Get:8 http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security/non-free Translation-en [1,092 B]
Get:9 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates InRelease [44.1 kB]
Get:10 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/contrib Sources [43.2 kB]
Get:11 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main Sources [8,500 kB]
Get:12 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main Sources [8,500 kB]
Get:13 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 Packages [8,066 kB]
Get:14 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main Translation-en [6,235 kB]
Get:15 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/contrib amd64 Packages [50.4 kB]
Get:16 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/contrib Translation-en [46.9 kB]
Get:17 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/non-free amd64 Packages [96.4 kB]
Get:18 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/non-free Translation-en [92.5 kB]
Get:19 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main Sources [7,908 B]
Get:20 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main amd64 Packages [18.8 kB]
Get:21 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates/main Translation-en [10.9 kB]
Fetched 23.1 MB in 30min 58s (12.4 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
138 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
N: Repository 'http://security.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security InRelease' changed its 'Suite' value from 'stable-security' to 'oldstable-security'
N: Repository 'http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye InRelease' changed its 'Version' value from '11.0' to '11.11'
N: Repository 'http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye InRelease' changed its 'Suite' value from 'stable' to 'oldstable'
N: Repository 'http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates InRelease' changed its 'Suite' value from 'stable-updates' to 'oldstable-updates'
```

5. Pada sistem operasi linux, utilitas netstat berada pada paket aplikasi net-tools. Oleh karena itu lakukan instalasi paket net-tools untuk dapat menggunakan utilitas netstat. Jalankan perintah “sudo apt install net-tools” untuk melakukan instalasi paket tersebut.

```

debian@debian:~$ sudo apt install net-tools
[sudo] password for debian:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  net-tools
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 138 not upgraded.
Need to get 250 kB of archives.
After this operation, 1,015 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 net-tools amd64 1.60+git20181103.0eebece-1+deb11u1_amd64.deb [250 kB]
Fetched 250 kB in 3s (93.9 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package net-tools.
(Reading database ... 28164 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../net-tools_1.60+git20181103.0eebece-1+deb11u1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking net-tools (1.60+git20181103.0eebece-1+deb11u1) ...
Setting up net-tools (1.60+git20181103.0eebece-1+deb11u1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.4-2) ...
debian@debian:~$ _

```

6. Kemudian setelah paket aplikasi berhasil dipasang, jalankan perintah “netstat”.

```

unix 2      []        DGRAM           10756           /run/systemd/journal/syslog
unix 6      []        DGRAM           10762           /run/systemd/journal/dev-log
unix 7      []        DGRAM           10764           /run/systemd/journal/socket
unix 3      []        DGRAM           10741
unix 3      []        DGRAM           10742
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      11968           /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12208           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12096
unix 3      []        DGRAM           12082
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      11967
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12266
unix 2      []        DGRAM           12212
unix 2      []        DGRAM           12253
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12267           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12206
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12186
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12207
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12187           /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 2      []        DGRAM           12382
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      11116           /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12372
unix 3      []        DGRAM           11006
unix 2      []        DGRAM           12124
unix 2      []        DGRAM           11002
unix 2      []        DGRAM           12325
unix 3      []        DGRAM           11005
unix 2      []        DGRAM           11007
unix 2      []        DGRAM           12400
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12209           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12373           /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      10993
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12099
unix 3      []        DGRAM           12416
unix 3      []        DGRAM           12079
unix 2      []        DGRAM           12074
unix 3      []        DGRAM           12415
unix 3      []        DGRAM           12081
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12419
unix 3      []        DGRAM           12080
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12103           /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12420           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix 2      []        DGRAM           10967
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12102
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12105
unix 3      []        STREAM    CONNECTED      12106           /run/systemd/journal/stdout
debian@debian:~$

```

7. Ambil gambar hasil output perintah netstat tersebut, dan jelaskan arti dari output tampilan yang ada pada komputer linux Anda tersebut.
8. Tambahkan opsi yang cocok pada perintah netstat untuk menampilkan port-port yang sedang terbuka dan listen pada komputer linux Anda beserta nama proses atau PIDnya. Jangan lupa menggunakan akses super user (sudo) untuk dapat menampilkan

detil nama proses atau PID dari aplikasi yang sedang menggunakan port tersebut.

```

debian@debian:~$ ss -tunlp
Netid      State      Recv-Q     Send-Q      Local Address:Port      Peer Address:Port      Process
tcp        LISTEN     0           128         0.0.0.0:22              0.0.0.0:*               sshd
tcp        LISTEN     0           128         [::]:22                 [::]:*                   sshd
debian@debian:~$

```

9. Cobalah menggunakan 5 opsi yang telah dijelaskan pada dasar teori. Ambil gambar output tampilan perintah dengan opsi yang telah Anda pilih. Dan berikan penjelasan atau analisa maksud dari tampilan yang Anda dapatkan.

a. netstat -a

menampilkan semua koneksi baik yang listening maupun yang tidak

```

unix 2      [ ACC ]     STREAM     LISTENING   10965      /run/systemd/journal/io.systemd.journal
unix 3      [  ]       DGRAM      10741
unix 3      [  ]       DGRAM      10742
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   11968      /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12208      /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12096
unix 3      [  ]       DGRAM      12082
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   11967
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12266
unix 2      [  ]       DGRAM      12212
unix 2      [  ]       DGRAM      12253
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12267      /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12206
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12186
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12207
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12187      /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   15736      /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 2      [  ]       DGRAM      12382
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   11116      /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12372
unix 3      [  ]       DGRAM      11006
unix 2      [  ]       DGRAM      12124
unix 2      [  ]       DGRAM      11002
unix 2      [  ]       DGRAM      12325
unix 3      [  ]       DGRAM      11005
unix 2      [  ]       DGRAM      11007
unix 2      [  ]       DGRAM      12400
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12209      /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12373      /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   10993
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   15735
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12099
unix 3      [  ]       DGRAM      12416
unix 3      [  ]       DGRAM      12079
unix 2      [  ]       DGRAM      12074
unix 3      [  ]       DGRAM      12415
unix 3      [  ]       DGRAM      12081
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12419
unix 3      [  ]       DGRAM      12080
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12103      /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12420      /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix 2      [  ]       DGRAM      10967
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12102
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12105
unix 3      [  ]       STREAM     CONNECTED   12106      /run/systemd/journal/stdout
debian@debian:~$

```

b. netstat -l

menampilkan semua koneksi yang listening saja

```

Active UNIX domain sockets (only servers)
Proto RefCnt Flags       Type       State      I-Node    Path
unix 2      [ ACC ]     STREAM     LISTENING   12417     /run/user/1000/systemd/private
unix 2      [ ACC ]     STREAM     LISTENING   12087     /run/dbus/system_bus_socket
unix 2      [ ACC ]     STREAM     LISTENING   10743     /run/systemd/private
unix 2      [ ACC ]     STREAM     LISTENING   10745     /run/systemd/userdb/io.systemd.DynamicUser
unix 2      [ ACC ]     STREAM     LISTENING   10746     /run/systemd/journal/io.system.ManagedOOM
unix 2      [ ACC ]     STREAM     LISTENING   10754     /run/lvm/lvmpolld.socket
unix 2      [ ACC ]     STREAM     LISTENING   10758     /run/systemd/fsck.progress
unix 2      [ ACC ]     STREAM     LISTENING   10766     /run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 2      [ ACC ]     SEQPACKET LISTENING   10768     /run/udev/control
unix 2      [ ACC ]     STREAM     LISTENING   10965     /run/systemd/journal/io.systemd.journal
debian@debian:~$

```

c. netstat -s

menampilkan statistik per protokol

```

0 failed connection attempts
0 connection resets received
0 connections established
20265 segments received
15078 segments sent out
11 segments retransmitted
1 bad segments received
12 resets sent
ddp:
39 packets received
0 packets to unknown port received
0 packet receive errors
40 packets sent
0 receive buffer errors
0 send buffer errors
IgnoredMulti: 1010
ddpLite:
tcpExt:
6 TCP sockets finished time wait in fast timer
1163 delayed acks sent
12145 packet headers predicted
19 acknowledgments not containing data payload received
1 congestion windows recovered without slow start after partial ack
TCPLostRetransmit: 4
TCPTimeouts: 8
TCPLOSSProbes: 4
TCPDROACKRecv: 4
1 connections aborted due to timeout
TCPDROACKIgnoredNoUndo: 1
TCPRcvCoalesce: 6761
TCPDROQueue: 6901
TCPChallengeACK: 1
TCPSYNChallenge: 1
TCPSynRetrans: 1
TCPOrigDataSent: 18
TCPDelivered: 28
TCPACKCompressed: 2
TcpTimeoutRehash: 7
TCPDROACKRecvSegs: 4
tcpExt:
InBcastPkts: 1010
InOctets: 26001462
OutOctets: 926958
InBcastOctets: 116457
InNoECTPkts: 21333
debian@debian:~$

```

d. netstat -sV

mengidentifikasi service yang berjalan pada port

```

debian@debian:~$ netstat -sV
net-tools 2.10-alpha
Fred Baumgarten, Alan Cox, Bernd Eckenfels, Phil Blundell, Tuan Hoang, Brian Micek and others
+NEW_ADDRT +RTF_IRTT +RTF_REJECT +FW_MASQUERADE +I18N +SELINUX
AF: (inet) +UNIX +INET +INET6 +IPX +AX25 +NETROM +X25 +ATALK +ECONET +ROSE +BLUETOOTH
HW: +ETHER +ARC +SLIP +PPP +TUNNEL -TR +AX25 +NETROM +X25 +FR +ROSE +ASH +SIT +FDDI +HIPPI +HOLC/LAPB +EUI64
debian@debian:~$

```

e. netstat -p

menampilkan berdasarkan group membership

```

debian@debian:~$ netstat -g
IPv6/IPv4 Group Memberships
Interface      RefCnt Group
-----
lo              1      all-systems.mcast.net
ens3            1      all-systems.mcast.net
lo              1      ip6-allnodes
lo              1      ff01::1
ens3            1      ff02::1:ff5c:c500
ens3            1      ip6-allnodes
ens3            1      ff01::1
debian@debian:~$

```

## II. Netstat Pada Sistem Operasi Windows

1. Akses komputer windows Anda dalam project yang telah terbuka.
2. Pastikan koneksi komputer anda sudah terhubung dengan internet, dengan menjalankan perintah ping ke [www.google.com](http://www.google.com) pada terminal command prompt. Pastikan terdapat kata-kata replay pada output perintah tersebut. Hentikan utilitas ping dengan menekan kombinasi tombol keyboard ctrl+c.

```

C:\Documents and Settings\XP>ping google.com

Pinging google.com [142.251.175.139] with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 142.251.175.139: bytes=32 time=27ms TTL=102
Reply from 142.251.175.139: bytes=32 time=27ms TTL=102
Reply from 142.251.175.139: bytes=32 time=27ms TTL=102
Reply from 142.251.175.139: bytes=32 time=28ms TTL=102

Ping statistics for 142.251.175.139:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 27ms, Maximum = 28ms, Average = 27ms

C:\Documents and Settings\XP>

```

3. Jika belum, tanyakan ke dosen / instruktur agar bisa mendapatkan koneksi internet.
4. Jika telah dapat terhubung ke jaringan internet, jalankan perintah “netstat”.

```

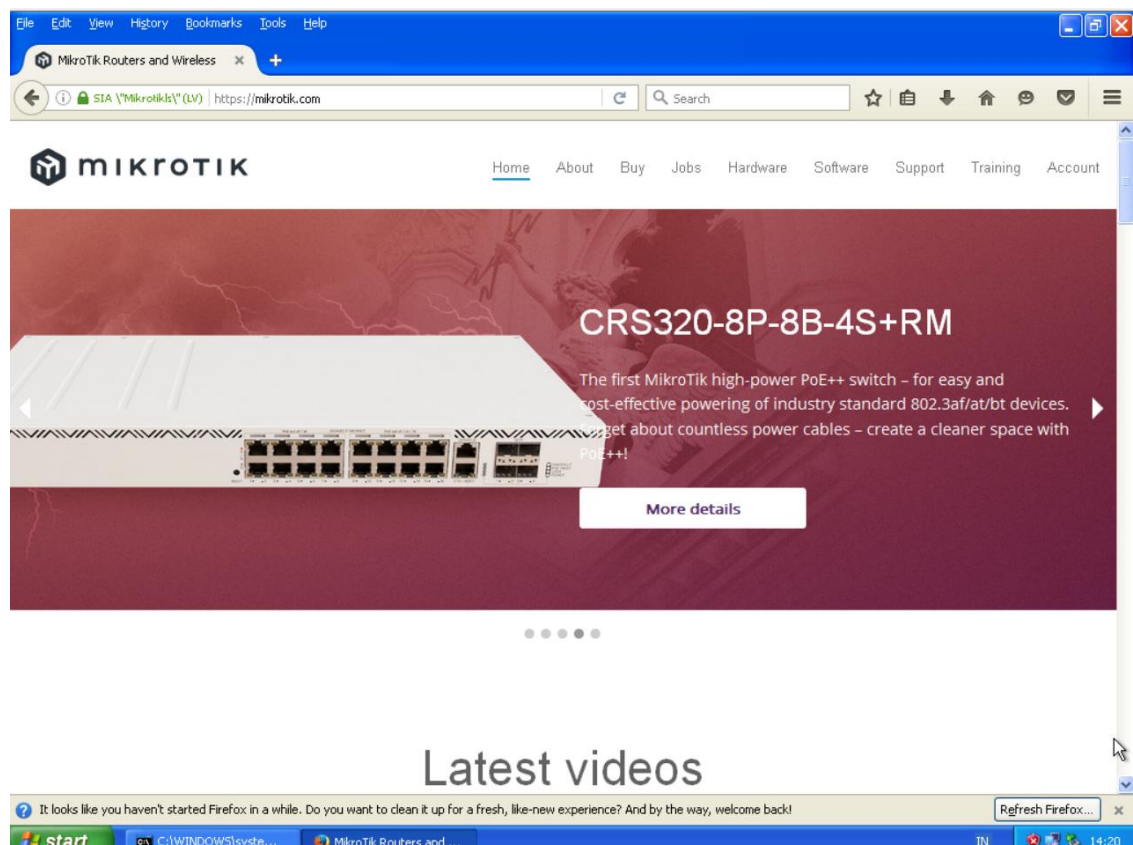
C:\Documents and Settings\XP>netstat

Active Connections

    Proto Local Address          Foreign Address         State
C:\Documents and Settings\XP>

```

5. Ambil gambar hasil output perintah netstat tersebut, dan jelaskan arti dari output tampilan yang ada pada komputer linux Anda tersebut.
6. Cobalah untuk membuka sebuah laman web menggunakan aplikasi peramban yang ada pada komputer windows Anda tersebut.



7. Jalankan kembali perintah “netstat” pada command prompt Anda.

```
C:\Documents and Settings\XP>netstat
```

Active Connections

Proto	Local Address	Foreign Address	State
TCP	gns3-winxp:1035	201.181.244.35.bc.googleusercontent.com:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	gns3-winxp:1037	a23-9-199-253.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.c	ESTABLISHED
TCP	gns3-winxp:1041	si-in-f105.1e100.net:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	gns3-winxp:1042	sb-in-f94.1e100.net:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	gns3-winxp:1043	151.101.3.19:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	gns3-winxp:1048	si-in-f94.1e100.net:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	gns3-winxp:1049	si-in-f94.1e100.net:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	gns3-winxp:1052	123.208.120.34.bc.googleusercontent.com:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	gns3-winxp:1053	si-in-f105.1e100.net:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	gns3-winxp:1054	sg-in-f94.1e100.net:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	gns3-winxp:1062	sb-in-f119.1e100.net:https	ESTABLISHED
TCP	gns3-winxp:1033	localhost:1034	ESTABLISHED
TCP	gns3-winxp:1034	localhost:1033	ESTABLISHED

```
C:\Documents and Settings\XP>
```

8. Ambil gambar hasil output perintah netstat tersebut, dan jelaskan arti dari output tampilan yang ada pada komputer linux Anda tersebut.
9. Tambahkan opsi yang cocok pada perintah netstat untuk menampilkan semua port port yang sedang menggunakan oleh protokol tcp.

```
C:\Documents and Settings\XP>netstat -an
```

Active Connections

Proto	Local Address	Foreign Address	State
TCP	0.0.0.0:135	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
TCP	0.0.0.0:445	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
TCP	10.10.10.53:139	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
TCP	127.0.0.1:1029	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	0.0.0.0:445	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	0.0.0.0:500	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	0.0.0.0:1025	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	0.0.0.0:4500	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	10.10.10.53:123	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	10.10.10.53:137	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	10.10.10.53:138	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	10.10.10.53:1900	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	127.0.0.1:123	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	127.0.0.1:1900	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING

```
C:\Documents and Settings\XP>
```

10. Cobalah menggunakan 3 opsi yang telah dijelaskan pada dasar teori. Ambil gambar output tampilan perintah dengan opsi yang telah Anda pilih. Dan berikan penjelasan atau analisa maksud dari tampilan yang Anda dapatkan.

a. netstat -a

Menampilkan semua koneksi aktif dan listening port.

```
C:\Documents and Settings\XP>netstat -a
```

Active Connections

Proto	Local Address	Foreign Address	State
TCP	gns3-winxp:epmap	gns3-winxp:0	LISTENING
TCP	gns3-winxp:microsoft-ds	gns3-winxp:0	LISTENING
TCP	gns3-winxp:nethios-ssn	gns3-winxp:0	LISTENING
TCP	gns3-winxp:1029	gns3-winxp:0	LISTENING
UDP	gns3-winxp:microsoft-ds	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	gns3-winxp:isakmp	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	gns3-winxp:1025	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	gns3-winxp:4500	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	gns3-winxp:ntp	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	gns3-winxp:nethios-ns	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	gns3-winxp:nethios-dgm	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	gns3-winxp:1900	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	gns3-winxp:ntp	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING
UDP	gns3-winxp:1900	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING

```
C:\Documents and Settings\XP>
```



b. netstat -na

Menampilkan koneksi aktif, alamat IP & port dalam format numerik (tidak ada nama host).

```
C:\Documents and Settings\XP>netstat -an

Active Connections

Proto Local Address          Foreign Address         State
TCP   0.0.0.0:135             0.0.0.0:0               LISTENING
TCP   0.0.0.0:445             0.0.0.0:0               LISTENING
TCP   10.10.10.53:139         0.0.0.0:0               LISTENING
TCP   127.0.0.1:1029         0.0.0.0:0               LISTENING
UDP   0.0.0.0:445             *:*:                     *:*
UDP   0.0.0.0:500             *:*:                     *:*
UDP   0.0.0.0:1025           *:*:                     *:*
UDP   0.0.0.0:4500           *:*:                     *:*
UDP   10.10.10.53:123        *:*:                     *:*
UDP   10.10.10.53:137        *:*:                     *:*
UDP   10.10.10.53:138        *:*:                     *:*
UDP   10.10.10.53:1900       *:*:                     *:*
UDP   127.0.0.1:123          *:*:                     *:*
UDP   127.0.0.1:1900         *:*:                     *:*

C:\Documents and Settings\XP>
```

c. netstat -ano

Menampilkan semua koneksi aktif, alamat numerik, dan PID (Process ID).

```
C:\Documents and Settings\XP>netstat -ano

Active Connections

Proto Local Address          Foreign Address         State      PID
TCP   0.0.0.0:135             0.0.0.0:0               LISTENING  776
TCP   0.0.0.0:445             0.0.0.0:0               LISTENING  4
TCP   10.10.10.53:139         0.0.0.0:0               LISTENING  4
TCP   127.0.0.1:1029         0.0.0.0:0               LISTENING  112
UDP   0.0.0.0:445             *:*:                     *:*        4
UDP   0.0.0.0:500             *:*:                     *:*        568
UDP   0.0.0.0:1025           *:*:                     *:*        884
UDP   0.0.0.0:4500           *:*:                     *:*        568
UDP   10.10.10.53:123        *:*:                     *:*        836
UDP   10.10.10.53:137        *:*:                     *:*        4
UDP   10.10.10.53:138        *:*:                     *:*        4
UDP   10.10.10.53:1900       *:*:                     *:*        916
UDP   127.0.0.1:123          *:*:                     *:*        836
UDP   127.0.0.1:1900         *:*:                     *:*        916

C:\Documents and Settings\XP>
```

### III. NMAP

1. Akses kembali komputer linux Anda dalam project yang telah terbuka.
2. Pastikan koneksi komputer anda masih dapat terhubung dengan internet, dengan menjalankan perintah ping ke [www.google.com](http://www.google.com). Pastikan terdapat kata-kata replay pada output perintah tersebut. Hentikan utilitas ping dengan menekan kombinasi tombol keyboard ctrl+c.

```
debian@debian:~$ ping google.com
PING google.com (142.251.175.113) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from sh-in-f113.1e100.net (142.251.175.113): icmp_seq=1 ttl=53 time=27.0 ms
64 bytes from sh-in-f113.1e100.net (142.251.175.113): icmp_seq=2 ttl=53 time=26.7 ms
64 bytes from sh-in-f113.1e100.net (142.251.175.113): icmp_seq=3 ttl=53 time=26.7 ms
64 bytes from sh-in-f113.1e100.net (142.251.175.113): icmp_seq=4 ttl=53 time=26.7 ms
64 bytes from sh-in-f113.1e100.net (142.251.175.113): icmp_seq=5 ttl=53 time=26.8 ms
^C
--- google.com ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4007ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 26.676/26.787/27.015/0.122 ms
debian@debian:~$
```

3. Jika tidak terkoneksi, tanyakan ke dosen / instruktur agar bisa mendapatkan koneksi



internet kembali.

4. Lakukan instalasi paket aplikasi nmap untuk dapat menggunakan utilitas nmap. Jalankan perintah “sudo apt install nmap” untuk melakukan instalasi paket tersebut. Masukkan password dari user debian Anda jika diminta. Kemudian ketikkan huruf “Y” dan tekan tombol enter untuk menyetujui instalasi.

```
debian@debian:~$ sudo apt install nmap
[sudo] password for debian:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libblas3 liblinear4 liblua5.3-0 libpcap0.8 lua-lpeg nmap-common
Suggested packages:
  liblinear-tools liblinear-dev ncat ndiff zenmap
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libblas3 liblinear4 liblua5.3-0 libpcap0.8 lua-lpeg nmap nmap-common
0 upgraded, 7 newly installed, 0 to remove and 137 not upgraded.
Need to get 6,428 kB of archives.
After this operation, 27.5 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
Get:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libblas3 amd64 3.9.0-3+deb11u1 [153 kB]
Get:2 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 liblinear4 amd64 2.3.0+dfsg-5 [43.6 kB]
Get:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 liblua5.3-0 amd64 5.3.3-1.1+deb11u1 [123 kB]
Get:4 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 libpcap0.8 amd64 1.10.0-2 [159 kB]
Get:5 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 lua-lpeg amd64 1.1.0-2 [15.9 kB]
Get:6 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 nmap-common all 7.80-1 [2,104 kB]
Get:7 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main amd64 nmap amd64 7.80-1 [2,104 kB]
debconf: delaying package configuration, since apt-utils is not installed
Fetched 6,428 kB in 1s (10.4 MB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package libblas3.
(Reading database ... 137 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../libblas3_3.9.0-3+deb11u1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libblas3 (3.9.0-3+deb11u1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package liblinear4.
Preparing to unpack .../liblinear4_2.3.0+dfsg-5_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking liblinear4 (2.3.0+dfsg-5) ...
Selecting previously unselected package liblua5.3-0.
Preparing to unpack .../liblua5.3-0_5.3.3-1.1+deb11u1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking liblua5.3-0 (5.3.3-1.1+deb11u1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libpcap0.8.
Preparing to unpack .../libpcap0.8_1.10.0-2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libpcap0.8 (1.10.0-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package lua-lpeg.
Preparing to unpack .../lua-lpeg_1.1.0-2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking lua-lpeg (1.1.0-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package nmap-common.
Preparing to unpack .../nmap-common_7.80-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking nmap-common (7.80-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package nmap.
Preparing to unpack .../nmap_7.80-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking nmap (7.80-1) ...
Setting up libblas3 (3.9.0-3+deb11u1) ...
Setting up liblinear4 (2.3.0+dfsg-5) ...
Setting up liblua5.3-0 (5.3.3-1.1+deb11u1) ...
Setting up libpcap0.8 (1.10.0-2) ...
Setting up lua-lpeg (1.1.0-2) ...
Setting up nmap-common (7.80-1) ...
Setting up nmap (7.80-1) ...
```

5. Kemudian setelah paket aplikasi berhasil dipasang, jalankan perintah “nmap localhost”.

```
debian@debian:~$ nmap localhost
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-03-13 14:40 WIB
Nmap scan report for localhost (127.0.0.1)
Host is up (0.00012s latency).
Other addresses for localhost (not scanned): ::1
Not shown: 999 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.11 seconds
debian@debian:~$
```

6. Perintah di atas digunakan untuk melihat port-port mana saja yang terbuka pada komputer linux Anda.
7. Cobalah untuk melihat port-port yang terbuka pada komputer server dosen dengan alamat IP 10.10.10.5. Caranya, ganti kata “localhost” dengan alamat IP “10.10.10.5”. Ambil gambar output dari perintah tersebut. Jelaskan port-port apa saja yang terbuka dan servis apa yang berjalan pada port tersebut.

```
debian@debian:~$ nmap 10.10.10.5
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-03-13 14:45 WIB
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.5
Host is up (0.00039s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.51 seconds
debian@debian:~$
```

**Jawab:** Server dengan IP 10.10.10.5 memiliki dua port yang terbuka, yaitu port 21/tcp untuk layanan FTP dan port 22/tcp untuk layanan SSH. Port 21 digunakan untuk transfer file, sedangkan port 22 digunakan untuk remote akses server secara aman. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa server siap menerima koneksi FTP dan SSH, sehingga perlu pengamanan agar tidak disalahgunakan.

8. Cobalah untuk melihat port-port yang terbuka pada komputer server repositori lokal Jurusan Teknologi Informasi yang mempunyai alamat `repolinux.jti.polinema.ac.id`. Ambil gambar output dari perintah tersebut. Jelaskan port-port apa saja yang terbuka dan servis apa yang berjalan pada port tersebut.

```
debian@debian:~$ nmap repolinux.jti.polinema.ac.id
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-03-13 14:45 WIB
Nmap scan report for repolinux.jti.polinema.ac.id (192.168.60.22)
Host is up (0.69s latency).
Not shown: 991 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
2049/tcp  open  nfs
5357/tcp  open  wsdaapi
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.16 seconds
debian@debian:~$
```

**Jawab:** Hasil pemindaian nmap menunjukkan ada beberapa port yang terbuka pada server `repolinux.jti.polinema.ac.id`, seperti port 21 (FTP), 22 (SSH), dan 80 (HTTP). Port-port tersebut menunjukkan bahwa server menyediakan layanan untuk transfer file, akses remote, dan web server. Selain itu, terdapat juga layanan lain seperti NFS pada port 2049 dan proxy di port 8000, yang memungkinkan berbagai jenis komunikasi jaringan berjalan di server tersebut.

9. Cobalah untuk menambahkan opsi “Pn” pada perintah nmap yang Anda jalankan pada langkah 7 dan 8. Ambil gambar output dari perintah tersebut. Jelaskan port-port apa saja yang terbuka, servis apa yang berjalan pada port tersebut, dan perbedaan dari tampilan perintah yang Anda lakukan sebelumnya pada langkah 8 dan 9.

```
debian@debian:~$ nmap -Pn repolinux.jti.polinema.ac.id
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-03-13 14:50 WIB
Nmap scan report for repolinux.jti.polinema.ac.id (192.168.60.22)
Host is up (0.00085s latency).
Not shown: 991 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
2049/tcp  open  nfs
5357/tcp  open  wsdaapi
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.15 seconds
debian@debian:~$
```

**Jawab:** Perintah `nmap -Pn` digunakan untuk memindai host tanpa melakukan ping

terlebih dahulu, sehingga semua port tetap dipindai meskipun host tidak merespons ICMP/ping. Hasil pemindaian menunjukkan beberapa port yang terbuka, seperti port 21 (ftp), 22 (ssh), 80 (http), dan lainnya beserta layanan yang berjalan di masing-masing port tersebut. Perbedaan dari perintah sebelumnya adalah penggunaan opsi -Pn memastikan pemindaian tetap dilakukan walaupun host terlihat tidak aktif saat ping scan.