تمین مری دوم دین هیر عقی طوری علاوناطر ۱۳۱۰۱۸.

آ) از طرف المعلى Trace موليم.

ت از طرف المعلى AB و BA مهات.

در نخه الم رحود نواد .

$$A = A \rightarrow det(A^2) = det(A) \rightarrow det(A) det(A) = det(A) \rightarrow det(A) = 1$$

$$det(A) \neq 0 \rightarrow A^{-1} = 1$$

$$(= \frac{1}{2})$$

كرب تافق سيري بنابان علط لب .

$$A = (\overline{I}) + 3(\overline{I})^2 - 7\overline{I} + 3\overline{I} = \overline{I} + 3\overline{I} - 7\overline{I} + 3\overline{I} = 0$$

$$\det(0) = 0 \implies A^{-1} \text{ is also in the conditions}$$

$$\det(0) = 0 \implies A^{-1} \text{ is also in the conditions}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\text{(AT)} = \frac{1}{\det(A^T)} \text{ adj } (A^T) \rightarrow \text{adj } (A^T) = \det(A^T) & (A^T)^T \\
& \Rightarrow \text{adj } (A^T) = \det(A) & (A^T)^T
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\text{det}(A) & (A^T) = \det(A) & (A^T)^T \\
& \Rightarrow \det(A) & (A^T) = \det(A) & (A^T) = \det(A) & (A^T) = \det(A)
\end{array}$$

$$adj(A)^T = (det(A)A^T)^T \Rightarrow adj(A)^T = det(A)(A^T)^T$$

$$\overline{A}^{I} = \frac{1}{\det(A)} \operatorname{adj}(A) \xrightarrow{XA} A = \frac{1}{\det(A)} A \operatorname{adj}(A) \xrightarrow{XadjA^{I}} \operatorname{adj}(A) = \frac{A}{\det(A)} (I)$$

$$(\overline{A}') = \frac{1}{\operatorname{Jet}(\overline{A}')} \text{ adj}(\overline{A}') \longrightarrow \det(\overline{A}') A = \operatorname{adj}(\overline{A}') \longrightarrow \operatorname{adj}(\overline{A}') = \frac{A}{\operatorname{Jet}(A)}$$

$$* \det(\overline{A}) = \frac{1}{\operatorname{Jet}(A)}$$

$$\vec{A}' = \frac{1}{\det(A)} \operatorname{adj}(A) \longrightarrow \operatorname{adj}(A) = \det(A) \vec{A}' \xrightarrow{\star \operatorname{adj}(A)} \vec{I} = \det(A) \operatorname{adj}(\vec{A}) \vec{A}^{-1}$$
(ii)

$$A = det(A) adj(A) \longrightarrow adj(A) = \frac{A}{det(A)}$$

$$adj(A) = \frac{1}{det(dj(A))} \times adj(adj(A)) \rightarrow adj(adj(A)) = det(adj(A)) adj(A)$$

adj (adj (A)) =
$$\det(A)^{n-1} \times \frac{A}{\det(A)} = \det(A)^{n-2} A$$

مار تو تا در تا

آ) تخید کا را حسب کند: سرن استاه به استان می اور از این در می آوری . فری را برم اشدن در می آوری . فری این کند . فری این کند . فری این کند .

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a & a & a & a \\ a & b & b & b \\ a & b & c & c \\ a & b & c & d \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} a & a & a & a \\ o & b-a & b-a \\ o & b-a & c-a & c-a \\ o & b-a & c-a & d-a \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} a & a & a & a \\ o & b-a & b-a \\ o & c-b & c-b \\ o & c-b & d-b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & c-b & d-b \end{bmatrix}$$

ک درزسان سامد

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 - \frac{7}{4} \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} \end{bmatrix}$$
 det = 1x \(1x \text{x} - \frac{2}{3} \)

an o o

and

det = (-1) a1 a2 --- an

det = (-1) a1 a2 --- an

د)

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$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -6 & 14 & -6 & 1 & 0 \\ -33 & 25 & -7 & 0 & 1 \\ 10 & -6 & 10 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

det (A) = -6 (250-42) - 14 (-330+70) -6 (198-250) = 2703

adj (A) =
$$\begin{pmatrix} A_{11} & A_{21} & A_{31} \\ A_{12} & A_{22} & A_{32} \\ A_{13} & A_{23} & A_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{11} = \begin{pmatrix} 250 - 42 \end{pmatrix} = 208$$

$$A_{21} = -(140 - 36) = -104 \quad (A) \quad$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} A_{31} = (48 + 150) = 52 \\ A_{32} = -(42 - 198) = -156 \\ A_{33} = (150 + 462) = 312 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{lll} 208 & -104 & 52 \\ 260 & 0 & -156 \\ -52 & 104 & 312 \end{array}$$

A = adj(A) 2703

det = 2703

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -7 & -9 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 6 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -7 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -7 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 & 9 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 & 9 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 11 & 1 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 11 & 1 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -12 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 &$$

$$\mathcal{E}^{-1} = \frac{1}{1} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ -2 & 1 & -6 \\ 1 & -1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -7 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 6 & -4 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -4 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -2 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -4 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 10 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

هافلدنه ناهره ری مانوس ی نظ در درای محری طرد ر Singular می این ی هران ؟ مرم (از از

$$c^{-1} = \frac{1}{\det(c)}$$
 adj (c)

الريخم إزرى مارس الحاج مي المريح الم

موسی که چین ۵= det(c) و عبارت میران این مناهم اس.

$$A\bar{A}' = \bar{I} \rightarrow \det(A\bar{A}') = \det(\bar{I}) \rightarrow \det(A) \det(\bar{A}') = \det(\bar{I}) = \bar{I}$$

$$\rightarrow \det(\bar{A}') = \frac{1}{\det(A)}$$

$$\det \left((A^{\mathsf{U}})^{\mathsf{T}} \bar{\mathsf{B}}^{\mathsf{T}} A^{\mathsf{T}} (B^{\mathsf{T}})^{\mathsf{T}} \right) = \det \left(A^{\mathsf{U}} \right)^{\mathsf{T}} \det \left(\bar{\mathsf{B}}^{\mathsf{T}} \right) \det \left(\bar{\mathsf{B}}^{\mathsf{T}$$

$$B^{2} = BB = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \\$$

$$A_{3}(b) = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 4 & 0 & -1 \\ 3 & 5 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & b & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$
Cramers Rule: $x_{3} = \frac{\text{det}(A_{3}(b))}{\text{det}(A)}$

در ادام بام ورسان ان در طارس طرب آرم . از رزی طعت علی : بن الدن استان می كني .

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 3 & 5 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -3 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{5}{2} & 2 & \frac{5}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{3}{2} & -0.5 & -1 & 0.5 \\ 0 & -2 & -3 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 5 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -3 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

Jet (A) = 287.6

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$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 - 2 \\ 3 & 6 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad olet(A) = 1 (11) - 1(2) + 5(21) = 114$$

$$A_{1}(b) = \begin{pmatrix} b_{1} & 1 & -2 \\ b_{2} & 0 & -1 \\ b_{3} & 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \qquad A_{2}(b) s \begin{pmatrix} 4 & b_{1} & -2 \\ 3 & b_{2} & -1 \\ 1 & b_{3} & 5 \end{pmatrix} \qquad A_{3}(b) = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & b_{1} \\ 3 & 0 & b_{2} \\ 1 & 1 & b_{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$det A_2(b) = b_1 (15+1) + b_2 (20+2) - b_3 (-4+6)$$

$$det A_3(b) = b_1 (3-b) - b_2 (4-1) + b_3 (24-3)$$

$$\varkappa_{1} = \frac{\det(A_{1}(b))}{\det(A_{2}(b))} \qquad \varkappa_{2} = \frac{\det(A_{2}(b))}{\det(A_{1})} \qquad \varkappa_{3} = \frac{\det(A_{3}(b))}{\det(A_{1})}$$

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