

## 第二章练习一答案

### 一、选择题

1. B 2. C 3. A 4. B 5. C 6. D

二、7. 解：由题意知，X 所有可能取到的值为3, 4, 5，由古典概率计算公式可得分布律为

$$P\{X=3\} = \frac{1}{C_3^5} = \frac{1}{10}, \quad P\{X=4\} = \frac{C_2^3}{C_3^5} = \frac{3}{10}, \quad P\{X=5\} = \frac{C_2^4}{C_3^5} = \frac{6}{10},$$

$$\text{即 } X \sim \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 & 5 \\ \frac{1}{10} & \frac{3}{10} & \frac{6}{10} \end{pmatrix}.$$

8. 解：因为  $X \sim B(2, p)$ ，所以

$$\frac{5}{9} = P\{X \geq 1\} = 1 - P\{X = 0\} = 1 - C_2^0 p^0 (1-p)^2 = 1 - (1-p)^2, \text{ 从而 } p = \frac{1}{3}.$$

又  $Y \sim B(3, p)$ ，所以

$$P\{Y \geq 1\} = 1 - P\{Y = 0\} = 1 - \left(1 - \frac{1}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{19}{27}.$$

9. 解：  $F(x) = \int_{-\infty}^x f(t) dt$

$$= \begin{cases} 0, & x < 1, \\ 2\left(x + \frac{1}{x} - 2\right), & 1 \leq x < 2, \\ 1, & x \geq 2. \end{cases}$$

## 第二章练习二答案

## 一、选择题

1. C   2. D   3. B   4. A   5. A   6. C

 二、7. 解: (1)  $P\{X < 2\} = F(2) = \ln 2$ ,

 (2)  $P\{X = 4\} = 0$ ,

 (3)  $f(x) = F'(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x}, & 1 \leq x < e, \\ 0, & \text{其它.} \end{cases}$ 

8. 解: 该顾客“一次等待服务未成而离去”的概率为

$$P(X > 10) = \int_{10}^{+\infty} f_X(x) dx = \frac{1}{5} \int_{10}^{+\infty} e^{-\frac{x}{5}} dx = -e^{-\frac{x}{5}} \Big|_{10}^{+\infty} = e^{-2}$$

 因此  $Y \sim B(5, e^{-2})$ , 即

$$P\{Y = k\} = \binom{5}{k} e^{-2k} (1 - e^{-2})^{5-k}, (k=1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$$

所以

$$P\{Y \geq 1\} = 1 - P\{Y < 1\} = 1 - P\{Y = 0\} = 1 - (1 - e^{-2})^5 \approx 0.5167.$$

9. 解:

$$F_Y(y) = P\{Y \leq y\} = P\{2X^2 + 1 \leq y\}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 0 & y \leq 1 \\ P\left\{-\sqrt{\frac{y-1}{2}} \leq X \leq \sqrt{\frac{y-1}{2}}\right\} & y > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} 0 & y \leq 1 \\ \int_{-\sqrt{\frac{y-1}{2}}}^{\sqrt{\frac{y-1}{2}}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} dx & y > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$f_Y(y) = F'_Y(y) = \begin{cases} 0 & y \leq 1 \\ \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi(y-1)}} e^{-\frac{y-1}{4}} & y > 1 \end{cases}$$