

# **OS Lab 2 (Matrix Multi-threaded Multiplication)**

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## **1. Code Organization**

I used some global variables for ease of reference, 9 functions apart from the main function.

Main calls SetUp which takes our command line arguments and checks them and reads from the files if no arguments are used then it uses default values.

SetUp calls readMatrix which reads a given matrix from file and assigns it.

Main calls validate which checks if the two arrays can be multiplied or not and allocates memory for resultant matrix.

Main calls multOneThread which creates one thread and passes MOT as a parameter to thread with no arguments and prints to relevant file.

Main calls multRowThread which creates threads with number of rows and passes MLT as a parameter to thread with rowIndex as argument and prints to relevant file.

Main calls multElementThread which creates threads with number of elements (rows x columns) and passes MET as a parameter to thread with elemDim struct as argument and prints to relevant file.

Then main frees all dynamically allocated matrices.

## **2. Main Functions**

- `SetUp`
- `readMatrix`
- `validate`
- `multOneThread`
- `multRowThread`
- `multElementThread`

All of them explained in comments in code and in Code Organization.

### 3. User Guide

There is an Executable folder that has an executable and some text files. You can compile the main.c file directly by using this command:

```
gcc -pthread main.c -o matMultp
```

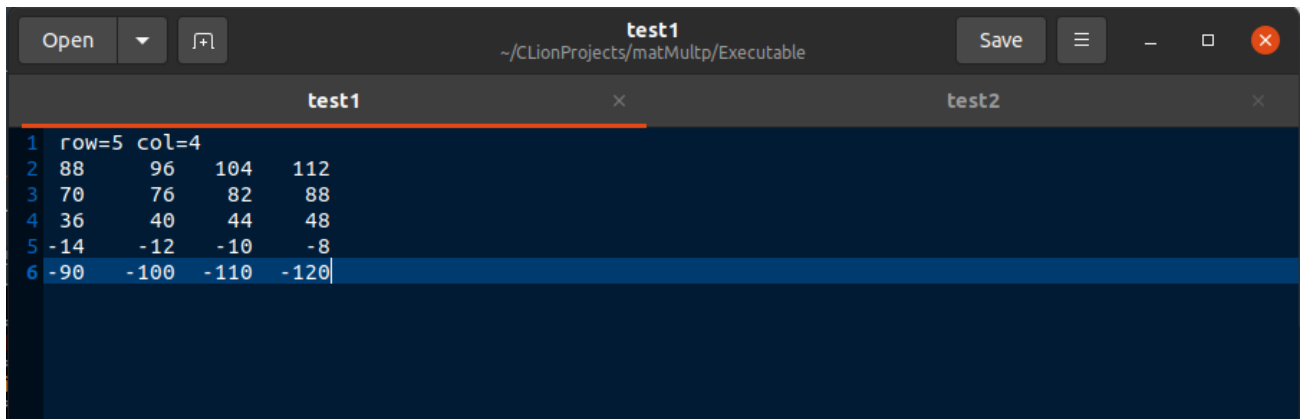
or by using the Makefile by opening bash in the directory containing main.c and Makefile and writing make in bash and a matMultp executable will be created.

You can then use the exe to run the program whether with arguments or not.

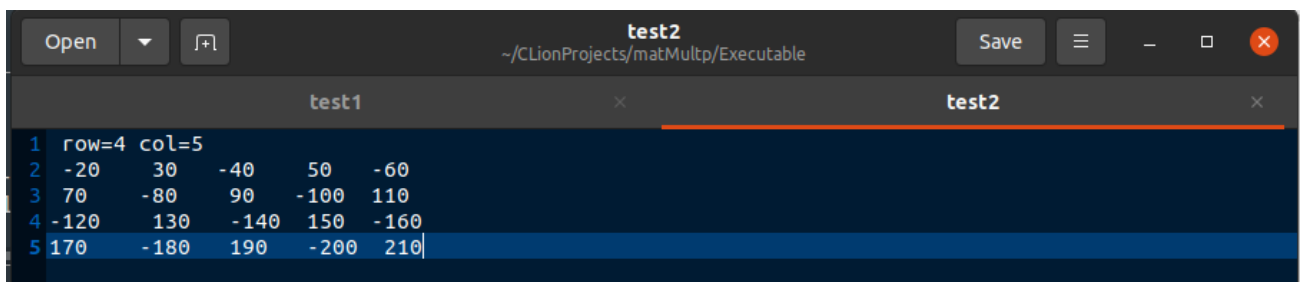
If you use no arguments then you can use ./matMultp directly in the right directory but you must make sure to have default txt files available like a.txt b.txt and 3 c txt files will be created each one with a different method.

If you use arguments then you can use ./matMultp arg1 arg2 outputarg3 in the right directory but you have to make sure that the name of both arg1 and arg2 is correct and there exist txt files with the same names in the directory, and 3 outputarg3 files will be created each one with a different method.

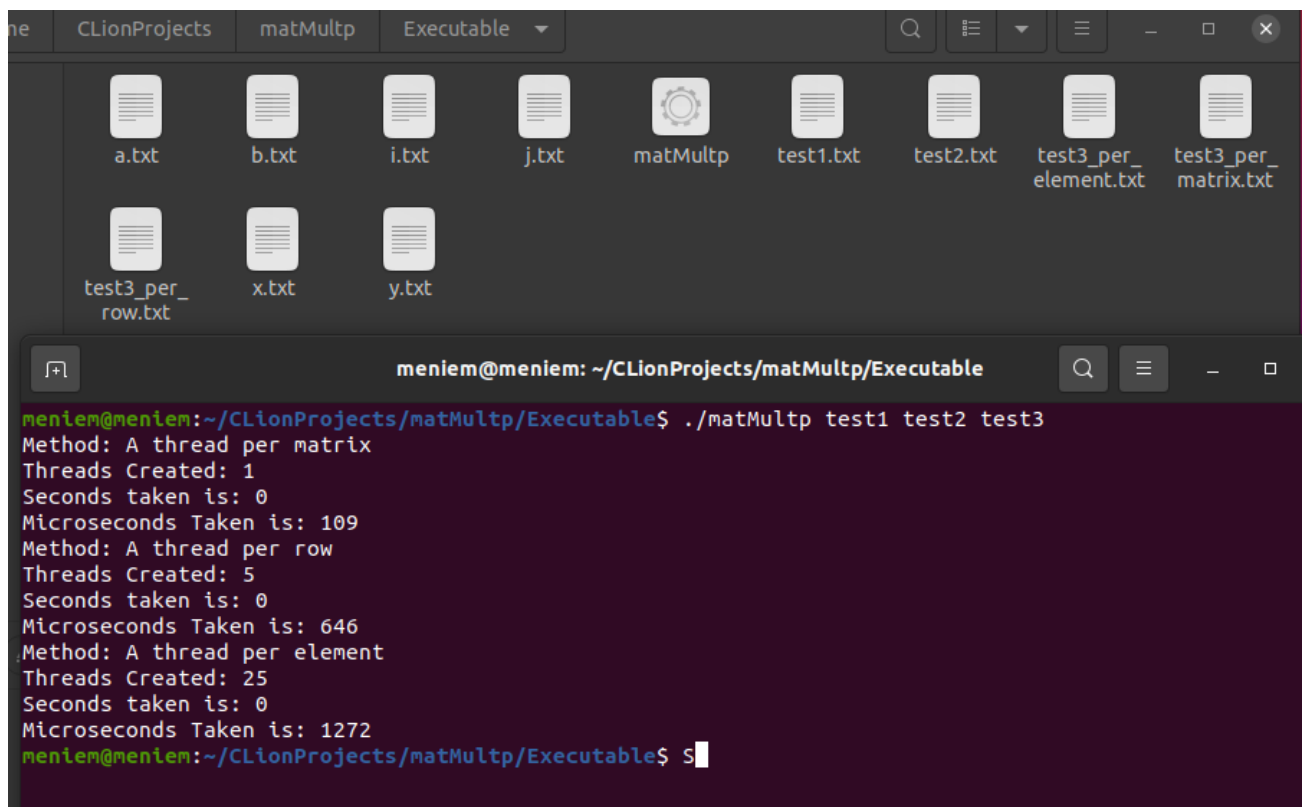
## 4. Sample runs



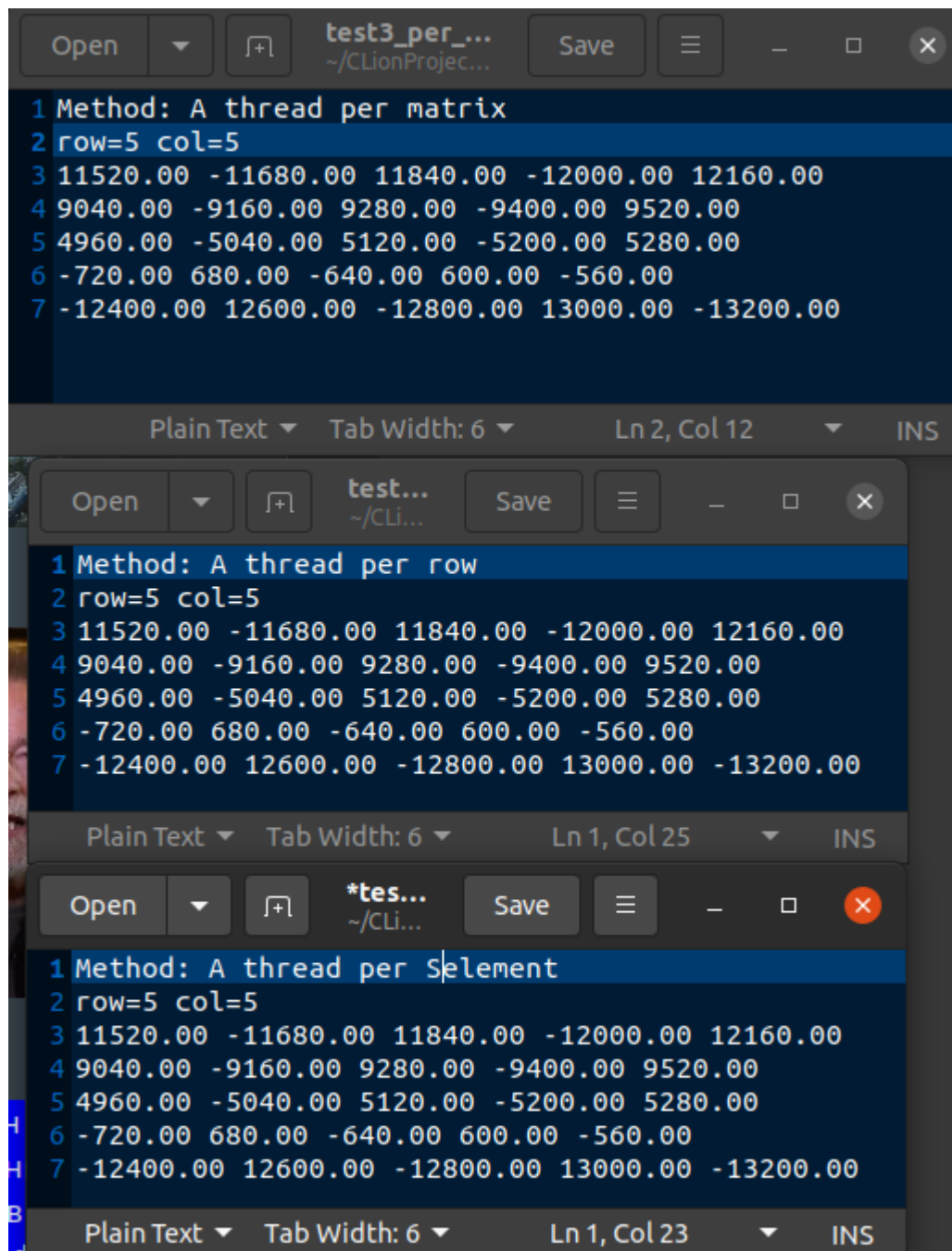
```
1 row=5 col=4
2 88 96 104 112
3 70 76 82 88
4 36 40 44 48
5 -14 -12 -10 -8
6 -90 -100 -110 -120
```



```
1 row=4 col=5
2 -20 30 -40 50 -60
3 70 -80 90 -100 110
4 -120 130 -140 150 -160
5 170 -180 190 -200 210
```



```
meniem@meniem: ~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable$ ./matMultp test1 test2 test3
Method: A thread per matrix
Threads Created: 1
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 109
Method: A thread per row
Threads Created: 5
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 646
Method: A thread per element
Threads Created: 25
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 1272
meniem@meniem: ~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable$ s
```



test4.txt

~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

Save

test4.txt

test5.txt

```
1 row=5 col=5
2 11520 -11680 11840 -12000 12160
3 9040 -9160 9280 -9400 9520
4 4960 -5040 5120 -5200 5280
5 -720 680 -640 600 -560
6 -12400 12600 -12800 13000 -13200
```

test5.txt

~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

Save

test4.txt

test5.txt

```
1 row=5 col=5
2 215 230 245 260 275
3 490 530 570 610 650
4 765 830 895 960 1025
5 1040 1130 1220 1310 1400
6 1315 1430 1545 1660 1775
```

a.txt b.txt i.txt j.txt matMultp test4.txt test5.txt test6\_per\_element.txt test6\_per\_matrix.txt

test6\_per\_row.txt x.txt y.txt

meniem@meniem: ~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

```
meniem@meniem:~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable$ ./matMultp test4 test5 test6
Method: A thread per matrix
Threads Created: 1
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 156
Method: A thread per row
Threads Created: 5
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 228
Method: A thread per element
Threads Created: 25
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 766
meniem@meniem:~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable$
```

Open

test6\_per\_matrix.txt

~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

Save

```
1 Method: A thread per matrix
2 row=5 col=5
3 9321600.00 10115200.00 10908800.00 11702400.00 12496000.00
4 7297200.00 7918400.00 8539600.00 9160800.00 9782000.00
5 4048800.00 4393600.00 4738400.00 5083200.00 5428000.00
6 -423600.00 -459200.00 -494800.00 -530400.00 -566000.00
7 -10122000.00 -10984000.00 -11846000.00 -12708000.00 -13570000.00
```

Plain Text Tab Width: 6 Ln 1, Col 1 INS

Open

test6\_per\_row.txt

~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

Save

```
1 Method: A thread per row
2 row=5 col=5
3 9321600.00 10115200.00 10908800.00 11702400.00 12496000.00
4 7297200.00 7918400.00 8539600.00 9160800.00 9782000.00
5 4048800.00 4393600.00 4738400.00 5083200.00 5428000.00
6 -423600.00 -459200.00 -494800.00 -530400.00 -566000.00
7 -10122000.00 -10984000.00 -11846000.00 -12708000.00 -13570000.00
```

Plain Text Tab Width: 6 Ln 1, Col 1 INS

Open

\*test6\_per\_element.txt

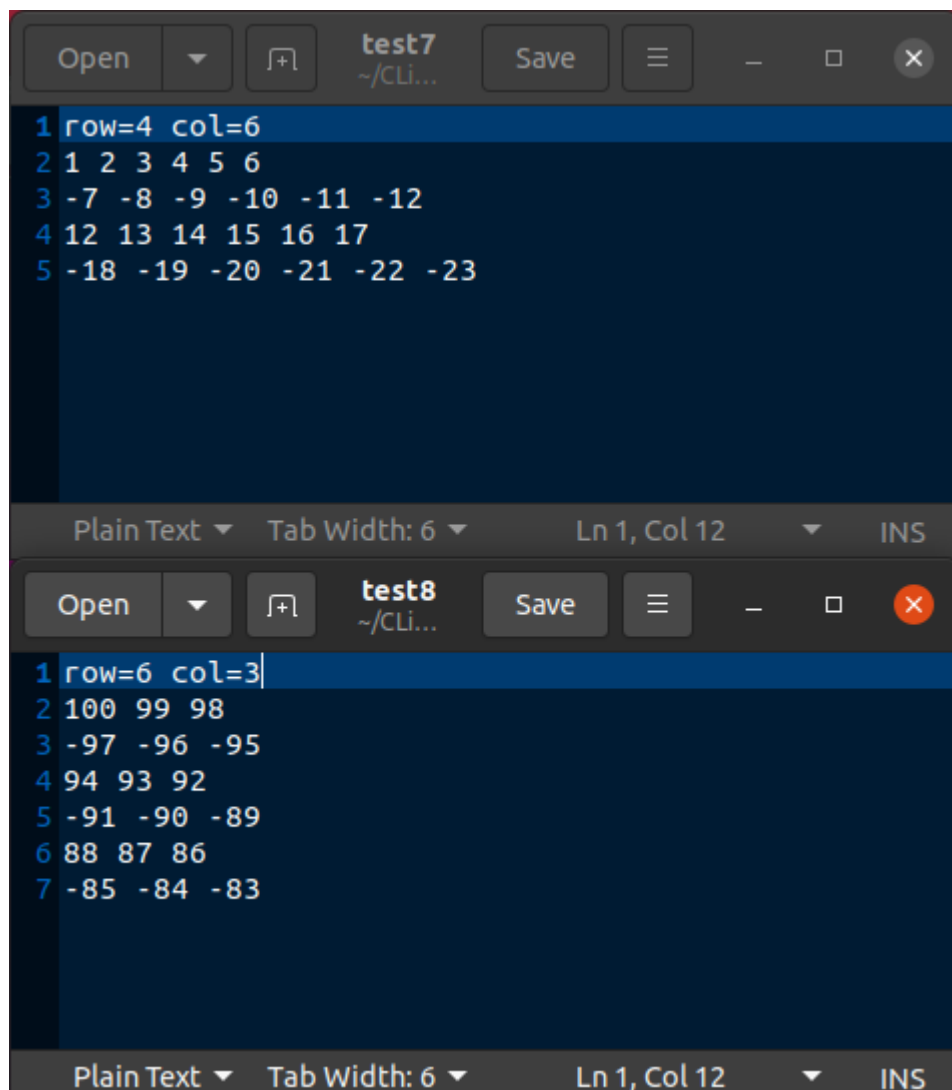
~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

Save

```
1 Method: A thread per element
2 row=5 col=5
3 9321600.00 10115200.00 10908800.00 11702400.00 12496000.00
4 7297200.00 7918400.00 8539600.00 9160800.00 9782000.00
5 4048800.00 4393600.00 4738400.00 5083200.00 5428000.00
6 -423600.00 -459200.00 -494800.00 -530400.00 -566000.00
7 -10122000.00 -10984000.00 -11846000.00 -12708000.00 -13570000.00
```

Plain Text Tab Width: 6 Ln 1, Col 1 INS



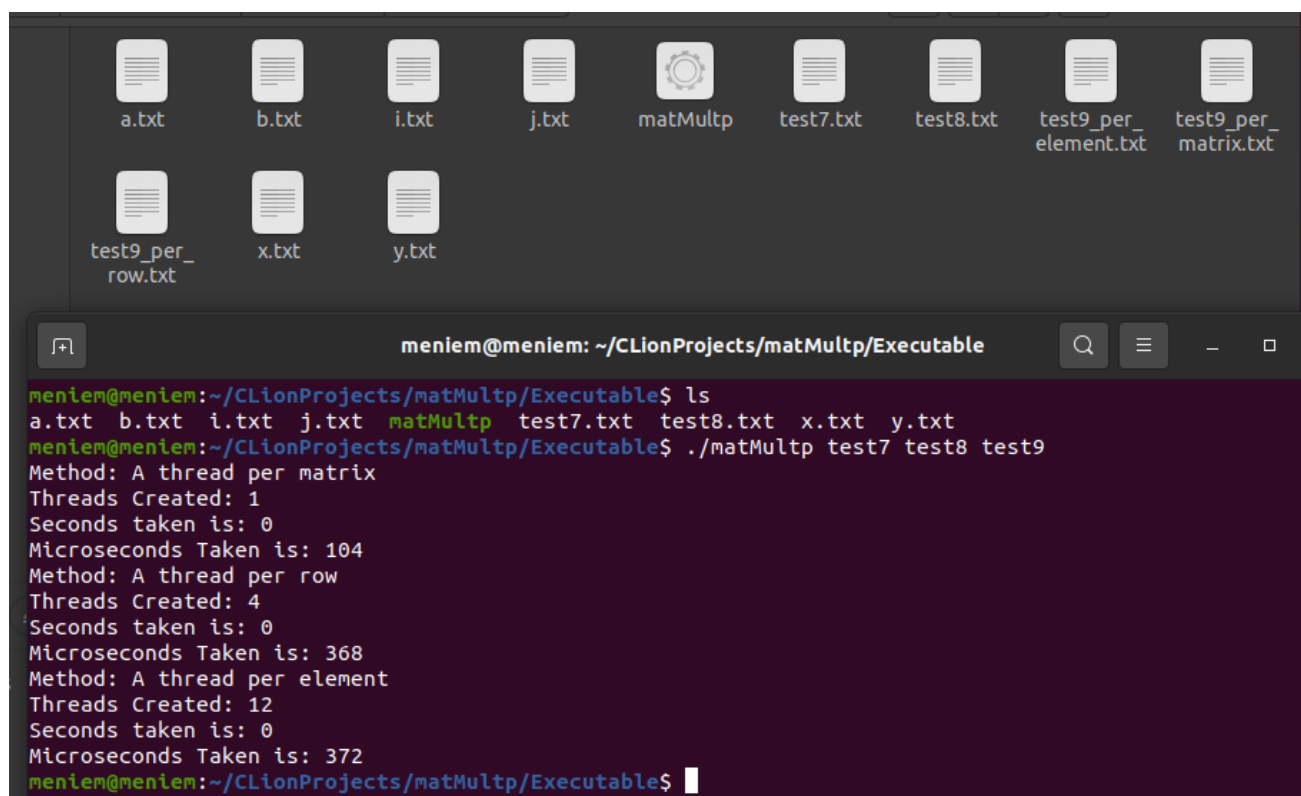


```
test7
~/CLI...
1 row=4 col=6
2 1 2 3 4 5 6
3 -7 -8 -9 -10 -11 -12
4 12 13 14 15 16 17
5 -18 -19 -20 -21 -22 -23

Plain Text Tab Width: 6 Ln 1, Col 12 INS

test8
~/CLI...
1 row=6 col=3
2 100 99 98
3 -97 -96 -95
4 94 93 92
5 -91 -90 -89
6 88 87 86
7 -85 -84 -83

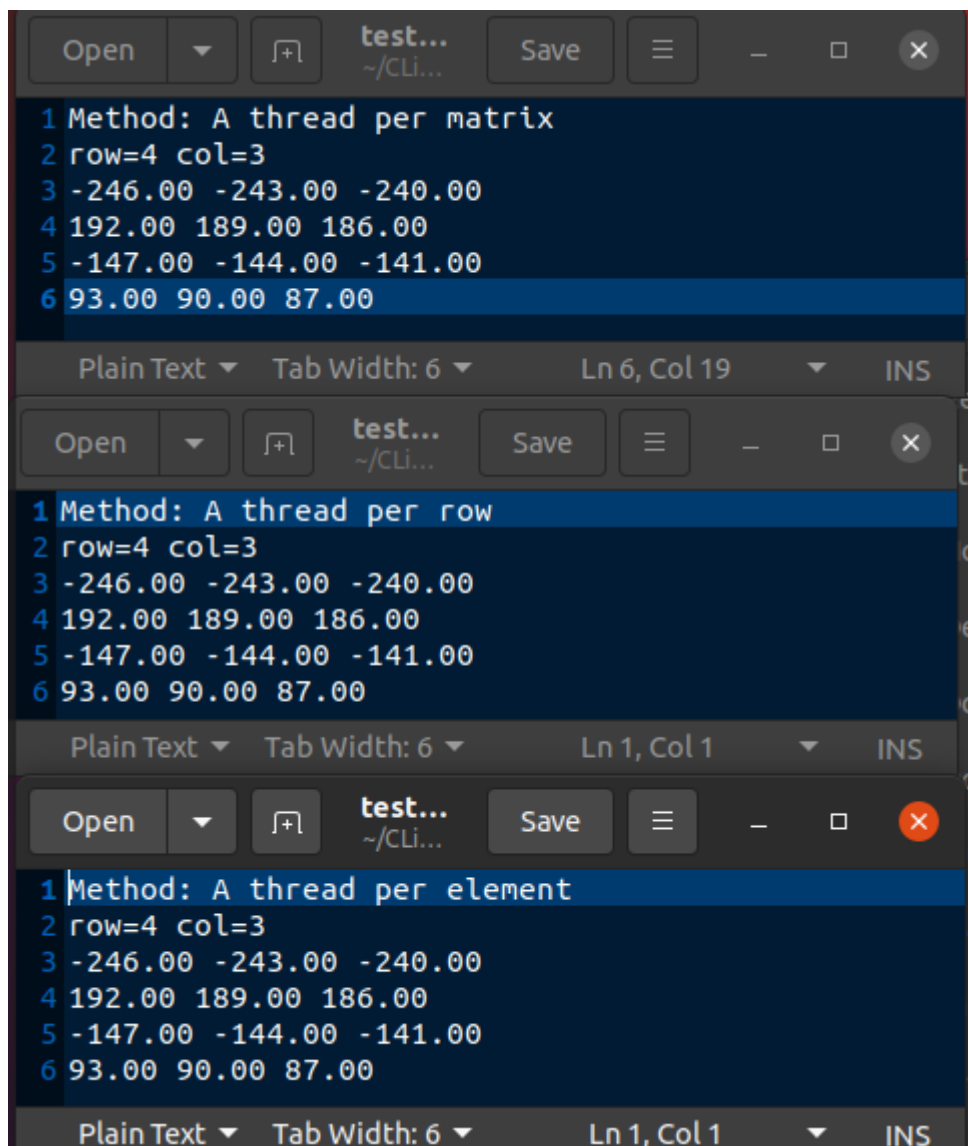
Plain Text Tab Width: 6 Ln 1, Col 12 INS
```



```
meniem@meniem: ~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

a.txt b.txt i.txt j.txt matMultp test7.txt test8.txt test9_per_element.txt test9_per_matrix.txt
test9_per_row.txt x.txt y.txt

meniem@meniem:~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable$ ls
a.txt b.txt i.txt j.txt matMultp test7.txt test8.txt x.txt y.txt
meniem@meniem:~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable$ ./matMultp test7 test8 test9
Method: A thread per matrix
Threads Created: 1
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 104
Method: A thread per row
Threads Created: 4
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 368
Method: A thread per element
Threads Created: 12
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 372
meniem@meniem:~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable$
```



```
test10.txt
1 row=11 col=3
2 11 22 33
3 44 55 66
4 77 88 77
5 -88 -99 -111
6 -222 -333 -444
7 -555 0 12
8 21 23 32
9 34 43 45
10 -54 -56 -65
11 -67 -76 -78
12 -87 -89 98

test11.txt
1 row=3 col=10
2 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
3 -11 -12 -13 -14 -15 -16 -17 -18 -19 -20
4 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30
```

File Explorer contents:

- a.txt, b.txt, i.txt, j.txt, matMultp, test10.txt, test11.txt, test12\_per\_element.txt, test12\_per\_matrix.txt, test12\_per\_row.txt, x.txt, y.txt

```
meniem@meniem: ~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable
meniem@meniem:~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable$ ./matMultp test10 test11 test12
Method: A thread per matrix
Threads Created: 1
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 146
Method: A thread per row
Threads Created: 11
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 709
Method: A thread per element
Threads Created: 110
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 2583
meniem@meniem:~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable$
```

```
test12_per_matrix.txt
~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

1 Method: A thread per matrix
2 row=11 col=10
3 462.00 484.00 506.00 528.00 550.00 572.00 594.00 616.00 638.00 660.00
4 825.00 880.00 935.00 990.00 1045.00 1100.00 1155.00 1210.00 1265.00 1320.00
5 726.00 792.00 858.00 924.00 990.00 1056.00 1122.00 1188.00 1254.00 1320.00
6 -1330.00 -1430.00 -1530.00 -1630.00 -1730.00 -1830.00 -1930.00 -2030.00 -2130.00 -2230.00
7 -5883.00 -6216.00 -6549.00 -6882.00 -7215.00 -7548.00 -7881.00 -8214.00 -8547.00 -8880.00
8 -303.00 -846.00 -1389.00 -1932.00 -2475.00 -3018.00 -3561.00 -4104.00 -4647.00 -5190.00
9 440.00 470.00 500.00 530.00 560.00 590.00 620.00 650.00 680.00 710.00
10 506.00 542.00 578.00 614.00 650.00 686.00 722.00 758.00 794.00 830.00
11 -803.00 -866.00 -929.00 -992.00 -1055.00 -1118.00 -1181.00 -1244.00 -1307.00 -1370.00
12 -869.00 -938.00 -1007.00 -1076.00 -1145.00 -1214.00 -1283.00 -1352.00 -1421.00 -1490.00
13 2950.00 3050.00 3150.00 3250.00 3350.00 3450.00 3550.00 3650.00 3750.00 3850.00

Plain Text Tab Width: 6 Ln 1, Col 1 INS

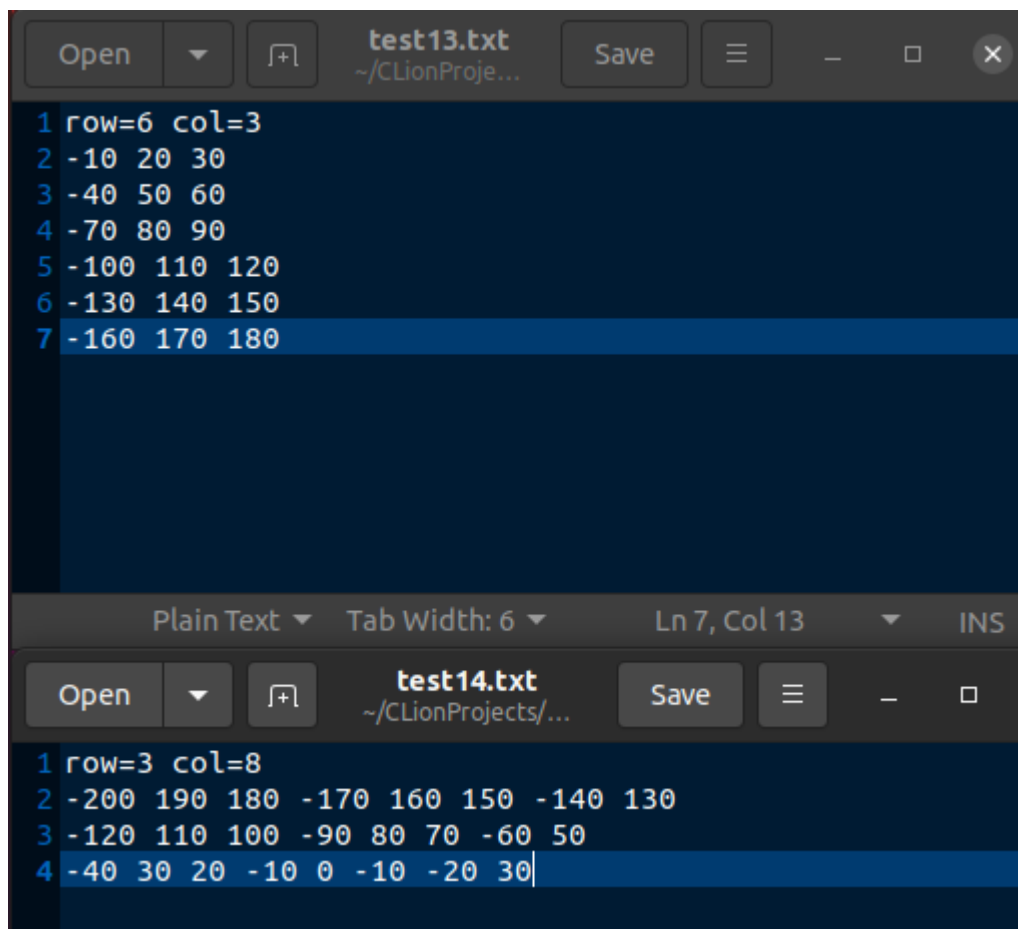
test12_per_row.txt
~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

1 Method: A thread per row
2 row=11 col=10
3 462.00 484.00 506.00 528.00 550.00 572.00 594.00 616.00 638.00 660.00
4 825.00 880.00 935.00 990.00 1045.00 1100.00 1155.00 1210.00 1265.00 1320.00
5 726.00 792.00 858.00 924.00 990.00 1056.00 1122.00 1188.00 1254.00 1320.00
6 -1330.00 -1430.00 -1530.00 -1630.00 -1730.00 -1830.00 -1930.00 -2030.00 -2130.00 -2230.00
7 -5883.00 -6216.00 -6549.00 -6882.00 -7215.00 -7548.00 -7881.00 -8214.00 -8547.00 -8880.00
8 -303.00 -846.00 -1389.00 -1932.00 -2475.00 -3018.00 -3561.00 -4104.00 -4647.00 -5190.00
9 440.00 470.00 500.00 530.00 560.00 590.00 620.00 650.00 680.00 710.00
10 506.00 542.00 578.00 614.00 650.00 686.00 722.00 758.00 794.00 830.00
11 -803.00 -866.00 -929.00 -992.00 -1055.00 -1118.00 -1181.00 -1244.00 -1307.00 -1370.00
12 -869.00 -938.00 -1007.00 -1076.00 -1145.00 -1214.00 -1283.00 -1352.00 -1421.00 -1490.00
13 2950.00 3050.00 3150.00 3250.00 3350.00 3450.00 3550.00 3650.00 3750.00 3850.00

test12_per_element.txt
~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

1 Method: A thread per element
2 row=11 col=10
3 462.00 484.00 506.00 528.00 550.00 572.00 594.00 616.00 638.00 660.00
4 825.00 880.00 935.00 990.00 1045.00 1100.00 1155.00 1210.00 1265.00 1320.00
5 726.00 792.00 858.00 924.00 990.00 1056.00 1122.00 1188.00 1254.00 1320.00
6 -1330.00 -1430.00 -1530.00 -1630.00 -1730.00 -1830.00 -1930.00 -2030.00 -2130.00 -2230.00
7 -5883.00 -6216.00 -6549.00 -6882.00 -7215.00 -7548.00 -7881.00 -8214.00 -8547.00 -8880.00
8 -303.00 -846.00 -1389.00 -1932.00 -2475.00 -3018.00 -3561.00 -4104.00 -4647.00 -5190.00
9 440.00 470.00 500.00 530.00 560.00 590.00 620.00 650.00 680.00 710.00
10 506.00 542.00 578.00 614.00 650.00 686.00 722.00 758.00 794.00 830.00
11 -803.00 -866.00 -929.00 -992.00 -1055.00 -1118.00 -1181.00 -1244.00 -1307.00 -1370.00
12 -869.00 -938.00 -1007.00 -1076.00 -1145.00 -1214.00 -1283.00 -1352.00 -1421.00 -1490.00
13 2950.00 3050.00 3150.00 3250.00 3350.00 3450.00 3550.00 3650.00 3750.00 3850.00

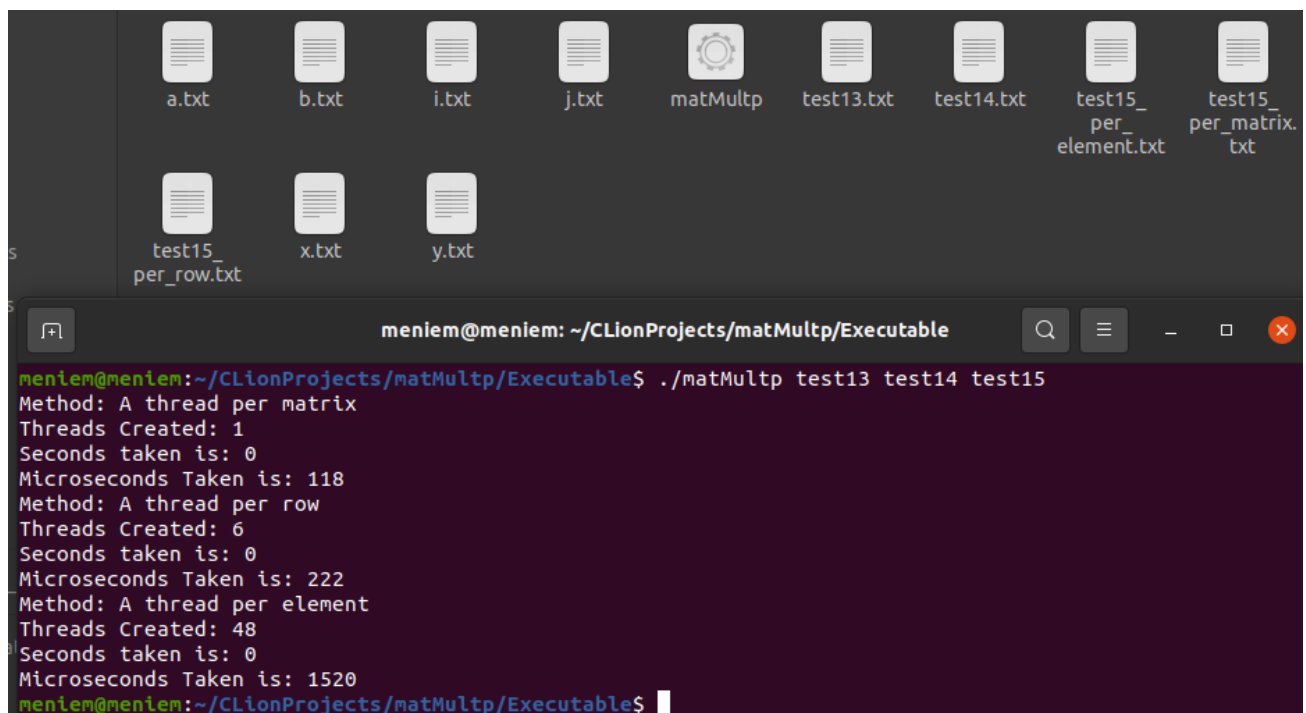
Plain Text Tab Width: 6 Ln 1, Col 1 INS
```



```
test13.txt
~/CLionProje...
1 row=6 col=3
2 -10 20 30
3 -40 50 60
4 -70 80 90
5 -100 110 120
6 -130 140 150
7 -160 170 180

Plain Text Tab Width: 6 Ln 7, Col 13 INS

test14.txt
~/CLionProjects/...
1 row=3 col=8
2 -200 190 180 -170 160 150 -140 130
3 -120 110 100 -90 80 70 -60 50
4 -40 30 20 -10 0 -10 -20 30
```



```
meniem@meniem: ~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable
meniem@meniem:~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable$ ./matMultp test13 test14 test15
Method: A thread per matrix
Threads Created: 1
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 118
Method: A thread per row
Threads Created: 6
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 222
Method: A thread per element
Threads Created: 48
Seconds taken is: 0
Microseconds Taken is: 1520
meniem@meniem:~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable$
```

Open

test15\_per\_matrix.txt

Save

~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

```
1 Method: A thread per matrix
2 row=6 col=8
3 -1600.00 1200.00 800.00 -400.00 0.00 -400.00 -400.00 600.00
4 -400.00 -300.00 -1000.00 1700.00 -2400.00 -3100.00 1400.00 -900.00
5 800.00 -1800.00 -2800.00 3800.00 -4800.00 -5800.00 3200.00 -2400.00
6 2000.00 -3300.00 -4600.00 5900.00 -7200.00 -8500.00 5000.00 -3900.00
7 3200.00 -4800.00 -6400.00 8000.00 -9600.00 -11200.00 6800.00 -5400.00
8 4400.00 -6300.00 -8200.00 10100.00 -12000.00 -13900.00 8600.00 -6900.00
```

Open

test15\_per\_row.txt

Save

~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

```
1 Method: A thread per row
2 row=6 col=8
3 -1600.00 1200.00 800.00 -400.00 0.00 -400.00 -400.00 600.00
4 -400.00 -300.00 -1000.00 1700.00 -2400.00 -3100.00 1400.00 -900.00
5 800.00 -1800.00 -2800.00 3800.00 -4800.00 -5800.00 3200.00 -2400.00
6 2000.00 -3300.00 -4600.00 5900.00 -7200.00 -8500.00 5000.00 -3900.00
7 3200.00 -4800.00 -6400.00 8000.00 -9600.00 -11200.00 6800.00 -5400.00
8 4400.00 -6300.00 -8200.00 10100.00 -12000.00 -13900.00 8600.00 -6900.00
```

Open

test15\_per\_element.txt

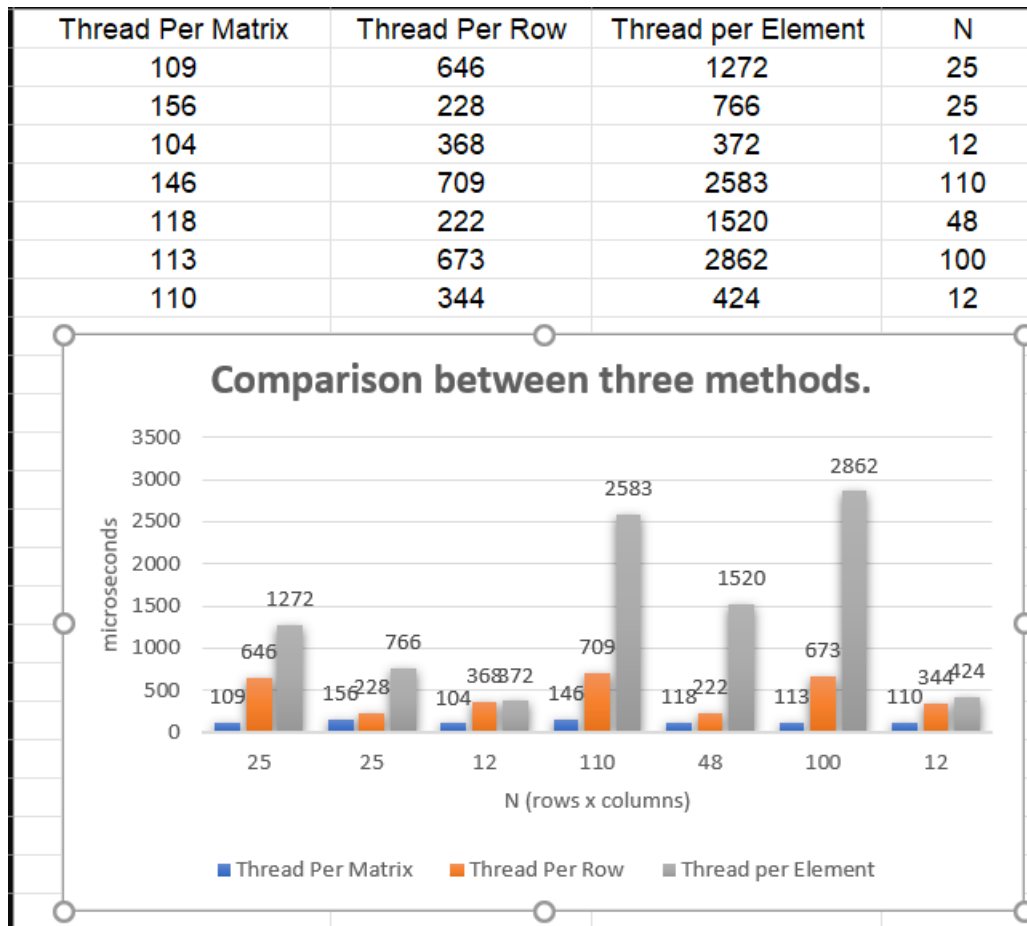
Save

~/CLionProjects/matMultp/Executable

```
1 Method: A thread per element
2 row=6 col=8
3 -1600.00 1200.00 800.00 -400.00 0.00 -400.00 -400.00 600.00
4 -400.00 -300.00 -1000.00 1700.00 -2400.00 -3100.00 1400.00 -900.00
5 800.00 -1800.00 -2800.00 3800.00 -4800.00 -5800.00 3200.00 -2400.00
6 2000.00 -3300.00 -4600.00 5900.00 -7200.00 -8500.00 5000.00 -3900.00
7 3200.00 -4800.00 -6400.00 8000.00 -9600.00 -11200.00 6800.00 -5400.00
8 4400.00 -6300.00 -8200.00 10100.00 -12000.00 -13900.00 8600.00 -6900.00
```

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## 5. Comparison of three methods



As seen above using more threads leads to more time in our situation since our matrices are relatively small and the time of creation of one thread is a lot more costly than a couple of iterations on the matrix multiplication algorithm