

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. \quad & b(x; n, p) \quad np = \mu \quad p = \frac{\mu}{n} \\
 & = \binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x} \\
 & = \binom{n}{x} \left(\frac{\mu}{n}\right)^x \left(1 - \frac{\mu}{n}\right)^{n-x} \quad \binom{n}{x} = \frac{n!}{x!(n-x)!} \\
 & = \frac{n!}{x!(n-x)!} \left(\frac{\mu}{n}\right)^x \left(1 - \frac{\mu}{n}\right)^{n-x} \\
 & = \frac{\mu^x}{x!} \frac{n!}{(n-x)!} \frac{1}{n^x} \left(1 - \frac{\mu}{n}\right)^{n-x} \\
 & \downarrow \\
 & = \frac{n(n-1)(n-2) \cdots (n-x+1)(n-x)!}{(n-x)! n^x} \\
 & = \frac{n(n-1)(n-2) \cdots (n-x+1)}{n^x} \\
 & = \frac{n}{n} \cdot \frac{n-1}{n} \cdot \frac{n-2}{n} \cdots \frac{n-x+1}{n} \\
 & = 1 \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(1 - \frac{2}{n}\right) \cdots \left(1 - \frac{x-1}{n}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = \frac{\mu^x}{x!} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(1 - \frac{2}{n}\right) \cdots \left(1 - \frac{x-1}{n}\right) \left(1 - \frac{\mu}{n}\right)^{n-x} \\
 & = \frac{\mu^x}{x!} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(1 - \frac{2}{n}\right) \cdots \left(1 - \frac{x-1}{n}\right) \left(1 - \frac{\mu}{n}\right)^n \left(1 - \frac{\mu}{n}\right)^{-x}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x} \\
 & = \frac{\mu^x}{x!} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(1 - \frac{2}{n}\right) \cdots \left(1 - \frac{x-1}{n}\right) \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{\mu}{n}\right)^n \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 - \frac{\mu}{n}\right)^{-x} \\
 & = \frac{\mu^x}{x!} e^{-\mu} \cdot 1 \cdot 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \quad & ① \\
 & P(X > 9) = 1 - \binom{100}{x} (0.05)^x (0.95)^{100-x} \\
 & = 1 - 0.9718 = 0.0282
 \end{aligned}$$

② accept, 因為 $0.0282 = 2.8\%$ 不超過題目的 5%