

DEGREE :-

Minute ¹⁰ School**DEGREE**

Degree :- (যদি, দুই অথবা ততোধিক) বাক্যের
Adjective এর যে ভিন্ন ভিন্ন রূপ ব্যবহৃত হয়, তাকে
Degree বলে।

Kinds of DegreePrepared by -
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Degree

Positive Degree

Comparative Degree

Superlative
Degree

কোনো তুলনা হয় না
No other / very few
দ্বিধা বাক্য গুলি হয়।
Adjective এর আকার
ও-বার as / so --- as
ব্যবহৃত পাওয়া যায়।

Adjective এর Comparative
form এর পর
than / than any other /
than all other / than
few other / than most
other ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Adjective
এর Superlative
form এর
পরে the, one
of the এবং
among Superla-
tive form ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Changed into Positive

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Superlative into Positive

Rule : 1

Superlative degree को Positive degree में बदलें

रूल:

- (i) No other विले
- (ii) Superlative का बदलें आकार विले
- (iii) Verb विले
- (iv) so विले
- (v) Superlative degree का Positive form विले
- (vi) as विले
- (vii) Sentence का Subject विले

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- No other, of any, any other का बदलें noun या pronoun का singular form विले
- All other, most other, many other, few other, very few, one of the का बदलें noun/pronoun का plural form विले

Structure :- No other + Superlative degree का
- बदलें आकार + verb + so/as + Superlative degree
का positive form + as + Sentence का Subject

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Example :-

- The Padma is the largest river in Bangladesh.
⇒ No other river in Bangladesh is as large as the Padma.
 - January is the coldest month in Bangladesh.
⇒ No other month in Bangladesh is as cold as January.
 - Aziz is the sincerest student in our school.
⇒ No other student in our school is as sincere as Aziz.
 - The lady was the cleverest woman.
⇒ No other woman was as clever as the lady.
- विशेषः - Superlative degree का का of all/of any
सर्वोत्तम का उक्ति दाता
- English is the richest of all languages in the world.
⇒ No other languages in the world is as rich as English.
 - Mutton chop was the cheapest of all dishes of the menu.
⇒ No other dishes of the menu was as cheap as mutton chop.

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One of the 10 Superlative degree and Positive degree কয়েকটি হল:

- (i) প্রমাণ very few বাস।
- (ii) Superlative degree এর পরে অবস্থা বাস।
- (iii) Verb এর Plural form বাস।
- (iv) so/as বাস।
- (v) Superlative degree এর Positive form বাস।
- (vi) as বাস।
- (vii) প্রথম sentence এর subject বাস।

Structure :-

Very few + Superlative degree এর পরে অবস্থা
অবস্থা + Verb এর Plural form + so + Superlative
degree এর Positive form + as + প্রথম Sentence
এর subject.

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Example :-

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● Bhutan is one of the smallest countries in the world.

⇒ Very few countries in the world are as small as Bhutan.

● Sheraton is one of the most expensive restaurants.

⇒ Very few restaurants are so expensive as Sheraton.

● This is one of the greatest pictures in the world.

⇒ Very few pictures in the world are as great as this.

● He is one of my closest friends.

⇒ Very few friends are as close as he.

● Iron is one of the useful metals.

⇒ Very few metals are as useful as Iron.

● Shakespeare is one of the greatest dramatists of the world.

⇒ Very few dramatists of the world are as great as Shakespeare.

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Minute SchoolComparative into PositiveRule :-1

Than any other / all other দুটি Comparative degree to Positive degree করতে হবে।

- (i) প্রথমে No other বা।
- (ii) any other বা all other এর পরে অন্যটি বা।
- (iii) verb বা।
- (iv) so বা।
- (v) Comparative degree এর Positive form বা।
- (vi) as বা।
- (vii) অন্য Sentence এর Subject বা।

Structure :-

No other + any other / all other এর
- পরে অন্যটি + verb + so + comparative degree
এর positive form + as + অন্য Sentence এর
Subject.

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● Karim is greater than any other boy in the class
 ⇒ No other boy in the class is as great as Karim.

● Dhaka is larger than all other cities in Bangladesh.
 ⇒ No other city in Bangladesh is as large as Dhaka.

● Sazzad is taller than any other boy in the college
 ⇒ No other boy in the college is as tall as Sazzad.

Rule :- 2

Than ধূত comparative degree ত Positive degree ব্যক্তি হল:

(i) প্রথম sentence যা than যা পরে আসে প্রমাণ প্রমাণ
 বলে।

(ii) verb বলে।

(iii) not বলে (যখন ধূত sentence is Affirmative
 হয়, Negative হল not উল্টে যায়)

(iv) so/as বলে

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- ✓ Comparative degree or Positive form is.
- vi) as is.
- vii) Another Sentence or another subject is.

Structure :-

than or ~~more~~ ~~less~~ + verb + not + so/as
+ Comparative or positive form + as + Another Sentence
or another subject.

Example :-

- Rahima is wiser than Jamila.
⇒ Jamila is not as wise as Rahima.
- Tipu is not more intelligent than Dipu.
⇒ Dipu is as intelligent as Dipu.
- A plane flies faster than a bird.
⇒ A bird does not fly as fast as a plane.
- Tomatoes are cheaper than oranges.
⇒ Oranges are not as cheap as tomatoes.

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Rule :- 3

Than most other / than few other
 ধ্রুৱ Comperative degree ৱ Positive বৱ (৩) হ'ল:

- (i) অৱশ্যে very few ব'লে।
- (ii) few other / most other ৱ পৰৱৰ্তী অৱশ্যে ব'লে।
- (iii) verb ৱ Plural ব'লে।
- (iv) so/as ব'লে।
- (v) Comperative degree ৱ Positive ব'লে।
- (vi) as ব'লে।
- (vii) অৱশ্যে sentence ৱ Subject ব'লে।

Structure :-

Very few + most other / few other
 ৱ পৰৱৰ্তী অৱশ্যে + verb ৱ Plural form + so/as +
 Comperative ৱ Positive form + as + অৱশ্যে
 Sentence ৱ Subject.

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- The cow is more useful than most other animals.
⇒ Very few animals are as useful as the cow.
- Bangladesh is more fertile than most other land in the world.
⇒ Very few lands in the world are as fertile as Bangladesh.
- Imran Khan is greater than most other cricketers.
⇒ Very few cricketers are as great as Imran Khan.

Rule :- 4

not less/no less ----- than দুটি Comparative degree and Positive degree দ্বারা নিয়ন্ত্রিত -

⇒ no less / not less এর পরিবর্তে উক্ত আয়তন as বসে এবং then এর পরিবর্তে উক্ত আয়তন as বসে, এছাড়া প্রদত্ত Sentence টি আর কোনো পরিবর্তন হয় না।

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⇒ **কমপক্ষে** less --- than **তুলনামূলক**
 less **এবং** পরিবর্তে **উচ্চ** জায়গায় not as **এবং** than **এবং**
 পরিবর্তে **উচ্চ** জায়গায় **এবং** **এবং** **এবং** sentence
 দিও **এবং** **এবং** পরিবর্তন **এবং** না।

● He is no less strong than you.

⇒ He is as strong as you.

● Nipa is no less clever than Deeba.

⇒ Nipa is as clever as Deeba.

● He is less stupid than his brother.

⇒ He is not so stupid as his brother.

● She is less ugly than you said.

⇒ She is not as ugly as you said.

● He is not less intelligent than any other boy.

⇒ He is as intelligent as any other boy.

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Changed into Comparative ¹⁰ Minute **School**

Superlative into Comparative

Rule:-01

The ২য় Superlative degree কে Comparative degree করতে হবে:

- (i) অন্য sentence এর Sub ও verb বসে।
- (ii) the উঠে যাবে।
- (iii) Superlative এর Comparative form বসে।
- (iv) than any other বসে।
- (v) অন্য sentence এর বাকী অংশ বসে।

Structure:-

Sub+verb+ Superlative degree এর Comparative form + than any other + অন্য sentence এর বাকী অংশ।

☐ of all থাকলে সিলেক্টে of all এর জায়গায় than all other বসে এবং of any এর পরিবর্তে than any other বসে।

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Example:-

● He is the oldest man in the village.

⇒ He is older than any other man in the village.

● Chittagong is the biggest port in Bangladesh.

⇒ Chittagong is bigger than any other port in Bangladesh.

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● Swimming is the best exercise.

⇒ Swimming is better than any other exercise.

● The Hamlet is the most read drama in the world.

⇒ The Hamlet is more read than any other drama in the world.

● Mr. Rahman is the noblest of all men.

⇒ Mr. Rahman is nobler than all other men.

● Gold is the costliest of all metals.

⇒ Gold is costlier than all other metals.

● Australia is the largest of all islands in the world.

⇒ Australia is larger than all other islands in the world.

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Minute SchoolRule:-2

One of the দুই Superlative degree
এর Comparative degree ব্যাক্তি হল:

- (i) একটি Sentence এর Subject ও Verb বাক্য
- (ii) One of the উচ্চ শ্রেণি
- (iii) Superlative degree এর Comparative form
বাক্য
- (iv) than most other বাক্য
- (v) একটি Sentence এর বাক্য অংশ বাক্য

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Structure :- Subject + Verb + Superlative এর
Comparative form + than most other + বাক্য অংশ

Example :-

- He is one of the wisest man in the village.
⇒ He is wiser than most other mans in the village
- Fahim is one of the tallest boys in the class.
⇒ Fahim is taller than most other boys in the class.
- This is one of the greatest pictures of the world.
⇒ This is greater than most other pictures of the world.

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Minute SchoolPositive into ComparativeRule: 01

No other ব্যক্তি Positive degree কে Comparative degree করতে হবে।

(i) একটি Sentence এর কার্যকর Subject হি আশ্রয়
হবে।

(ii) একটি verb হবে।

(iii) Positive degree এর Comparative form হবে।

(iv) than any other হবে।

(v) No other এর পর থাকবে verb এর পূর্ব পর্যন্ত
হবে।

Structure:-

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একটি Sentence এর কার্যকর Sub +
verb + Positive degree এর Comparative form +
than any other + No other এর পর থাকবে verb এর
-পূর্ব পর্যন্ত।

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Minute SchoolExample:-

● No other gift is as fine as this.

⇒ This is finer than any other gift.

● No other city in Bangladesh is as big as Dhaka.

⇒ Dhaka is bigger than any other city in Bangladesh.

● No other story book is so popular as the Arabian Nights.

⇒ Arabian Nights is more popular than any other story books.

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Rule 2 Very few যুক্ত Positive degree (কম্পারেটিভ ডিগ্রি) হতে হবে।① একটি sentence এর একটি subject হি অনুশাসন
হবে।

② একটি Verb হবে।

③ Positive Degree এর Comparative form হবে।

④ than most other হবে।

⑤ Very few এর পর একটি verb এর পূর্ব পর্যন্ত

হবে।

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Minute SchoolStructure:-

একটি Sentence এর কাঠামো
Subject + Verb + Positive degree এর Comparative
form + than most other + Very few এর বাক্য
Verb এর পূর্বে বসে।

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Example:-

- Very few countries are as green as Bangladesh.
⇒ Bangladesh is greener than most other countries.
- Very few restaurants are as fashionable as Sheraton.
⇒ Sheraton is more fashionable than most other restaurants.
- Very few metals are as costly as Gold.
⇒ Gold is costlier than most other metals.

Rule:-3

As ---- as দিয়ে Positive degree এর
Comparative degree করতে হবে।

- (i) একটি Sentence এর কাঠামো Subject বসবে।
- (ii) not বসবে (যদি Sentenceটি Affirmative
হলে, যদি Sentenceটি Negative হলে not উঠে যাবে)
- (iii) Verb বসবে।

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- (iv) Positive degree and comparative form are
 (v) than are
 (vi) and sentence and are subject are

Structure :- $\text{[and] Sub + verb + not + Positive degree and comparative form + than + and sentence and are subject.}$

Example :-

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- He is as tall as his brother.
- ⇒ His brother is not taller than he.
- Your pen is not so fine as his.
- ⇒ His pen is finer than your.
- The pen is as new as that.
- ⇒ That is more new than the pen.
- Dishonour is not as preferable as death.
- ⇒ Death is more preferable than dishonour.

Changed into Superlative **10 Minute School**

Comparative into Superlative

Rule:-01 Than any other દ્વારા Comparative degree નો Superlative બનાવવામાં આવે છે.

- (i) કોઈપણ Sentence ના Sub & Verb વાળો.
- (ii) the વાળો.
- (iii) Comparative degree ના Superlative બોમ વાળો.
- (iv) other ના બદલે બધું બદલવામાં આવે.

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Structure:-

Sub + verb + the + Comparative degree ના Superlative form + other ના બદલે બધું બદલવામાં આવે.

Example:-

- He is better than any other boy in the class.
- ⇒ He is the best boy in the class.
- Iron is more useful than any other metals.
- ⇒ Iron is the most useful metals.
- Akbar was greater than all other kings of India.
- ⇒ Akbar was the greatest / kings of India of all

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Minute **School**Rule:-2

২য় Comparative and Superlative ব্যাকরণ শিখা:

- (i) একটি sentence এর Subject ও verb দাখা
- (ii) One of the দাখা
- (iii) Comparative and Superlative form দাখা
- (iv) most other / few other এর দাখা খাতিয়া দাখা

Structure:-

Sub + Verb + One of the + Comparative and Superlative form + most other / few other এর ব্যাকরণ

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Example:-

● Arabian Nights is better than most other story books

⇒ Arabian Nights is one of the best story books.

● Dhaka is bigger than most other cities in BD.

⇒ Dhaka is one of the biggest cities in Bangladesh.

● Runa is prettier than most other girls in the class.

⇒ Runa is one of the prettiest girls in the class.

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Minute ¹⁰ SchoolPositive into SuperlativeRule: 1

No other যুক্ত Positive Degree কে Superlative Degree করা হয়:

- (i) প্রথম Sentence এর শেষে Sub-টি প্রধান বাক্য
- (ii) Verb বাক্য
- (iii) the বাক্য
- (iv) Positive এর Superlative form বাক্য
- (v) No other এর পর থেকে Verb এর পূর্ব পর্যন্ত বাক্য

Structure :-

প্রথম Sentence এর শেষে Subject + Verb + the + Positive এর Superlative form + No other এর পর থেকে Verb এর পূর্ব পর্যন্ত.

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Example :-

● No other animal is so useful as cow.

⇒ Cow is the most useful animal.

● No other dramatists is so great as Shakespeare.

⇒ Shakespeare is the greatest dramatists.

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● No other food is so nutritious as milk.

⇒ Milk is the most nutritious food.

● No other boy in the orphanage is as good as Sadman.

⇒ Sadman is the best boy in the orphanage.

● No other mosque is so large as this.

⇒ This is the largest mosque.

Rule:-2

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very few দুই Positive degree এর
Superlative degree করা হবে।

(i) প্রথম sentence এর subject প্রথমে বসে

(ii) verb বসে।

(iii) one of the বসে।

(iv) Positive degree এর Superlative form বসে।

(v) very few এর পরে থাকবে Verb এর পূর্ব বসে।

বসে।

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Structure :-

একটি Sentence এর গঠন
Subject + Verb + One of the + Positive degree এর
superlative form + Very few এর গঠন Verb এর
-গুণী গঠন।

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Example:-

- Very few pictures in the world are as great as this.
⇒ This is one of the greatest pictures in the world.
- Very few players in the team are as good as he.
⇒ He is one of the best players in the team.
- Very few roads are as narrow as this road.
⇒ This road is one of the most narrow roads.
- Very few seasons are as good as Autumn.
⇒ Autumn is one of the best season.
- Very few metals are so precious as gold.
⇒ Gold is one of the most precious metals.