Article

Article n‡jv g~jZ adjective hv ‡Kv‡bv noun wbw`©ó bv Awbw`©ó Zv wb‡`©k K‡i|

Bs‡iRx‡Z `yB ai‡bi article Av‡Q :

* Definite Article : “The” kãwU‡K Definite Article ejv nq | wbw`©ó noun ‡K †evSv‡Z GwU e¨eüZ nq |
* Indefinite Article : A/an kãwU‡K Indefinite Article ejv nq | Awbw`ó noun ‡K †evSv‡Z A/an e¨eüZ nq |

A/an e¨env‡ii wbqgvejx

1)‡h Word †Kv‡bv Consonant ev e¨ÄbeY© w`‡q ïiæ nq,Zvi c~‡e© “A” e‡m |

Example : 1. It is **a** book.

2. It is **a** bag.

3. It is **a** chair.

4. It is **a** table.

5. It is **a** school.

2)‡h Consonant Gi D”PviY ïiæ nq Vowel Gi g‡Zv, Zvi c~‡e© A bv n‡q “An” nq |

Silent ‘h’ A\_©vr ‘h’ Gi D”PviY En¨ \_vK‡jI Zvi c~‡e© An e‡m |

Example : 1. **an** M.A

2. **an** M.B.B.S

3. **an** S.D.O

4. **an** hour

5. **an** honest

3)‡h Word †Kv‡bv Vowel ev ¯^iaŸwb w`‡q ïiæ nq Zvi An c~‡e© e‡m |

Example : 1. It is **an** apple.

2. It is **an** egg.

3. It is **an** orange.

4. It is **an** umbrella.

4)‡h Vowel Gi D”PviY ÔBDÕ ev ÔIqvÕ-i g‡Zv Zvi c~‡e© An bv n‡q ‘A’ e‡m |

Example : 1. **A** ewe.

2. **A** university.

3. **A** European.

4. **A** one-rupee.

5)Dozen, hundred, thousand, million cÖf…wZ c~‡e© ‘A’ e‡m |

Example : 1. Here are **a** dozen of pencils.(GLv‡b GK WRb ‡cwÝj Av‡Q )

2. There are **a** hundred pens.(ILv‡b GKkZ Kjg Av‡Q )

3. There are **a** thousand people.(ILv‡b GK nvRvi ‡jvK Av‡Q)

4. There are **a** million men.( ILv‡b `k jÿ ‡jvK Av‡Q)

6)mgRvZxq wKQz †evSv‡Z ‘A’ e¨eüZ nq |

Example : 1. Birds of **a** feather flock together.(GK Rv‡Zi cvwL GKm‡½

\_v‡K)

7)ÔIB iKg GKRbÕ A‡\_© Proper Noun Gi c~‡e© ‘A’ e¨eüZ nq |

Example : 1. **A** Rabindranath is not born in every age.(cÖ‡Z¨K hy‡M iex›`ªbv\_ Rb¥vq bv)

8)AcwiwPZ e¨w³i bvg ev c`exi c~‡e© ‘A’ e¨eüZ nq |

Example : 1. **A** Mr. Sen come to see you.(GKRb wg. †mb †Zvgvi mv‡\_

†`Lv Ki‡Z Av‡m )

9)‘each’ ev ‘per’ (cÖwZ) k‡ã ‘A’ ev ‘An’ e¨eüZ nq |

Example : 1. He earns one thousand rupees a month.(wZwb cÖwZ gv‡m

GK nvRvi UvKv †ivRMvi K‡ib )

2. He drives the car at fifty miles **an** hour.(wZwb cÖwZ N›Uvq

cÂvk gvBj MwZ‡Z Mvwo Pvjvb )

10)Exclamatory Sentence ‘What’ w`‡q ïiæ n‡j ‘A’ ‘An’ e¨eüZ nq |

Example : 1. What **a** nice bird it is!(Kx my›`i cvwL GUv!)

2. What **an** idea!(Kx PgrKvi aviYv!)

11)Superlative ‘most’ Gi A\_© ‘Very’ ev Lye †ewk †evSv‡j ‘The’ Gi cwie‡Z© ‘A’ nq|

Example : 1. This is **a** most interesting story.(GwU GKwU AZ¨šÍ wPËvKl©K

Mí )

The Gi e¨env‡ii wbqgvejx

1)wbw`©ô †Kvb e¨w³ ev e¯‘ †evSv‡Z ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. Look at **the** boy (†Q‡jwUi w`‡K ZvKvI)

2. **The** book is on table. (eBwU †Uwe‡ji Dc‡i Av‡Q )

2) GKePb noun Øviv mgMÖ RvwZ ev ‡kÖwY ‡evSv‡j ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. **The** cow gives us milk. (Miæ Avgv‡`i `ya †`q)

2. **The** horse is a noble animal. (‡Nvov PgrKvi cÖvYx)

3) ‡Kv‡bv we‡kl †kÖwY †evSv‡Z adjective Gi c~‡e© ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. **The** rich are not always happy. (abxiv me©`v myLx bq)

4) cÖK…wZ‡Z hv GKwUgvÎ Av‡Q Zvi c~‡e© ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. **The** sun shines in the sky. (m~h© AvKv‡k wKiY †`q)

2. Look at **the** moon. (Puv‡`i w`‡K ZvKvI)

5) w`‡Ki bv‡gi c~‡e© ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. **The** East. 2. **The** west.

3. **The** north. 4. **The** south.

6) gv‡mi Zvwi‡Li c~‡e© ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. **The** 2nd June.

7) ag©MÖš’, msev`cÎ, RvnvR, †Uªb, wegvb, gnvKvkhvb, weL¨vZ AÆvwjKv, b`x, mvMi, DcmvMi, ce©Zgvjv, Øxc, giæf~wg BZ¨vw` bv‡gi c~‡e© ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. **The** Bible. 2. **The** Ramayana.

3. **The** Tajmahal. 4. **The** Anandabazar.

8) ‡h ¯’v‡bi bv‡gi eY©bvZ¥K we‡kl A\_© Av‡Q Zv‡`i c~‡e© ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. **The** panjab. 2. **The** Netharlands.

9) mgwóevPK †`‡ki mswÿß bv‡gi c~‡e© ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. **The** UK. 2. **The** USA.

10) RvwZ ev m¤úª`vq †evSv‡Z ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. **The** Hindu. 2. **The** Muslim. 3. **The** Sikh.

11) Adjective Gi Superlative degree Ges Ordinal Number ev µgevPK k‡ãi c~‡e© ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. He is **the** best boy in the class. (‡m K¬v‡mi g‡a¨ fv‡jv

‡Q‡j )

2. She is **the** most beautiful girl. (‡m me †P‡q my›`ix ‡g‡q )

12) †Kvb we‡kl †kÖwYi g‡a¨ Zzjbvg~jK mv`„k¨ †evSv‡Z proper noun Gi c~‡e© ‘The’ e‡m

Example : 1. Kalidas is **the** Shakespeare of India. (Kvwj`vm fvi‡Zi

†k·wcqi )

13) Adjective Ges common noun hw` abstract noun g‡Zv e¨eüZ nq Zvn‡j ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. Do not play **the** fool. (‡evKvi g‡Zv KvR K‡iv bv )

2. Do not keep him in **the** dark. (Zv‡K AÜKv‡i ‡i‡Lv bv )

14) RxweKv †evSv‡Z noun Gi c~‡e© ‘The’ e‡m |

Example : 1. He will join **the** Bar. (‡m AvBbRxwei †ckvq †hvM ‡`‡e )

15) †Kvb iv¯Ívi bv‡gi m‡½ road hy³ \_vK‡j ‘The’ e‡m | wKš‘ street ev avenue Gi ‡ÿ‡Î KL‡bvB ‘The’ e‡mbv |

Example : 1. This bat is available in **the** Circular Road. (&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&GB e¨vU

mvK©yjvi †iv‡W cvIqv hvq )

2. This book was bought from College street. (GB eBwU

K‡jR w÷ªU ‡\_‡K †Kbv n‡qwQj )