

Internal dynamics of Multiple Populations in type II Globular Clusters

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THE LOCAL GROUP
8/31 - 9/4/2020

Assembly and
Evolution

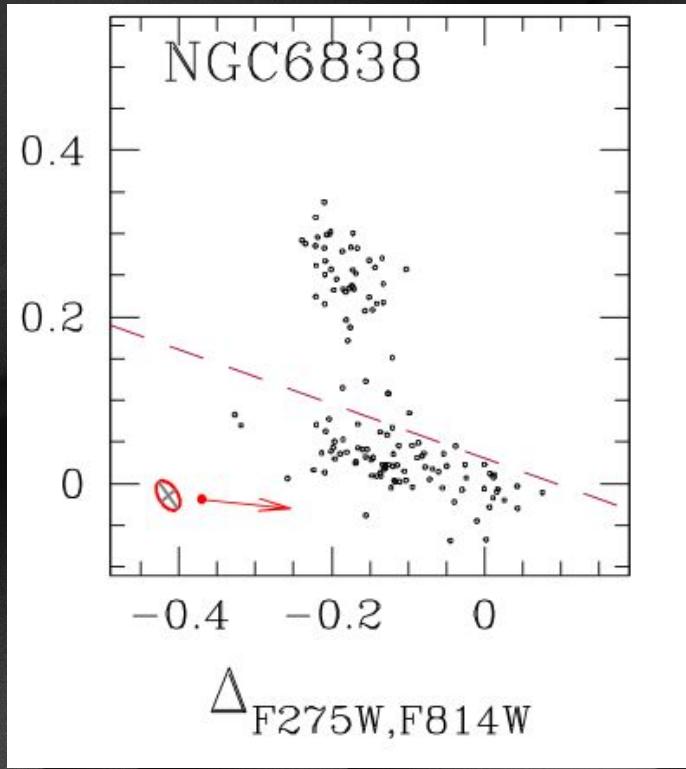


UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
DI PADOVA



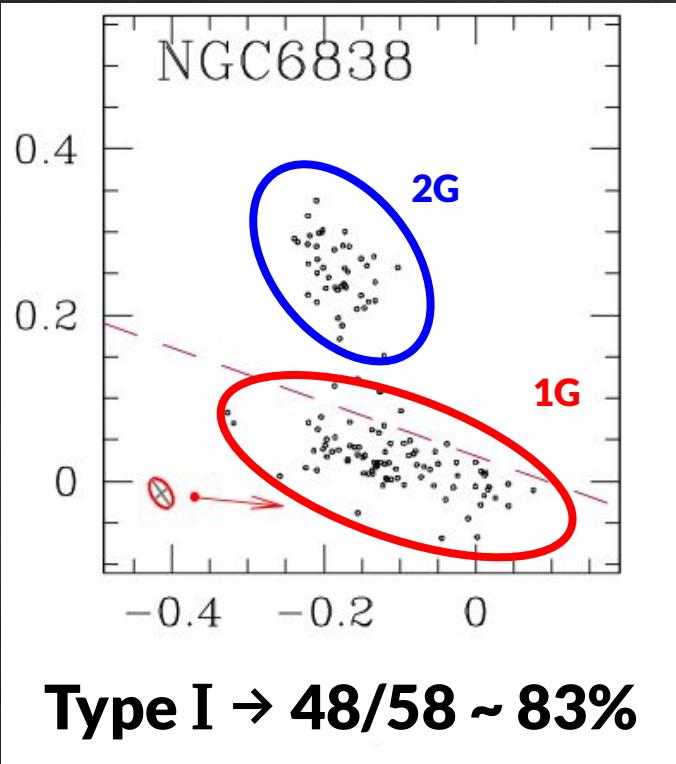
European Research Council
Established by the European Commission

Type I Globular Clusters



Milone et al. 2017

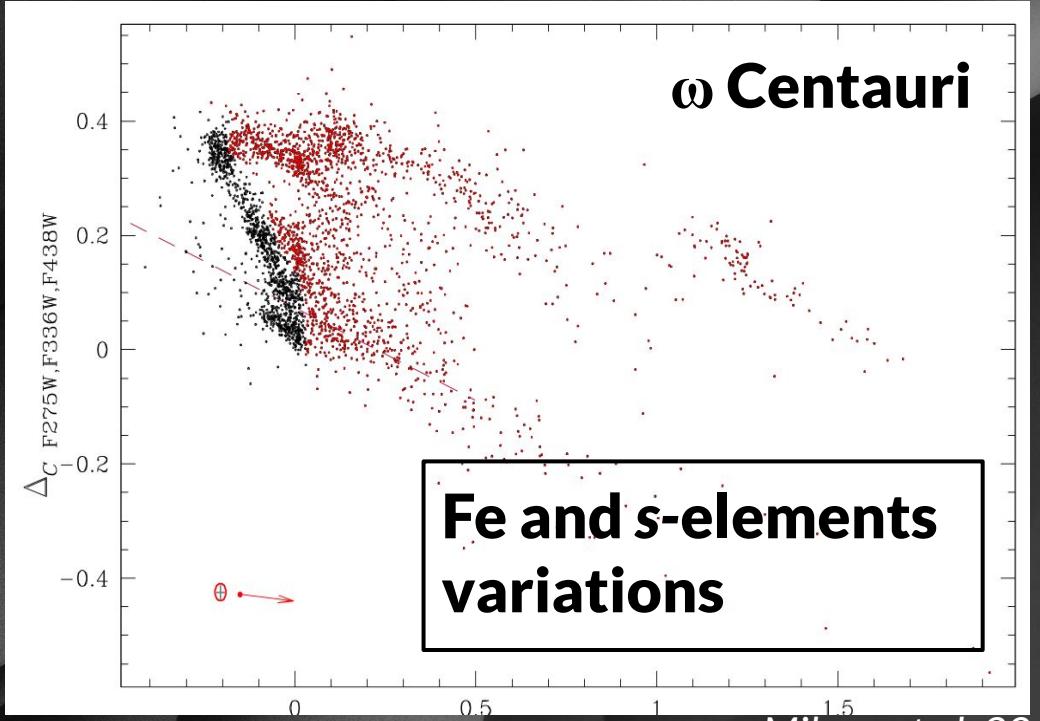
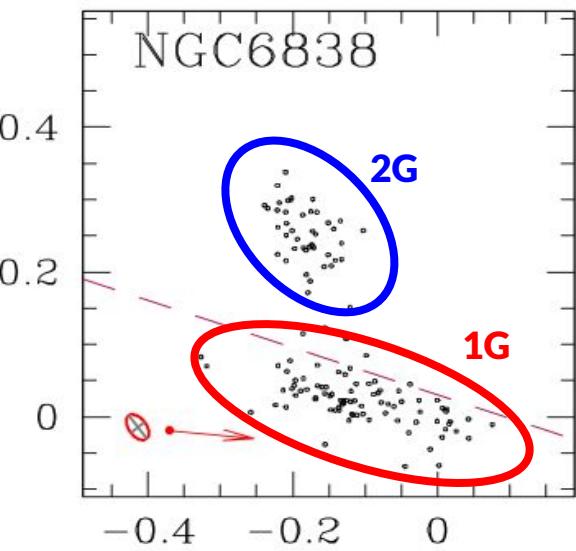
Type I Globular Clusters



Cordoni et al. 2020a, ApJ, 889, 18
→ Internal dynamics of 7 type I Globular Clusters

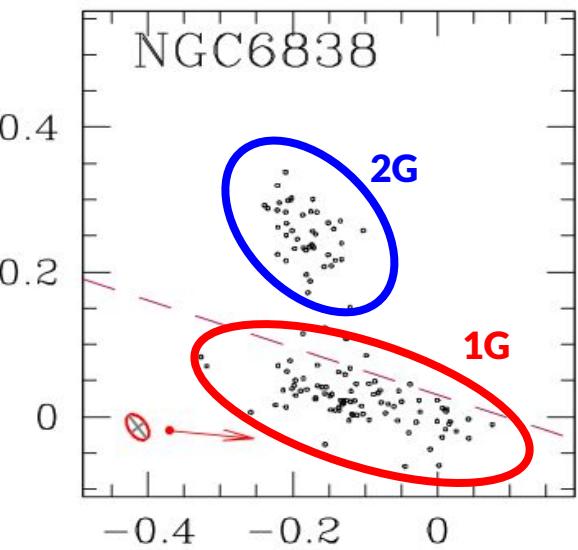


Type II Globular Clusters

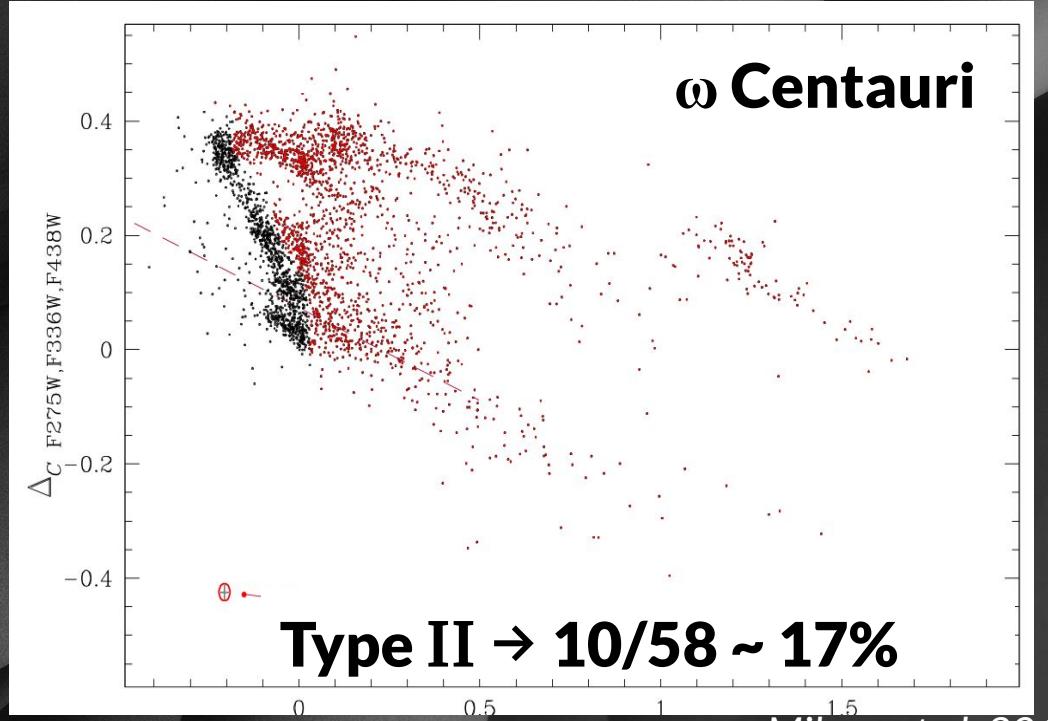


Milone et al. 2017

Type II Globular Clusters



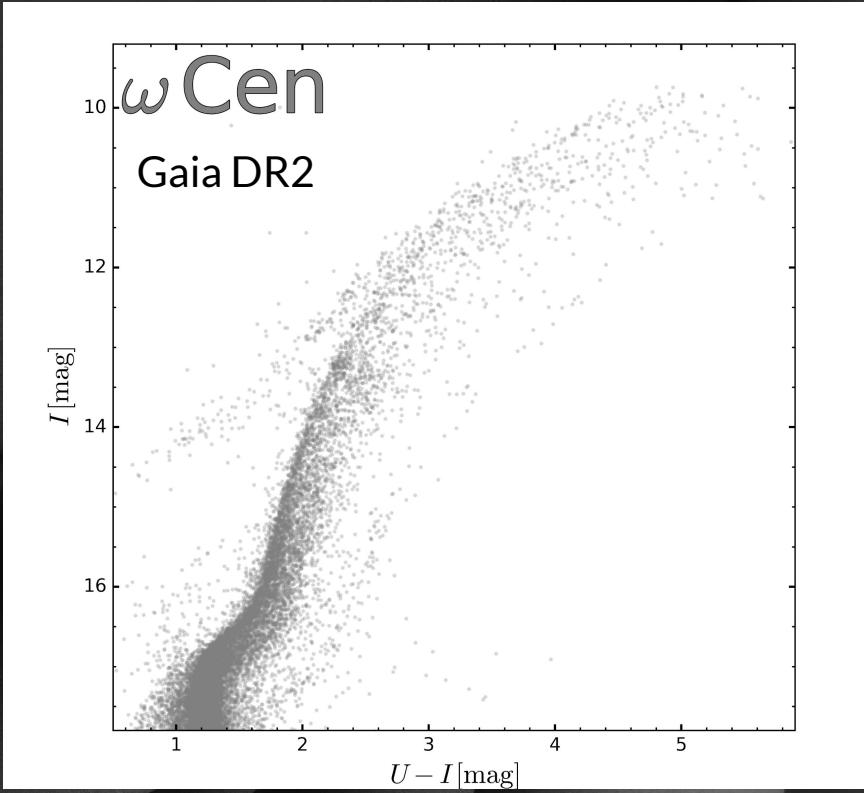
Type I → 48/58 ~ 83%



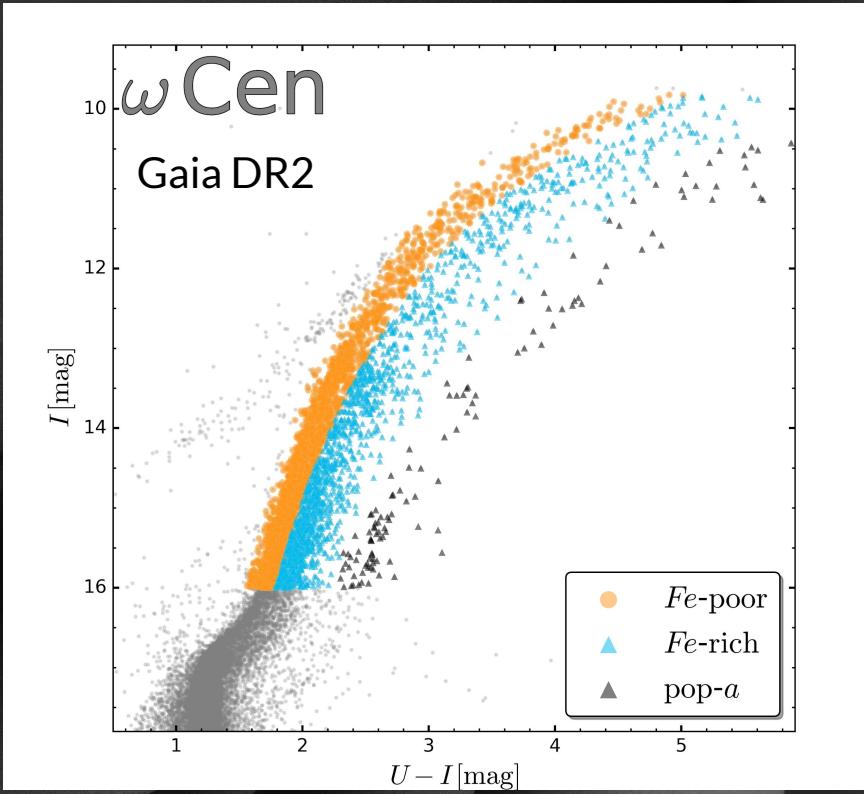
Type II → 10/58 ~ 17%

Milone et al. 2017

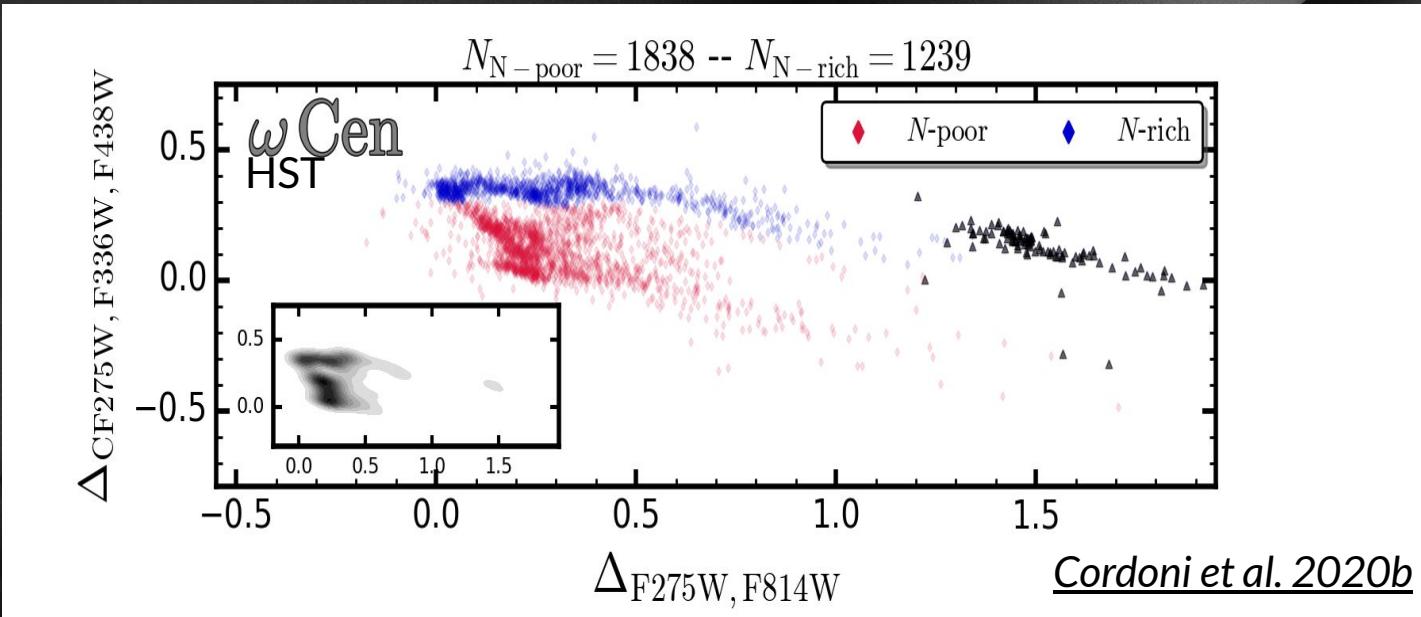
The case of ω Centauri



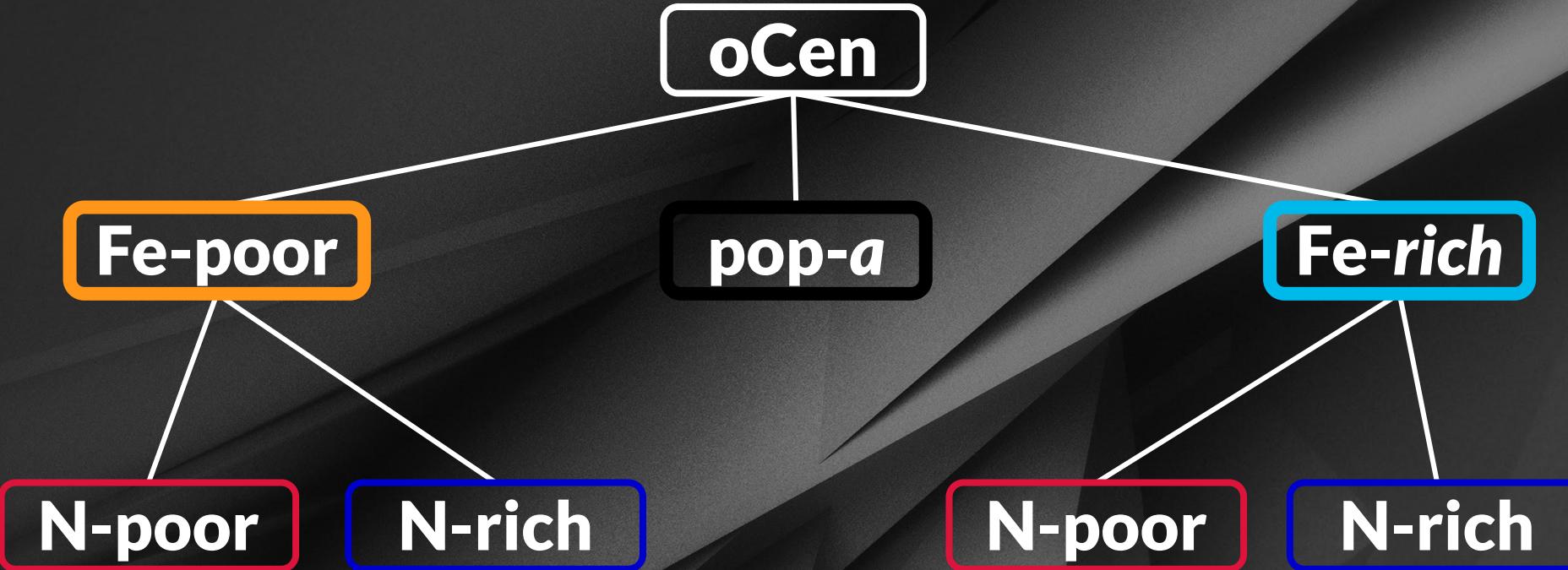
Multiple Populations: Iron



Multiple Populations: Nitrogen



Populations summary



Analysis

HST data

photometry and proper motions from 0 to $\sim 0.5 R_h$



GAIA astrometry

proper motions from ~ 1 to $\sim 4 R_h$



SUMO photometry

Ground-based photometry from ~ 0 to $\sim 4 R_h$



→ Morphology

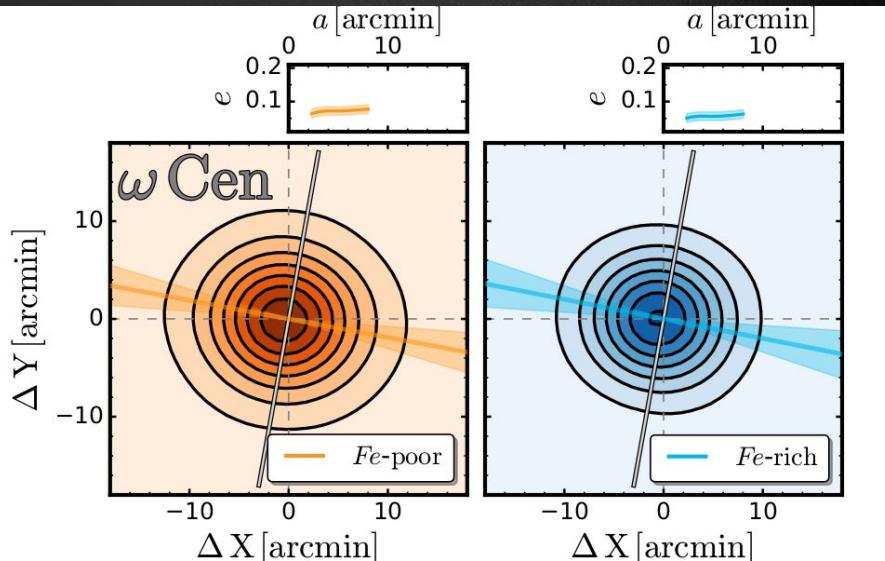
- ◆ Ellipticity profile
- ◆ Semi-major axis

→ Internal dynamics

- ◆ Rotation
- ◆ Radial/tangential v profile
- ◆ Dispersion profile
- ◆ Anisotropy

Results

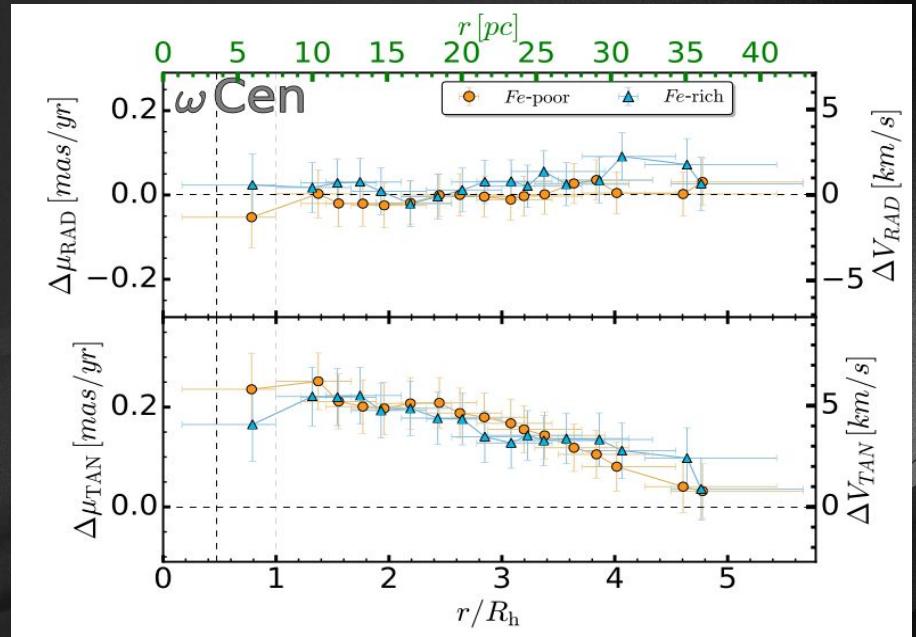
Morphology of populations with different Fe



→ **Similar morphology**

Results

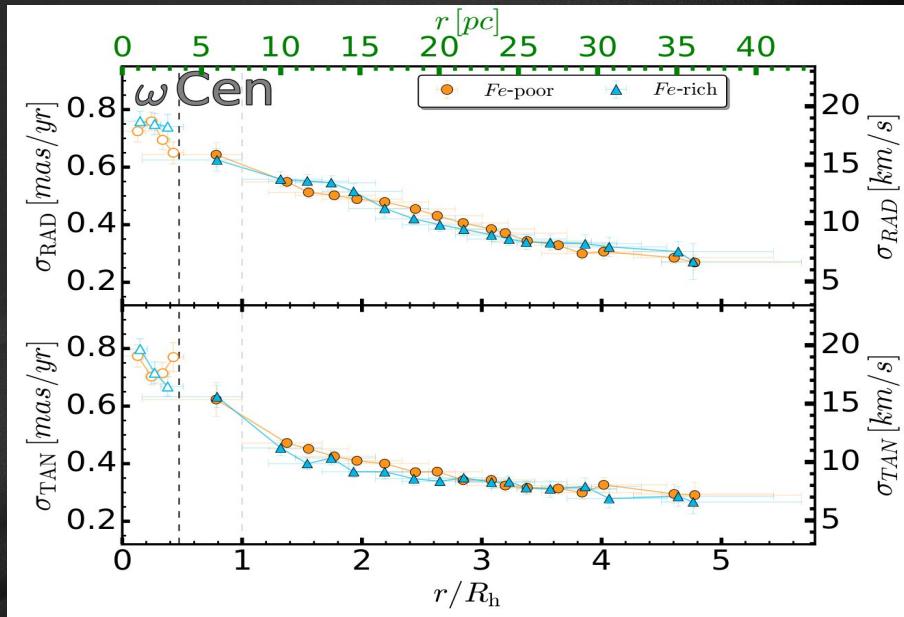
Internal dynamics of populations with different Fe



- Similar morphology
- Similar velocity profiles

Results

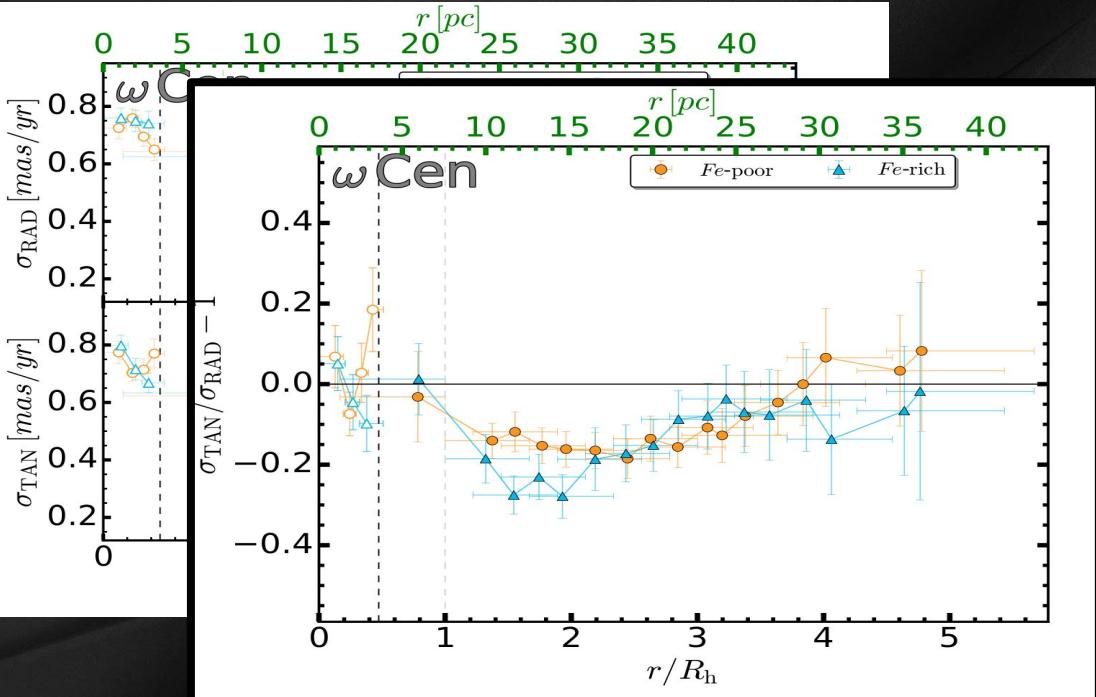
Internal dynamics of populations with different Fe



- Similar morphology
- Similar velocity profiles
- Similar dispersion and anisotropy profiles

Results

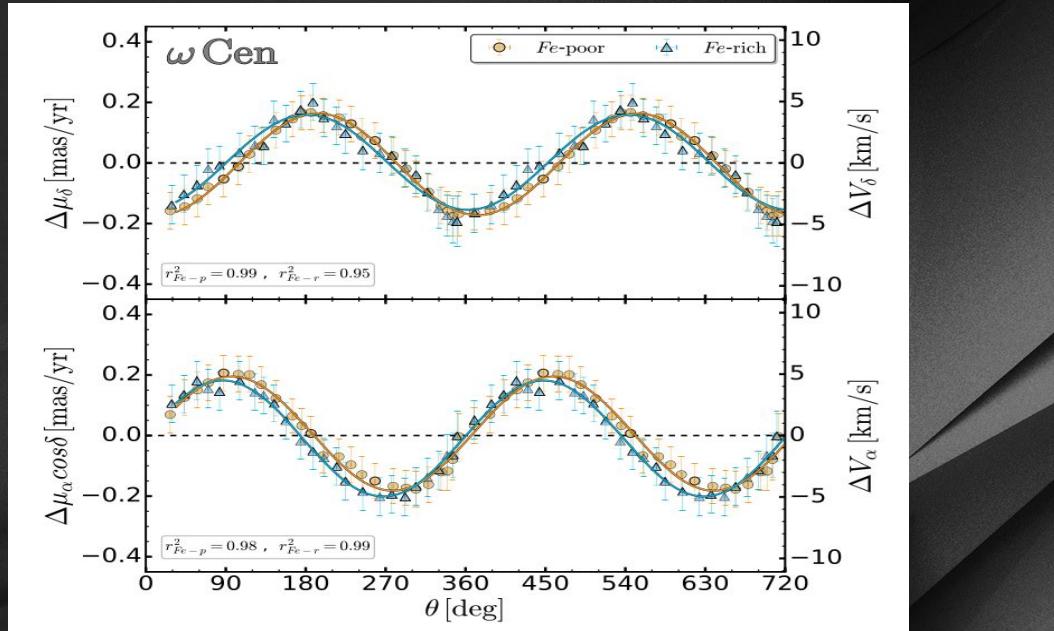
Internal dynamics of populations with different Fe



- Similar morphology
- Similar velocity profiles
- Similar dispersion and anisotropy profiles

Results

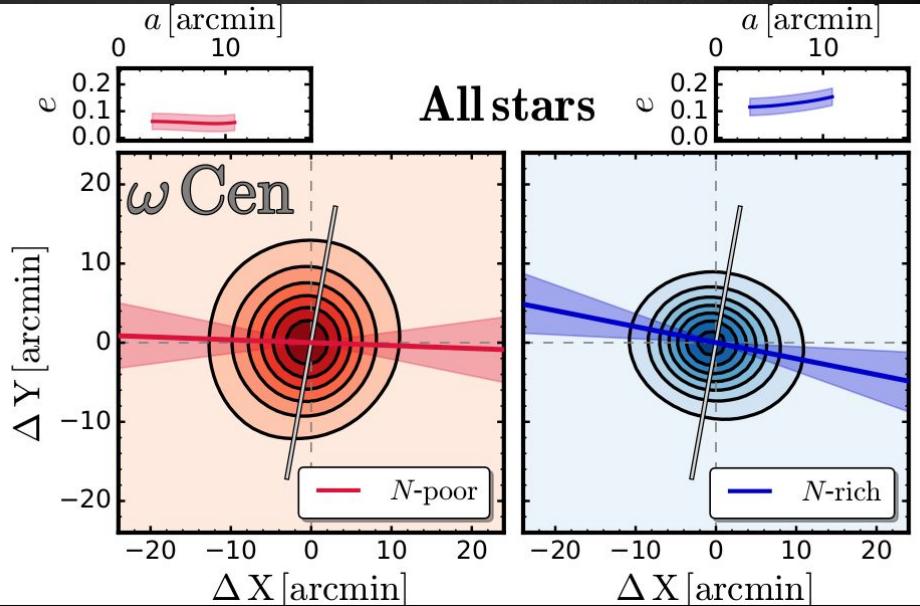
Internal dynamics of populations with different Fe



- Similar morphology
- Similar velocity profile
- Similar dispersion and anisotropy profile
- Similar rotation

Results

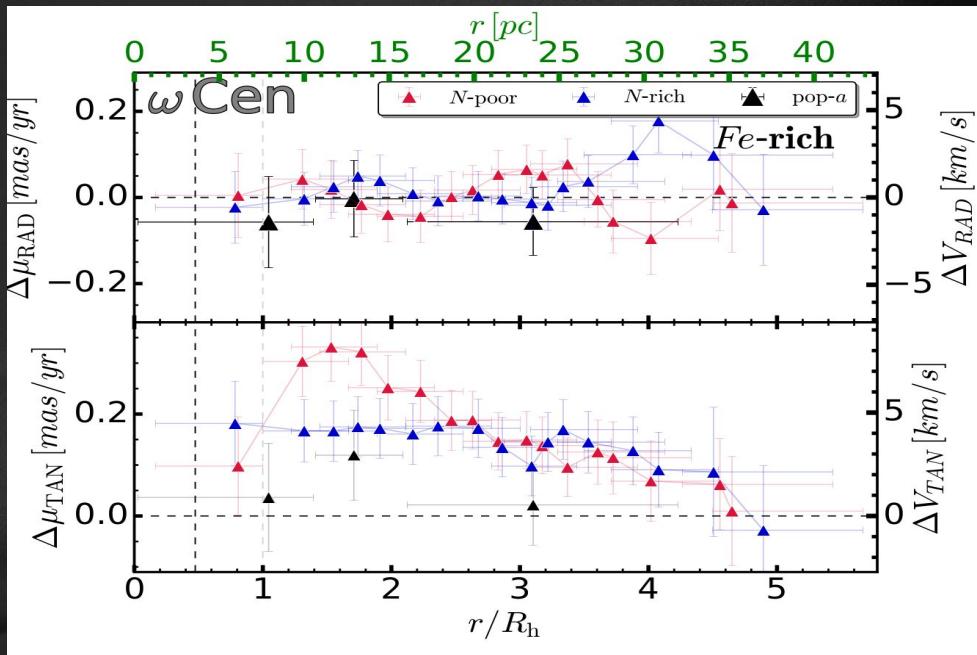
Morphology of populations with different N



→ **Different morphology**

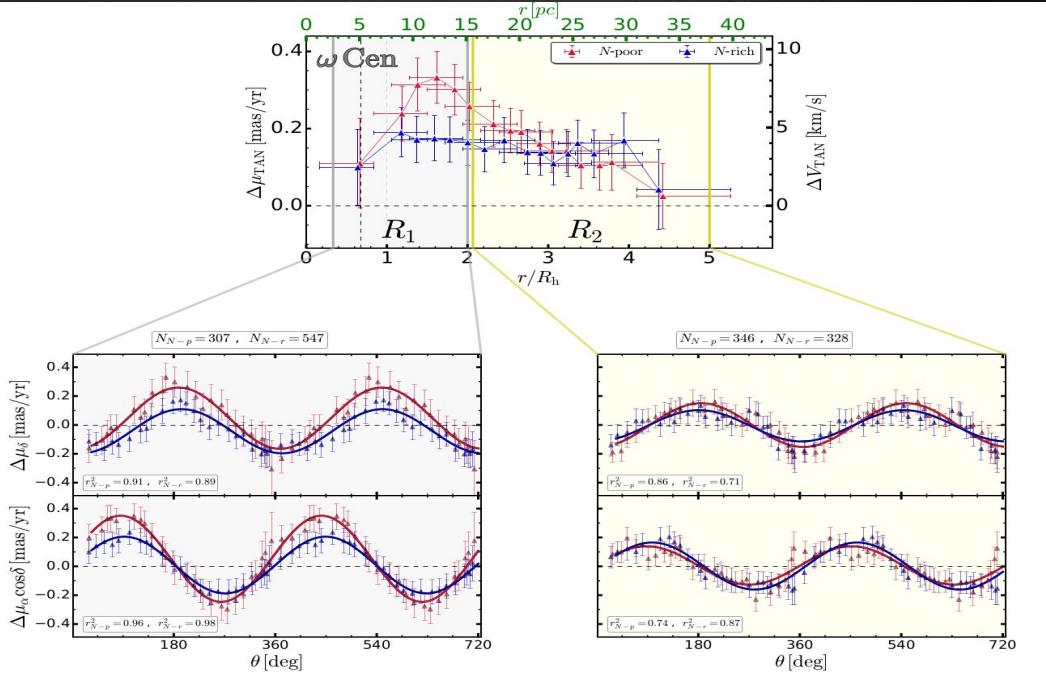
Results

Internal dynamics of populations with different N



- Different morphology
- Different velocity profiles and rotation

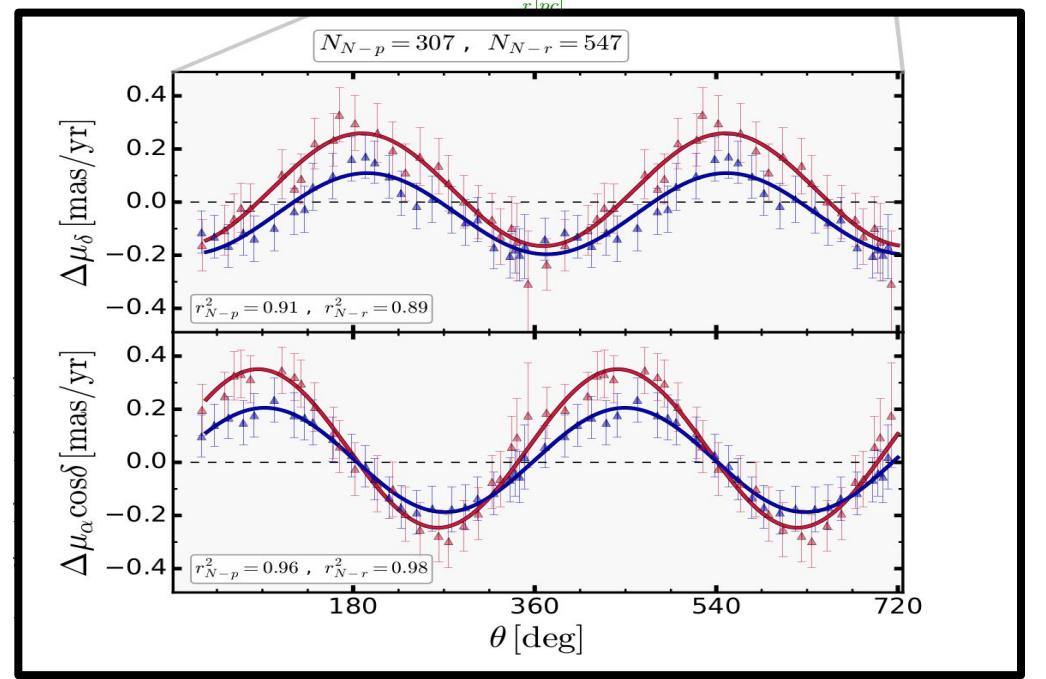
Results: different N



- Different morphology
- Different velocity profiles and rotation

Results

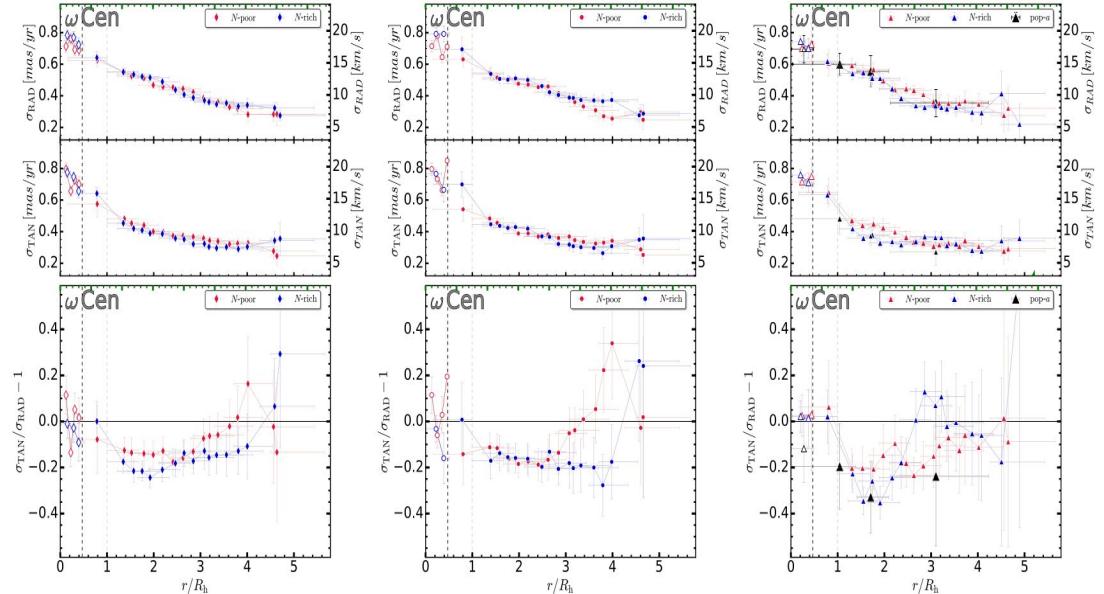
Internal dynamics of populations with different N



- Different morphology
- Different velocity profiles and rotation

Results

Internal dynamics of populations with different N



- Different morphology
- Different velocity profiles and rotation
- Similar dispersion and anisotropy profiles

Conclusions

ω Centauri

- **Different Fe → Same morphology/dynamics**
- **Different N → Different morphology/dynamics**
- **Puzzling pop-a**

Conclusions

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M22

Conclusions

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M22

NO SPOILER !!
Cordoni et al. 2020b, ApJ, 898, 147

Conclusions

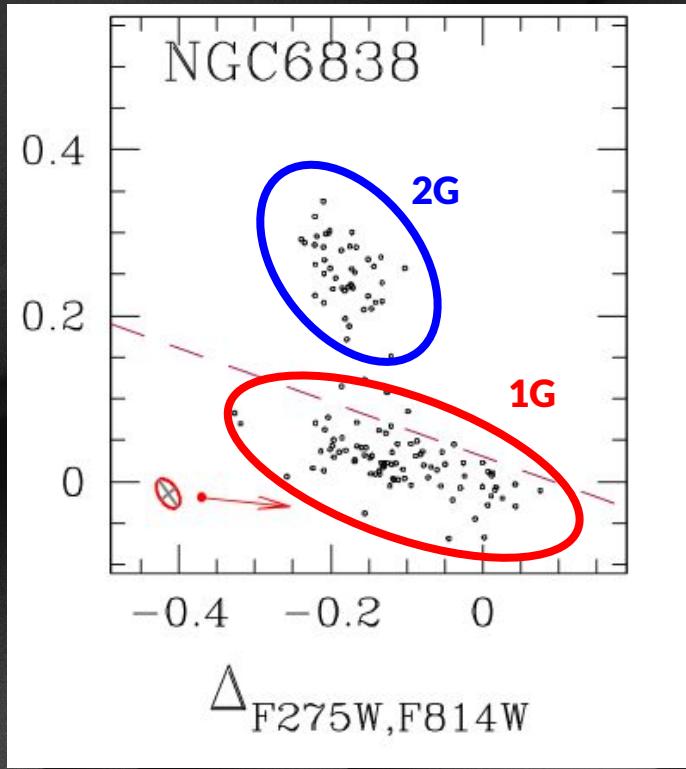
ω Centauri

- Different Fe → Same morphology/dynamics
- Different N → Different morphology/dynamics
- Puzzling pop-a

More Info

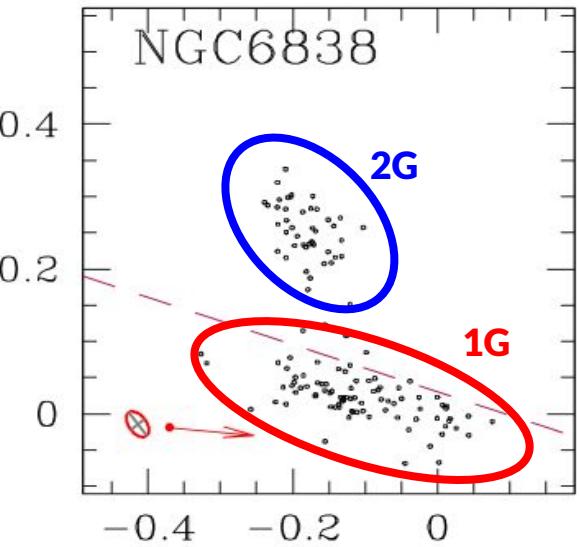
- [Cordoni et al. 2020a, ApJ, 889, 18](#)
- [Cordoni et al. 2020b, ApJ, 898, 147](#)
- www.giacomocordoni.me
- <http://progetti.dfa.unipd.it/GALFOR>

Type I Globular Clusters

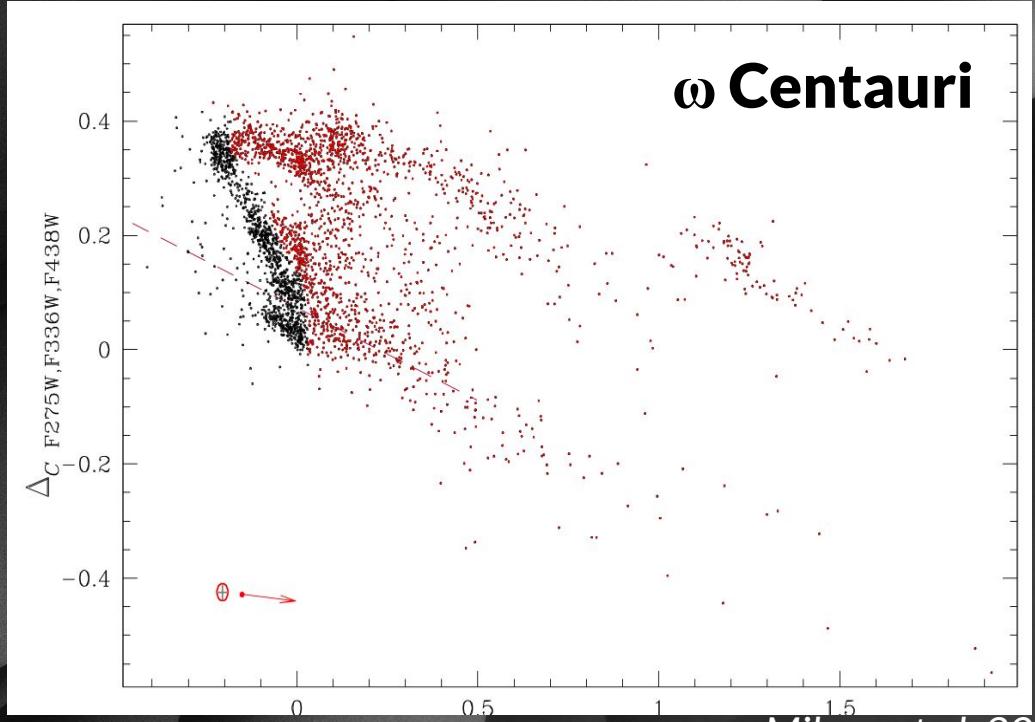


Milone et al. 2017

Type II Globular Clusters



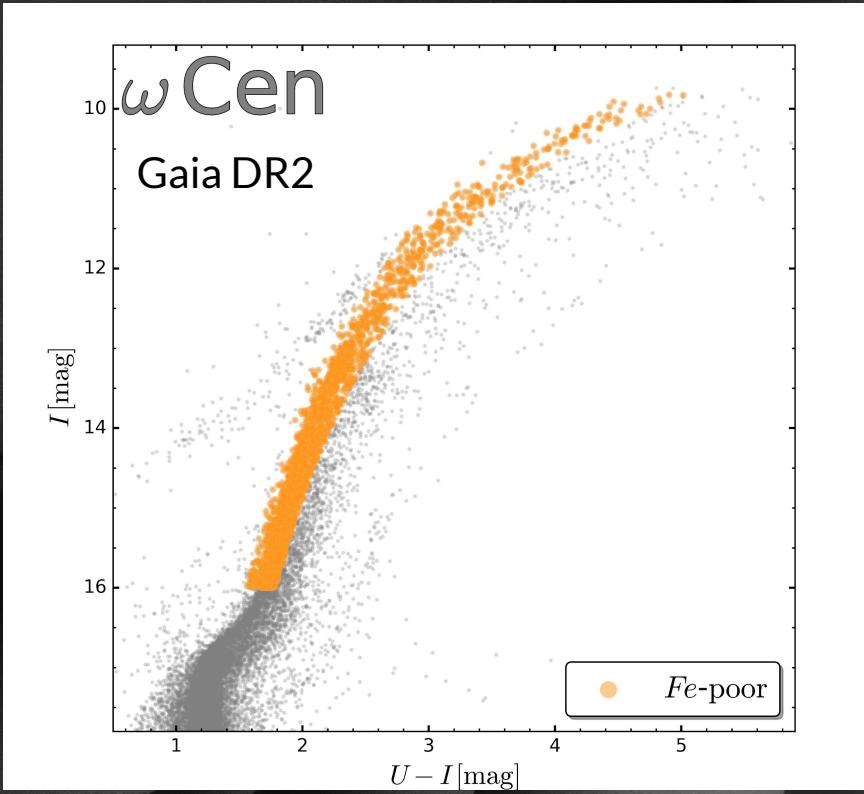
Type I \rightarrow 48/58 ~ 83%



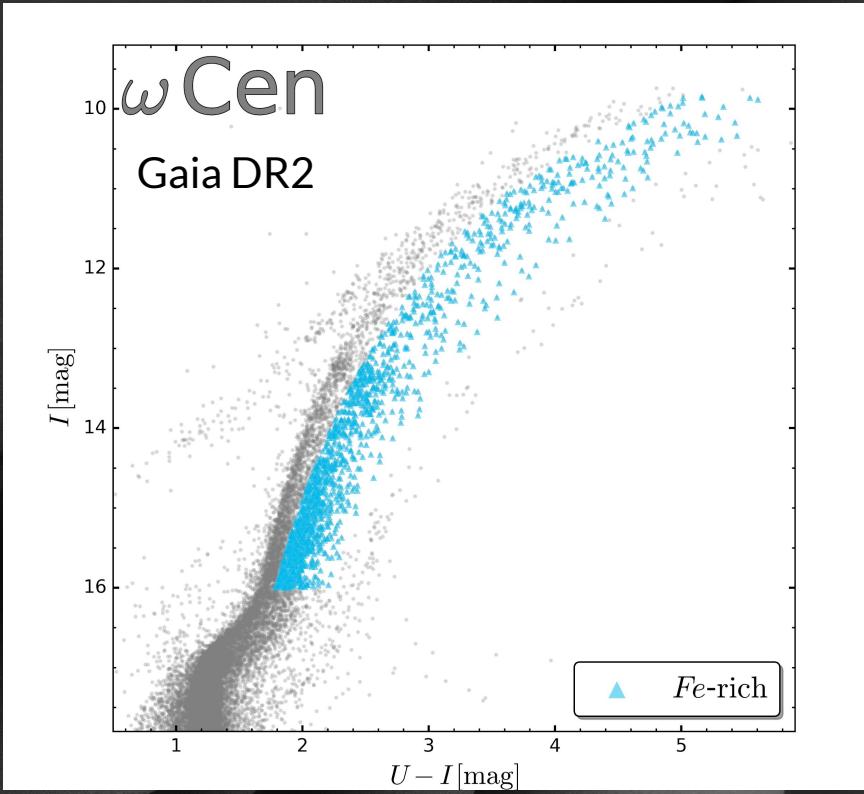
Milone et al. 2017



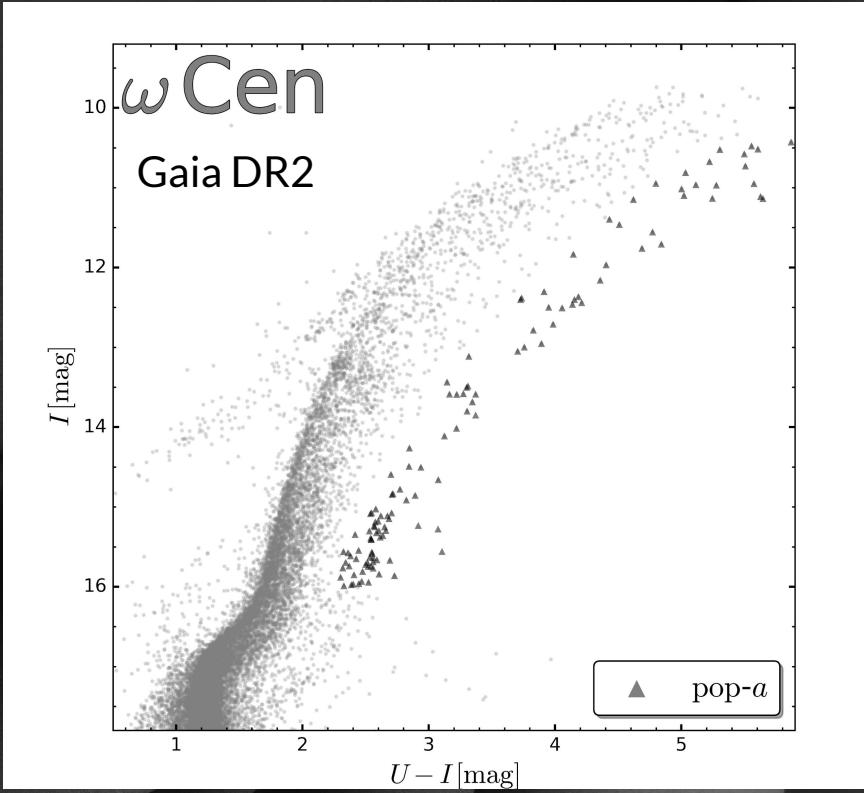
The case of ω Centauri



The case of ω Centauri

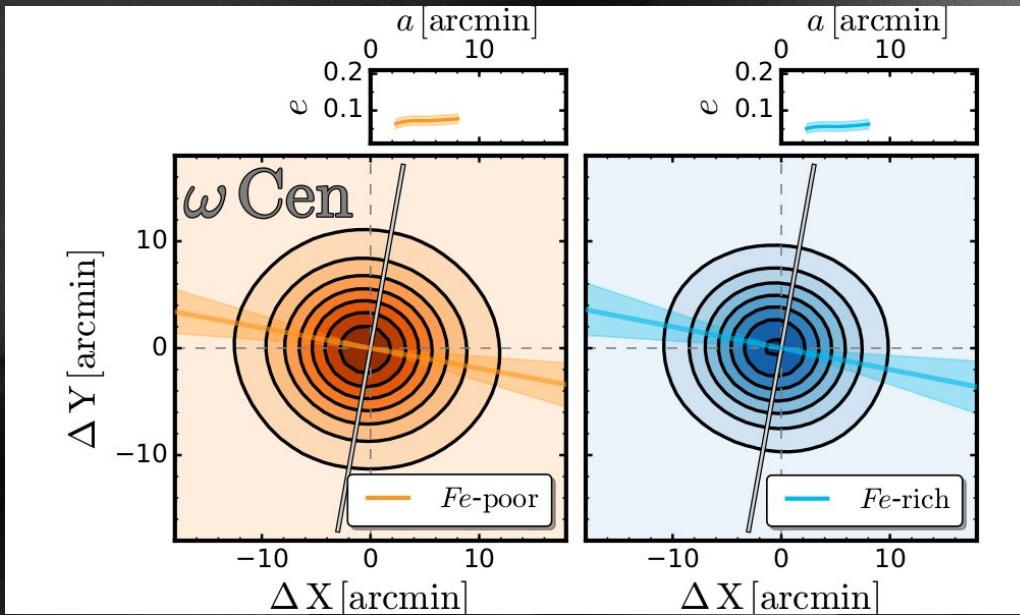


The case of ω Centauri



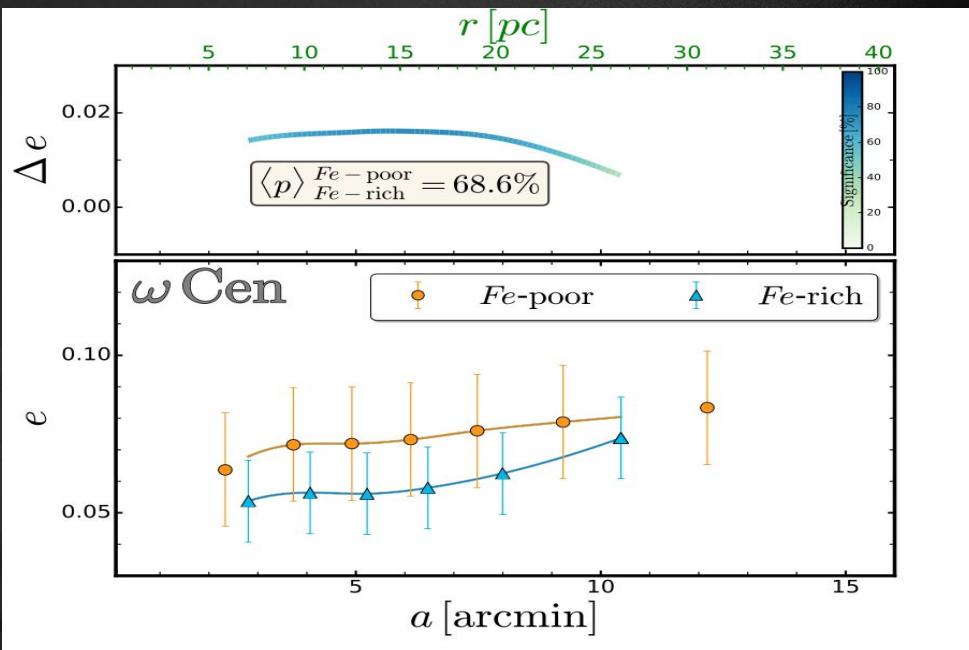
Results

Morphology of populations with different Fe



Results

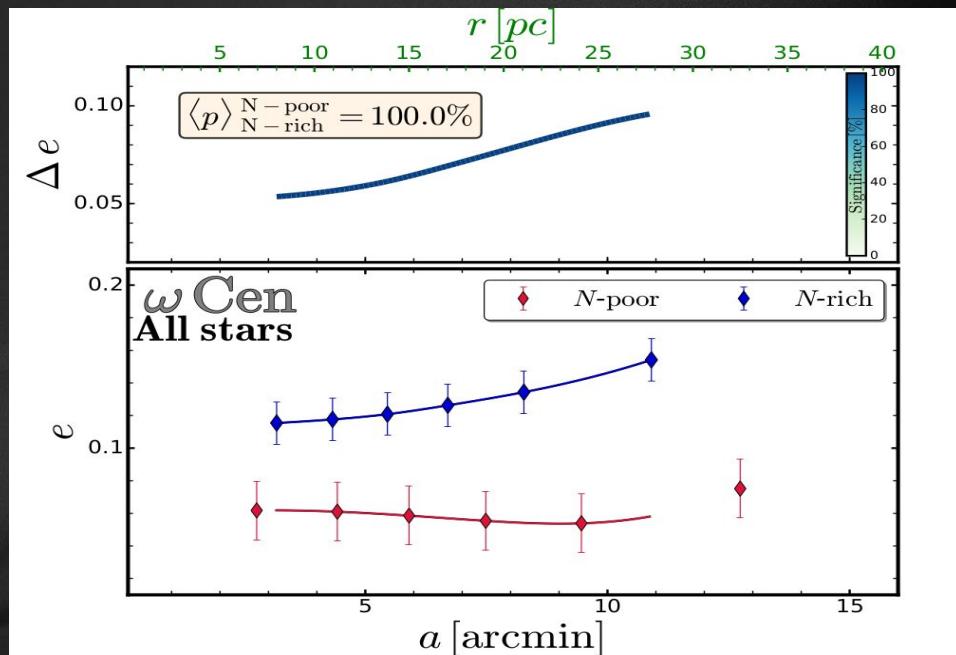
Internal dynamics of populations with different Fe



→ Similar morphology
(within
uncertainties)

Results

Internal dynamics of populations with different N



→ **Different morphology**