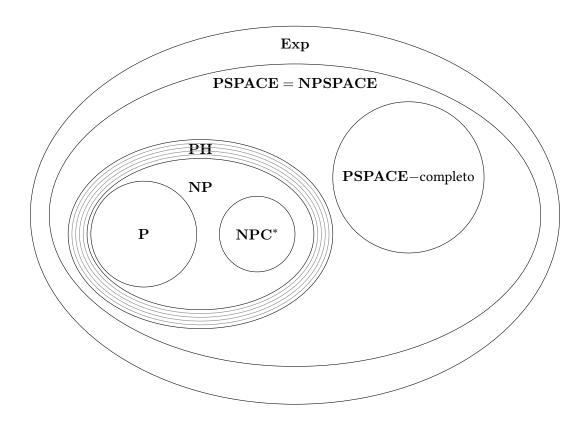
1 Riassunto delle classi di complessità



2 Classi di complessità in breve

2.1 Temporali

$$\mathbf{P} = \left\{ \mathbb{A} \mid \exists B \ t.c. \ \forall x \in J(\mathbb{A}), B(x) = \mathbb{A}(x), B \in O(|x|^c) \right\}$$

$$\mathbf{NP} = \left\{ \mathbb{A} \quad \middle| \quad \exists \mathcal{B}(\stackrel{x}{\cdot}, \stackrel{w}{\cdot}) \quad t.c. \quad T_{\mathcal{B}}(|x| + |w|) = O((|x| + |w|)^c) \right\}$$

$$\forall x \in \mathcal{I}(\mathbb{A}) \quad \mathbb{A}(x) = yes \Leftrightarrow \exists w \ t.c. \quad |w| = O(|x|^d) \quad e \quad \mathcal{B}(x, w) = yes \right\}$$

$$\mathbf{Exp} = \left\{ \mathbb{A} \mid \exists \mathcal{A} \ t.c. \ \forall x \in \mathcal{I}(\mathbb{A}), \ \mathcal{A}(x) = \mathbb{A}(x) \quad e \quad T_{\mathcal{A}}(|x|) \leq 2^{|x|^c} \right\}$$

$$\mathbf{NP-completo} = \left\{ \exists p(x) = x^k, \ \exists V(\cdot, \cdot) \quad t.c. \quad T_V(a, b) = \mathcal{O}(p(|a| + |b|)) \right\}$$

$$e \quad \forall x \in \mathcal{I}(\mathbb{A}), \ \mathbb{A}(x) = yes \Leftrightarrow \exists w \in \{0, 1\}^{p(|x|)}, \ V(x, w) = yes \right\}$$

2.2 Spaziali

3 Teoremi vari

Teorema 3.0.1 (Teorema di Savitch) Per ogni funzione $f(n) \ge log(n)$ vale $\mathbf{NSPACE}(f(n)) \le \mathbf{SPACE}(f(n)^2)$

Teorema 3.0.2 (Teorema di Ladner) Se $P \neq NP$ allora esiste un problema A tale che $A \in NP \setminus (P \cup NPC)$

Teorema 3.0.3 (Self-reducibility) $\mathbb{A} \in \mathbf{NP}$ (rispetto a $V_{\mathbb{A}}$) è self reducible se, dato un oracolo per il problema di decisione- \mathbb{A} , esiste un algoritmo polinomiale per il problema di ricerca- \mathbb{A} . Ogni problema \mathbf{NPC} è self-reducible.

4 Lista dei problemi visti e complessità

Problema	P	NP	NPC	CO-NPC	PSPACE	PSPACE-compl	Riduzione da
Eulerian Cycle	√				√		
K-Colouring (K=2)	\checkmark				\checkmark		
K-Colouring $(K > 2)$		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		(\leq_K) (K+1)-Col
K-SAT (K=2)	\checkmark				\checkmark		
K-SAT ($K > 2$)		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		K-Colouring
Circuit-SAT		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		(\leq_K) SAT
Tautology				\checkmark	\checkmark		
Min-Circuit Bool ¹					\checkmark		
Graph Isomorphism		\checkmark			\checkmark		
Clique		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		3-SAT
Clique-no-Clique		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		$\mathbb{A} \in \mathbf{DP}$
Independent Set		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		Clique
Only Small IndSet				\checkmark	\checkmark		-
Vertex Cover		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		Independent Set
Hitting Set		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		Vertex Cover
Max Cut		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		NAE-3-SAT
Set Splitting		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		NAE-3-SAT
Set Cover		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		Vertex Cover
Hamiltonian Path		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		
Q-SAT (= $2p$ -SAT)						\checkmark	
Geography						\checkmark	Q-SAT
Alternating Hampath						\checkmark	Q-SAT
Reachability ²	\checkmark				\checkmark		
Makespan-m		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		Partition
SubsetSum		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		
Partition		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		
Traveling Salesman		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		HamCycle
Knapsack		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		Partition
Max-k-xor-SAT		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		
Max-k-SAT		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		Max Cut
Set Cover		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		Vertex Cover