





## Traccia: Tecniche di scansione con Nmap

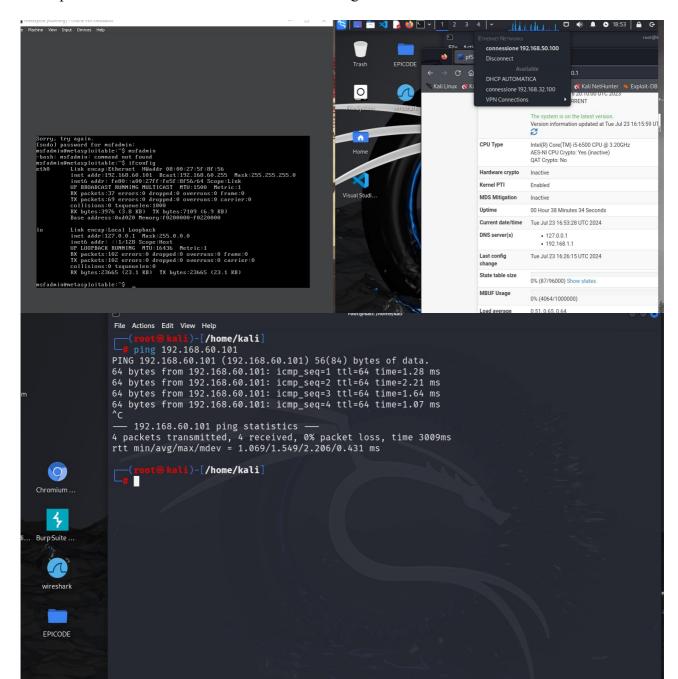
Si richiede allo studente di effettuare le seguenti scansioni sul target **Metasploitable** (target e attaccante devono essere su due reti diverse):

- OS fingerprint
- Syn Scan
- TCP connect trovate differenze tra i risultati della scansioni TCP connect e SYN?
- Version detection

A valle delle scansioni, è prevista la produzione di un report contenente le seguenti info (dove disponibili):

- IP
- Sistema Operativo
- Porte Aperte
- Servizi in ascolto con versione
- Descrizione dei servizi

## Metasploitable e Kali si trovano su due reti diverse grazie a Pfsense



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```
-(root&kali)-[/home/kali]
  -# nmap -O 192.168.60.101
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN (https://nmap.org) at 2024-07-23 12:55 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.60.101
Host is up (0.0015s latency).
Not shown: 998 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT STATE SERVICE
53/tcp open domain
80/tcp open http
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed
port
Device type: general purpose
Running (JUST GUESSING): FreeBSD 11.X (97%)
OS CPE: cpe:/o:freebsd:freebsd:11.2
Aggressive OS guesses: FreeBSD 11.2-RELEASE (97%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/.
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 9.08 seconds
  —(root⊕kali)-[/home/kali]
  -# nmap -sS 192.168.60.101
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN (https://nmap.org) at 2024-07-23 12:55 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.60.101
Host is up (0.0021s latency).
Not shown: 998 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT STATE SERVICE
53/tcp open domain
80/tcp open http
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 5.11 seconds
   —(root&kali)-[/home/kali]
  -# nmap -sV 192.168.60.101
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN (https://nmap.org) at 2024-07-23 12:56 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.60.101
Host is up (0.0019s latency).
Not shown: 998 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
53/tcp open domain Unbound
80/tcp open http nginx
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/.
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 11.01 seconds
   –(root⊕kali)-[/home/kali]
  -# nmap -A 192.168.60.101
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN (https://nmap.org) at 2024-07-23 12:56 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.60.101
Host is up (0.0027s latency).
Not shown: 998 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
```

53/tcp open domain Unbound

80/tcp open http nginx http-title: pfSense - Login

Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed

port

Device type: general purpose

Running (JUST GUESSING): FreeBSD 11.X (97%)

OS CPE: cpe:/o:freebsd:freebsd:11.2

Aggressive OS guesses: FreeBSD 11.2-RELEASE (97%) No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).

Network Distance: 1 hop

TRACEROUTE (using port 80/tcp)

HOP RTT ADDRESS 1 2.75 ms 192.168.60.101

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at

https://nmap.org/submit/.

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 23.44 seconds