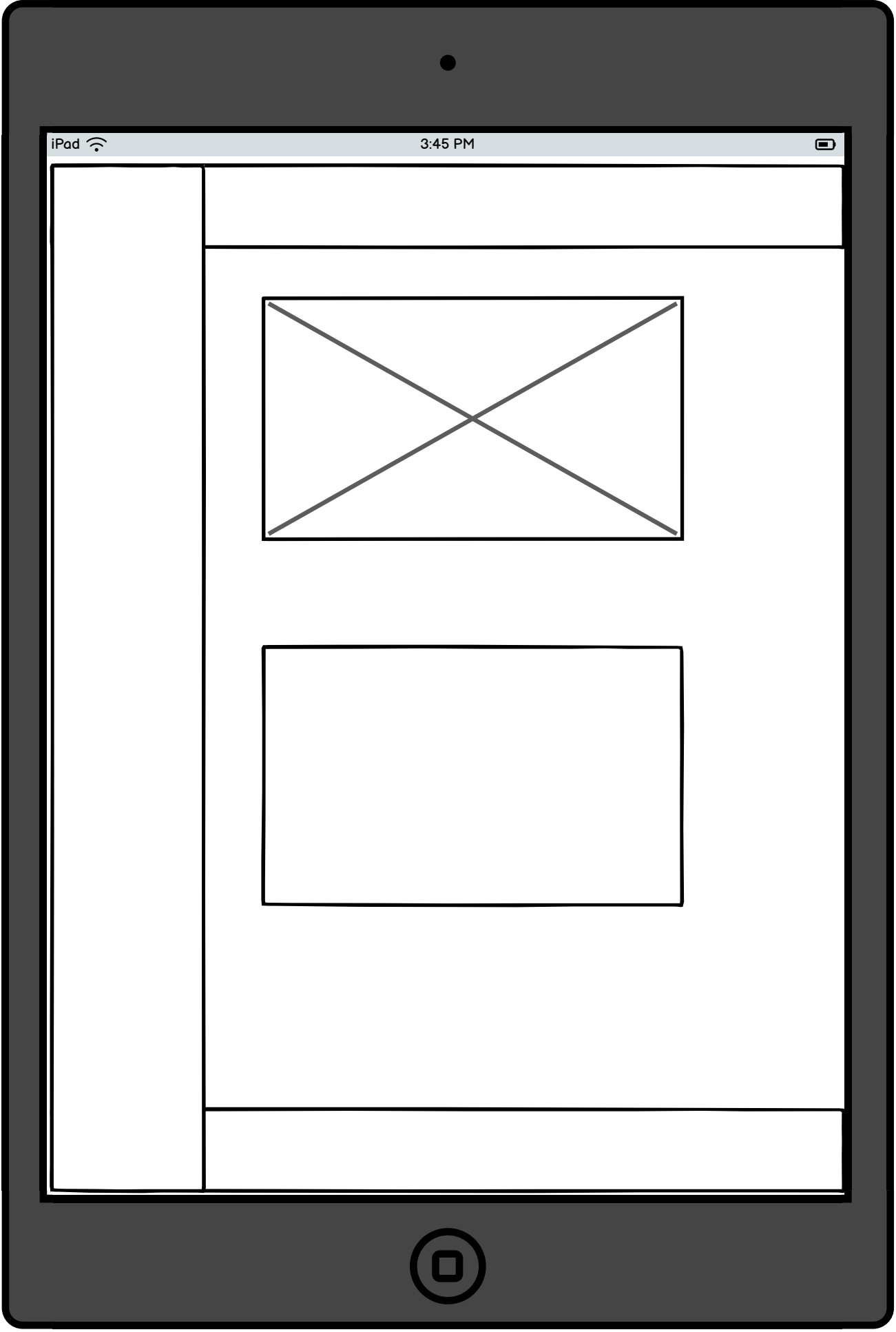
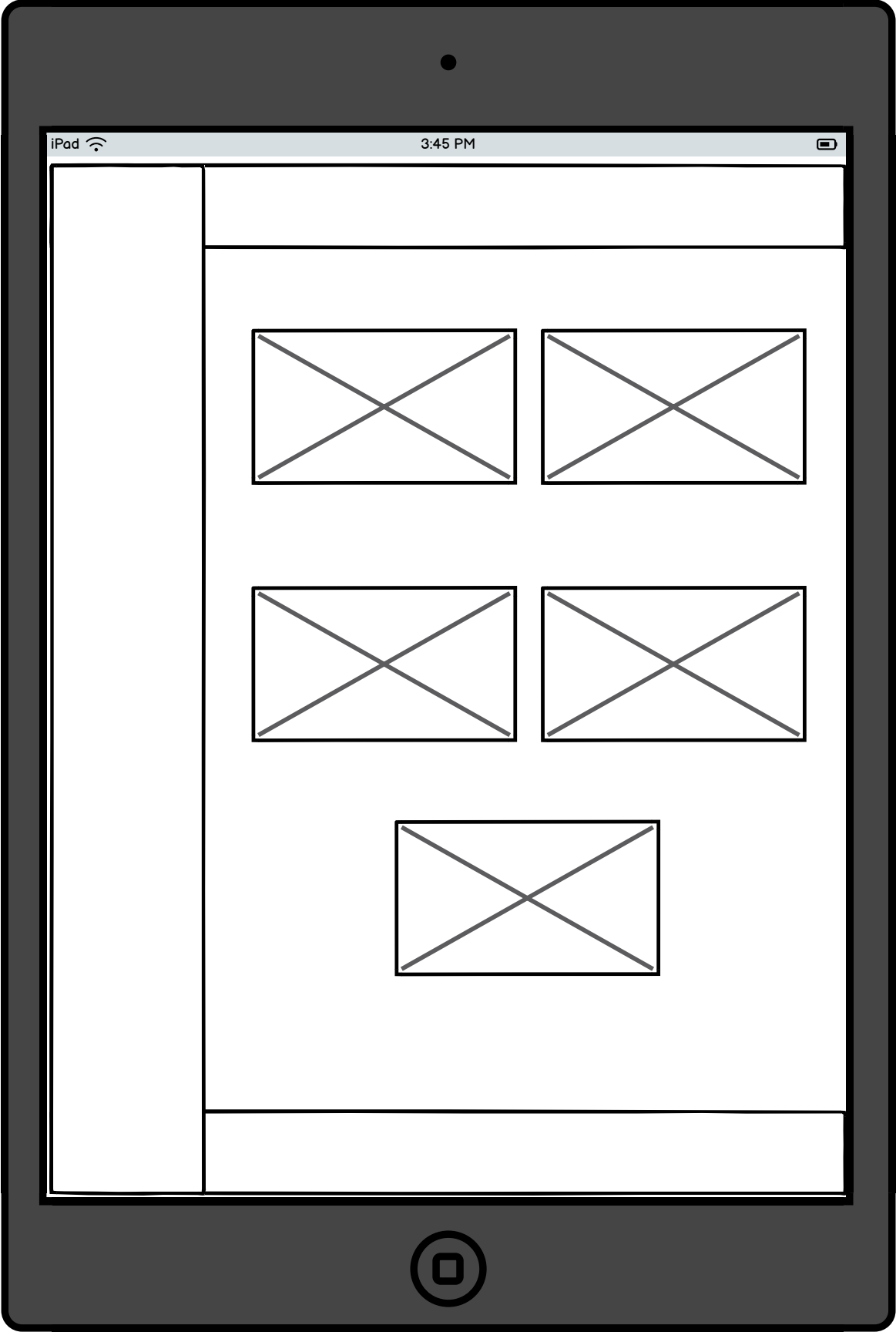


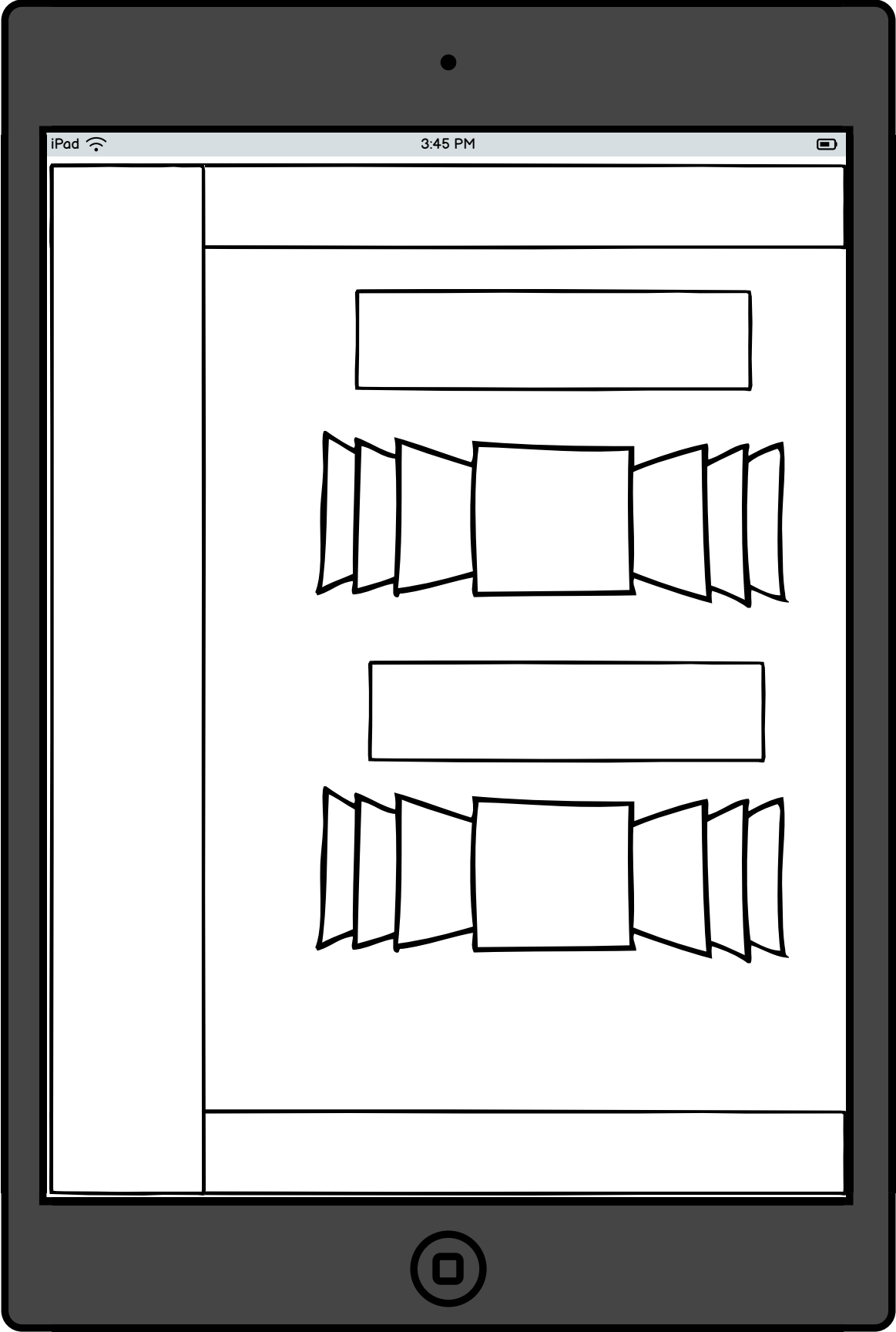
Inicio



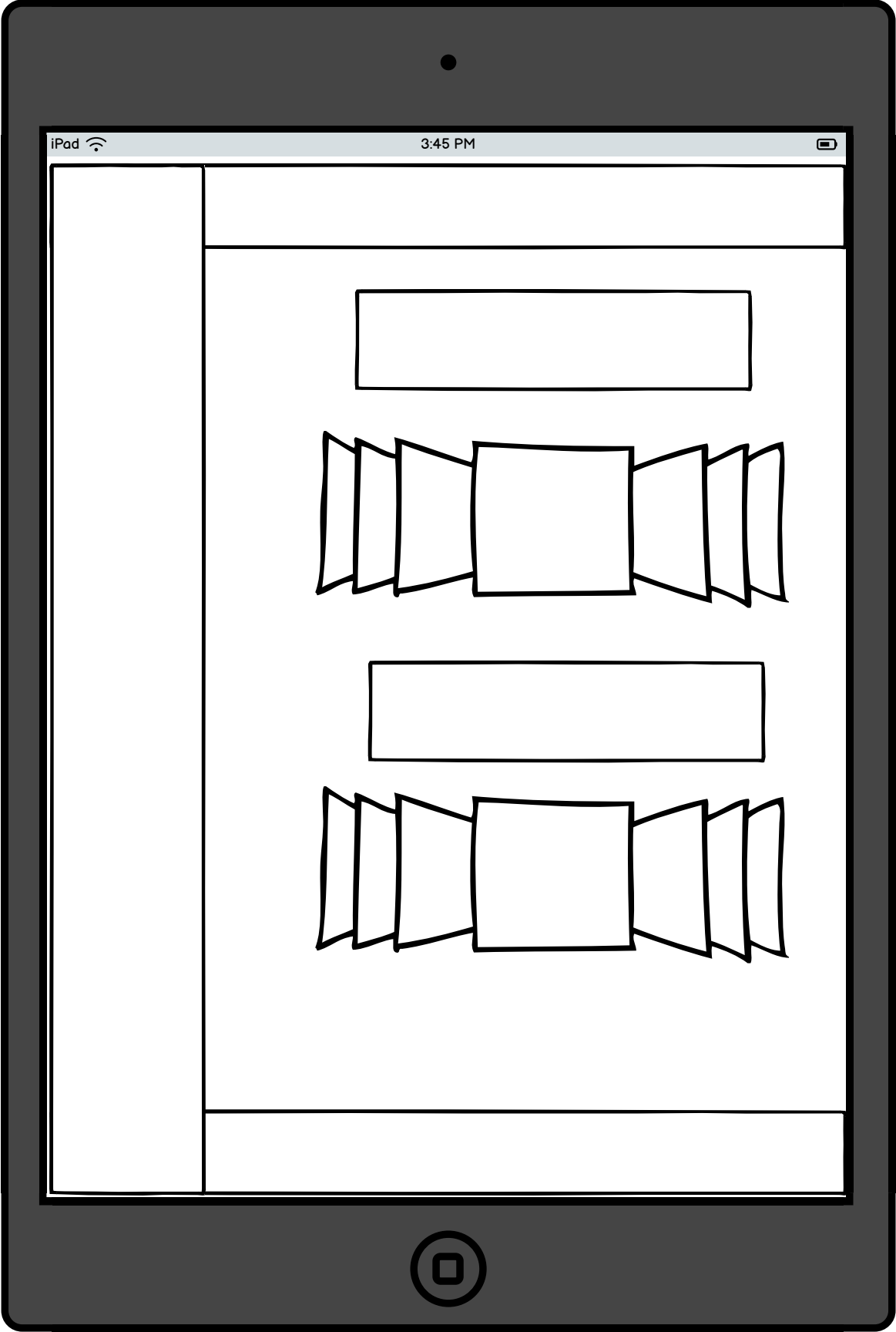
personajes



mapas



armas



Modos

