

TradersSMANVIDIA

April 29, 2025

```
[12]: import pandas as pd
import yfinance as yf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

# Download data
ticker = "NVDA"
data = yf.download(ticker, start="2020-01-01", end="2025-01-01")
data = data[['Close']]

# Calculate SMAs
data['SMA_50'] = data['Close'].rolling(window=50).mean()
data['SMA_200'] = data['Close'].rolling(window=200).mean()

# Generate signals
data['Signal'] = np.where(data['SMA_50'] > data['SMA_200'], 1, 0)
data['Position'] = data['Signal'].diff()

# Plotting
plt.figure(figsize=(14,7))
plt.plot(data['Close'], label='NVDA Close Price', alpha=0.5)
plt.plot(data['SMA_50'], label='50-day SMA', alpha=0.9)
plt.plot(data['SMA_200'], label='200-day SMA', alpha=0.9)

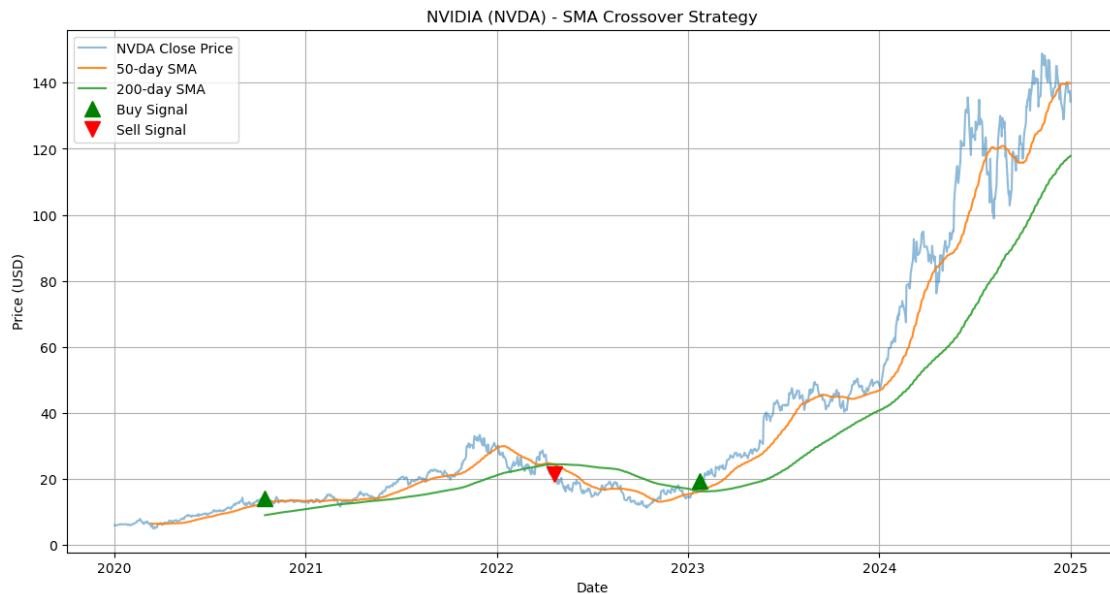
# Buy signals
plt.plot(data[data['Position'] == 1].index,
         data['Close'][data['Position'] == 1],
         '^', markersize=12, color='g', label='Buy Signal')

# Sell signals
plt.plot(data[data['Position'] == -1].index,
         data['Close'][data['Position'] == -1],
         'v', markersize=12, color='r', label='Sell Signal')

plt.title('NVIDIA (NVDA) - SMA Crossover Strategy')
plt.xlabel('Date')
plt.ylabel('Price (USD)')
```

```
plt.legend()
plt.grid()
plt.show()
```

[*****100%*****] 1 of 1 completed



1 Assistant

The error occurs because you're trying to use positional slicing with `.loc`, which is not allowed. The `.loc` indexer is label-based, so it expects labels (like dates in your DataFrame), not integer positions.

The problematic line is:

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[5]: data.loc[50:, 'Signal'] = np.where(data['SMA_50'][50:] > data['SMA_200'][50:], 1, 0)
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TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[5], line 1
----> 1 data.loc[50:, 'Signal'] = np.where(data['SMA_50'][50:] > data['SMA_200'][50:], 1, 0)
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File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-panel-2023.05-py310/lib/python3.11/site-packages/pandas/core/indexing.py:845, in _iLocIndexer.__setitem__(self, key, value)
    843 else:
    844     key = com.apply_if_callable(key, self.obj)
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--> 845 indexer = self._get_setitem_indexer(key)
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      848 iloc = self if self.name == "iloc" else self.obj.iloc

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File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-panel-2023.05-py310/lib/python3.11/site-packages/
 ↪pandas/core/indexing.py:710, in _LocationIndexer._get_setitem_indexer(self,
 ↪key)

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      707 if isinstance(key, tuple):
      708     with suppress(IndexingError):
      709         # suppress "Too many indexers"
--> 710         return self._convert_tuple(key)
      712 if isinstance(key, range):
      713     # GH#45479 test_loc_setitem_range_key
      714     key = list(key)

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File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-panel-2023.05-py310/lib/python3.11/site-packages/
 ↪pandas/core/indexing.py:927, in _LocationIndexer._convert_tuple(self, key)

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      923 @final
      924 def _convert_tuple(self, key: tuple) -> tuple:
      925     # Note: we assume _tupleize_axis_indexer has been called, if   

  ↪necessary.
      926     self._validate_key_length(key)
--> 927     keyidx = [self._convert_to_indexer(k, axis=i) for i, k in   

  ↪enumerate(key)]
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File /opt/conda/envs/anaconda-panel-2023.05-py310/lib/python3.11/site-packages/
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 ↪pandas/core/indexing.py:1382, in _LocIndexer._convert_to_indexer(self, key,
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      1379 labels = self.obj._get_axis(axis)
      1381 if isinstance(key, slice):
-> 1382     return labels._convert_slice_indexer(key, kind="loc")
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      1385     isinstance(key, tuple)
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1389 ):
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    4123 elif is_positional:
    4124     if kind == "loc":
    4125         # GH#16121, GH#24612, GH#31810
-> 4126         raise TypeError(
    4127             "Slicing a positional slice with .loc is not allowed, "
    4128             "Use .loc with labels or .iloc with positions instead.",
    4129         )
    4130     indexer = key
    4131 else:

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Would you like me to provide the corrected code?

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The problematic line is:

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[6]: data.loc[50:, 'Signal'] = np.where(data['SMA_50'][50:] > data['SMA_200'][50:],
↳ 1, 0)
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TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
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----> 1 data.loc[50:, 'Signal'] = np.where(data['SMA_50'][50:] >
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    712 if isinstance(key, range):
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[7]: data.loc[50:, 'Signal'] = np.where(data['SMA_50'][50:] > data['SMA_200'][50:],
↳ 1, 0)

```

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----> 1 data.loc[50:, 'Signal'] = np.where(data['SMA_50'][50:] >
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```

```

-----
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