

051483 Musical Acoustics Module 1: Modeling of musical instruments Academic Year 2021/2022

Homework 2 2d systems

Assignment

Part 1 – Circular membrane characterization

It is given a circular membrane with radius 0.2 m, and tension 10 N/m. The unit surface weight is σ =0.1 kg/m².

- a) Compute the propagation speed in the membrane.
- b) Compute the frequency of the first five modes for this membrane and draw in Matlab the corresponding modeshapes.

Part 2 – Circular plate characterization

Consider now a thin plate with clamped edges and with the same size of the membrane. The plate has a thickness of 1 mm, and it is made with aluminum (E=69 GPa, ρ =2700 kg/m³, v=0.334).

- c) Compute the propagation speed of quasi-longitudinal and longitudinal waves;
- d) plot the propagation speed of the bending waves as a function of the frequency for the considered plate;
- e) find the modal frequencies of the first five bending modes of the plate.
- f) plot the modeshape displacement of the first five bending modes (note: the equation for the modeshape is not given in the slides, but everything is there for deriving it).

Part 3 – Interaction between coupled systems

Consider now that a string is attached to the considered plate, and its fundamental mode is tuned to the frequency of the first mode of the plate. The string is made with iron (ρ =5000 kg/m³), its cross section is circular with a radius of 0.001 m, and its length is L=0.4m.

Due to internal losses and sound radiation, the plate at the frequency of the considered mode dissipates energy, and the merit factor is 50.

- g) Compute the tension of the string so that its fundamental mode is tuned with the first mode of the soundboard.
- h) Compute (looking up the plot provided in the slides) the frequencies of the modes of the string-soundboard system resulting from their coupling.