

# LMS Backend Functionality Breakdown

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**Scope:** Instructor & Student Portals – Key Functionality, Implementation, and Logic

## Instructor Portal – Functionality & Implementation

### 1. Course Management

```
class CourseViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):

    def perform_create(self, serializer):
        serializer.save(instructor=self.request.user)

    @action(detail=True, methods=['get'])
    def students(self, request, pk=None):
        course = self.get_object()
        enrollments = CourseEnrollment.objects.filter(course=course)
        return Response(CourseEnrollmentSerializer(enrollments,
many=True).data)

    @action(detail=True, methods=['get'])
    def progress(self, request, pk=None):
        progress = StudentProgress.objects.filter(
            student__course_enrollments__course=course
        )
        return Response(StudentProgressSerializer(progress,
many=True).data)
```

### **Explanation:**

- **Create Course:** Ensures the instructor creating the course is automatically assigned as the owner.
- **List Students:** Retrieves all students enrolled in the specified course using the course ID (pk).
- **Track Progress:** Fetches performance records of all students linked to this course.

## 2. **Module Management**

```
class ModuleViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):

    def perform_create(self, serializer):
        course = serializer.validated_data['course']
        if not course.instructor == self.request.user:
            raise permissions.PermissionDenied()
        serializer.save()

    @action(detail=True, methods=['get'])
    def students(self, request, pk=None):
        enrollments = CourseEnrollment.objects.filter(
            course=module.course,
            status='enrolled'
        )
        return Response(CourseEnrollmentSerializer(enrollments,
many=True).data)
```

### **Explanation:**

- **Permission Check:** Ensures instructors can only add modules to their own courses.
- **Student List by Module:** Returns enrolled students in a specific module context.

### 3. Assessment Management

```
class AssessmentViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):  
  
    def perform_create(self, serializer):  
        serializer.save(instructor=self.request.user)  
  
    def get_queryset(self):  
        return Assessment.objects.filter(instructor=self.request.user)
```

#### Explanation:

- Instructors create assessments tied to themselves.
- Returns assessments scoped to the authenticated instructor.

### 4. Assignment Management

```
class AssignmentViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):  
  
    def perform_create(self, serializer):  
        serializer.save()  
  
    def get_queryset(self):  
        return Assignment.objects.filter(  
            module__course__instructor=self.request.user  
        )
```

#### Explanation:

- Creates assignments under the instructor's course modules.
- Fetches only those relevant to the instructor's managed modules.



# Student Portal – Functionality & Implementation

## 1. Module Access

```
class StudentModuleViewSet(viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet):

    def get_queryset(self):
        return Module.objects.filter(
            course__enrollments__student__user=self.request.user,
            course__enrollments__status='enrolled',
            is_active=True
        )
```

### Explanation:

- Shows students only the modules they are officially enrolled in.
- Includes checks for enrolled status and active modules only.

## 2. Assignment Submission

```
class StudentAssignmentViewSet(viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet):

    @action(detail=True, methods=['post'])
    def submit(self, request, pk=None):
        assignment = self.get_object()
        if assignment.due_date < timezone.now():
            return Response(
                {'error': 'Assignment submission deadline has
passed'},
                status=status.HTTP_400_BAD_REQUEST
            )

        submission = AssignmentSubmission.objects.create(
```

```

        assignment=assignment,
        student=request.user.student,
        submission_file=request.data.get('file'),
        comments=request.data.get('comments', ''),
        status='submitted'
    )
    return
Response(AssignmentSubmissionSerializer(submission).data)

    @action(detail=True)
    def my_submission(self, request, pk=None):
        submission = get_object_or_404(
            AssignmentSubmission,
            assignment=assignment,
            student__user=request.user
        )
        return
Response(AssignmentSubmissionSerializer(submission).data)

```

### **Explanation:**

- Submits assignments (with deadline checks).
- View previously submitted work for a specific assignment.

### **3. Assessment Answer Submission**

```

class StudentAnswerViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):

    def perform_create(self, serializer):
        assignment_id = self.kwargs.get('assignment_pk')
        assignment = get_object_or_404(AssessmentAssignment,
id=assignment_id)
        serializer.save(assessment_assignment=assignment)

```

#### **Explanation:**

- Handles submission of assessment answers per student.
- Relates answers to a particular assessment.

## 4. **Progress Tracking**

```
class StudentProgressViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):  
  
    def get_queryset(self):  
        return  
StudentProgress.objects.filter(student__user=self.request.user)
```

#### **Explanation:**

- Students can access their learning activity and completion status.

## **Key Supporting Utility Functions**

### **Assignment Creation**

```
def create_assignment(self, module_id, title, description, due_date,  
points):  
    module = get_object_or_404(Module, id=module_id)  
    if not module.course.instructor == self.request.user:  
        raise PermissionDenied()  
  
    assignment = Assignment.objects.create(  
        module=module,  
        title=title,  
        description=description,
```

```
        due_date=due_date,  
        points=points  
    )  
    return assignment
```

### ☒ Assignment Submission (Manual Logic)

```
def submit_assignment(self, assignment_id, file, comments):  
    assignment = get_object_or_404(Assignment, id=assignment_id)  
    if assignment.due_date < timezone.now():  
        raise ValidationError("Submission deadline has passed")  
  
    submission = AssignmentSubmission.objects.create(  
        assignment=assignment,  
        student=self.request.user.student,  
        submission_file=file,  
        comments=comments,  
        status='submitted'  
    )  
    return submission
```

### ☒ Assessment Creation

```
def create_assessment(self, module_id, title, description,  
assessment_type, total_marks, passing_marks):  
    module = get_object_or_404(Module, id=module_id)  
    assessment = Assessment.objects.create(  
        module=module,  
        title=title,  
        description=description,  
        assessment_type=assessment_type,  
        total_marks=total_marks,  
        passing_marks=passing_marks,  
        instructor=self.request.user  
    )  
    return assessment
```

## ☑ Student Progress Tracker




```
def track_progress(self, student_id, module_id, lesson_id):
    progress = StudentProgress.objects.create(
        student_id=student_id,
        module_id=module_id,
        lesson_id=lesson_id,
        completed=False,
        last_accessed=timezone.now()
    )
    return progress
```

## ☑ Grading Submissions

```
def grade_assessment(self, assessment_id, student_id, marks,
feedback):
    assessment = get_object_or_404(Assessment, id=assessment_id)
    student = get_object_or_404(Student, id=student_id)

    grade = AssessmentGrade.objects.create(
        assessment=assessment,
        student=student,
        marks_obtained=marks,
        feedback=feedback,
        graded_by=self.request.user
    )
    return grade
```

## 🔍 Key Design Observations

-  Role-based access control is well implemented (self.request.user checks).
-  Viewsets follow DRF best practices with perform\_create, @action, and queryset filtering.
-  API security could be further enhanced with:



- Throttling
- Input sanitization
- File upload validation (e.g., antivirus or file type check)

## Suggested Additions

- **PDF Download Handling:** Ensure static/media routing is correctly configured.
- **Notification Logic:** Real-time alert logic for new announcements or feedback.
- **eWallet Transactions:** Instructor-managed balance updates.
- **Recent Activities Widget:** Dashboard-level tracking of logins, submissions, messages.