



## Foundation Algebra for Physical Sciences and Engineering (CELEN036)

### Homework 5 Answers

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1.

a.  $x^3 - 5x^2 - 4x + 23 = (x - 2)(x^2 - 3x - 10) + 3$

b.  $2x^3 + 5x^2 + 4x + 17 = (x + 3)(2x^2 - x + 7) - 4$

c.  $x^3 - 8x^2 + 11x + 20 = (x - 5)(x^2 - 3x - 4) + 0$

2.

a.  $\frac{2x^2 - 5x - 3}{x - 3} = (2x + 1) + \frac{0}{x - 3}$

b.  $(x^3 - 3x^2 - 14x - 8) \div (x + 2) = (x^2 - 3x - 10) + \frac{0}{x + 2}$

c.  $\frac{x^3 - 5x^2 - 4x + 23}{x - 2} = (x^2 - 3x - 10) + \frac{3}{x - 2}$

d.  $(2x^3 - 5x^2 - 11x - 17) \div (x - 4) = (2x^2 + 3x + 1) + \frac{-13}{x - 4}$

3.

a.  $x^3 + 5x^2 + 7 = (x + 1)(x^2 + 4x - 4) + 11$

b.  $x^3 - 13x^2 - 12 = (x - 4)(x^2 - 9x - 12) - 156$

c.  $3x^3 - 8x + 12 = (x - 1)(3x^2 + 3x - 5) + 7$

d.  $n^3 + 27 = (n + 3)(n^2 - 3n + 9) + 0$

e.  $x^4 + 3x^3 - 16x - 8 = (x - 2)(x^3 + 5x^2 + 10x + 4) + 0$

4.

a. 
$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} -3 & 1 & 2 & -5 & -6 \\ & \downarrow & & & \\ & 1 & -1 & -2 & 0 \end{array}$$

b. 
$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} 2 & 1 & 0 & -7 & 6 \\ & \downarrow & & & \\ & 1 & 2 & -3 & 0 \end{array}$$

c. 
$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr} \frac{2}{3} & 9 & 18 & -4 & -8 \\ & \downarrow & & & \\ & 9 & 24 & 12 & 0 \end{array}$$

**5.**a.      **i.** yes      **ii.** yesb.      **i.** no      **ii.** yesc.      **i.** yes      **ii.** yes**6.**

a.  $p(x) = (x + 3)(x - 3)^2$

b.  $p(x) = (x - 2)^3$