

Table 5: American National Standard Straight Pipe Threads for Mechanical Joints, NPSM and NPSL (ANSI B2.2-1968)

Nominal Pipe Size	Threads per Inch	External Thread					Internal Thread			
		Allow- ance	Major Diameter		Pitch Diameter		Minor Diameter		Pitch Diameter	
			Max. <sup>2</sup>	Min.	Max.	Min.	Min. <sup>2</sup>	Max.	Min. <sup>1</sup>	Max.
Free-fitting Mechanical Joints for Fixtures — NPSM										
1/8	27	0.0011	0.397	0.390	0.3725	0.3689	0.358	0.364	0.3736	0.3783
1/4	18	0.0013	0.526	0.517	0.4903	0.4859	0.468	0.481	0.4916	0.4974
3/8	18	0.0014	0.662	0.653	0.6256	0.6211	0.603	0.612	0.6270	0.6329
1/2	14	0.0015	0.823	0.813	0.7769	0.7718	0.747	0.759	0.7784	0.7851
3/4	14	0.0016	1.034	1.024	0.9873	0.9820	0.958	0.970	0.9889	0.9958
1	1 1/2	0.0017	1.293	1.281	1.2369	1.2311	1.201	1.211	1.2386	1.2462
1 1/4	1 1/2	0.0018	1.638	1.626	1.5816	1.5756	1.546	1.555	1.5834	1.5912
1 1/2	1 1/2	0.0018	1.877	1.865	1.8205	1.8144	1.785	1.794	1.8223	1.8302
2	1 1/2	0.0019	2.351	2.339	2.2944	2.2882	2.259	2.268	2.2963	2.3044
2 1/2	8	0.0022	2.841	2.826	2.7600	2.7526	2.708	2.727	2.7622	2.7720
3	8	0.0023	3.467	3.452	3.3862	3.3786	3.334	3.353	3.3885	3.3984
3 1/2	8	0.0023	3.968	3.953	3.8865	3.8788	3.835	3.848	3.8888	3.8988
4	8	0.0023	4.466	4.451	4.3848	4.3771	4.333	4.346	4.3871	4.3971
5	8	0.0024	5.528	5.513	5.4469	5.4390	5.395	5.408	5.4493	5.4598
6	8	0.0024	6.585	6.570	6.5036	6.4955	6.452	6.464	6.5060	6.5165
Loose-fitting Mechanical Joints for Locknut Connections — NPSL										
1/8	27	...	0.409	...	0.3840	0.3805	0.362	...	0.3863	0.3898
1/4	18	...	0.541	...	0.5038	0.4986	0.470	...	0.5073	0.5125
3/8	18	...	0.678	...	0.6409	0.6357	0.607	...	0.6444	0.6496
1/2	14	...	0.844	...	0.7963	0.7896	0.753	...	0.8008	0.8075
3/4	14	...	1.054	...	1.0067	1.0000	0.964	...	1.0112	1.0179
1	1 1/2	...	1.318	...	1.2604	1.2523	1.208	...	1.2658	1.2739
1 1/4	1 1/2	...	1.663	...	1.6051	1.5970	1.553	...	1.6106	1.6187
1 1/2	1 1/2	...	1.902	...	1.8441	1.8360	1.792	...	1.8495	1.8576
2	1 1/2	...	2.376	...	2.3180	2.3099	2.265	...	2.3234	2.3315
2 1/2	8	...	2.877	...	2.7934	2.7817	2.718	...	2.8012	2.8129
3	8	...	3.503	...	3.4198	3.4081	3.344	...	3.4276	3.4393
3 1/2	8	...	4.003	...	3.9201	3.9084	3.845	...	3.9279	3.9396
4	8	...	4.502	...	4.4184	4.4067	4.343	...	4.4262	4.4379
5	8	...	5.564	...	5.4805	5.4688	5.405	...	5.4884	5.5001
6	8	...	6.620	...	6.5372	6.5255	6.462	...	6.5450	6.5567
8	8	...	8.615	...	8.5313	8.5196	8.456	...	8.5391	8.5508
10	8	...	10.735	...	10.6522	10.6405	10.577	...	10.6600	10.6717
12	8	...	12.732	...	12.6491	12.6374	12.574	...	12.6569	12.6686

All dimensions are given in inches.

**Notes for Free-fitting Fixture Threads:**<sup>1</sup> This is the same as the pitch diameter at end of internal thread, *E<sub>1</sub> Basic*. (See Table 3.)

The minor diameters of external threads and major diameters of internal threads are those as produced by commercial straight pipe dies and commercial ground straight pipe taps.

The major diameter of the external thread has been calculated on the basis of a truncation of 0.10825*p*, and the minor diameter of the internal thread has been calculated on the basis of a truncation of 0.21651*p*, to provide no interference at crest and root when product is gaged with gages made in accordance with the Standard.**Notes for Loose-fitting Locknut Threads:**<sup>2</sup> As the ANSI Standard Straight Pipe Thread form of thread is maintained, the major and the minor diameters of the internal thread and the minor diameter of the external thread vary with the pitch diameter. The major diameter of the external thread is usually determined by the diameter of the pipe. These theoretical diameters result from adding the depth of the truncated thread (0.666025 × *p*) to the maximum pitch diameters, and it should be understood that commercial pipe will not always have these maximum major diameters.

The locknut thread is established on the basis of retaining the greatest possible amount of metal thickness between the bottom of the thread and the inside of the pipe.

In order that a locknut may fit loosely on the externally threaded part, an allowance equal to the "increase in pitch diameter per turn" is provided, with a tolerance of 1 1/2 turns for both external and internal threads.

Threads Per Inch	Sharp V Thread (H)	F
27	0.03208	
18	0.04811	
14	0.06180	
1 1/2	0.07531	
8	0.10825	

All dimensions are given in inches.

**Types of Dryseal I covers four types of**  
 NPTF — Dryseal  
 PTF-SAE SHOR  
 NPSF — Dryseal  
 NPSI — Dryseal  
 Thread

**NPTF Threads:**  
 suitable for pipe joint  
 NPTF external and  
 strength and seal si  
 interference (sealing  
 internal threads, su  
 having thin sections

There are two c  
 (seal) at root and cr  
 required. Conseque  
 control of tooling is  
 accomplished by me