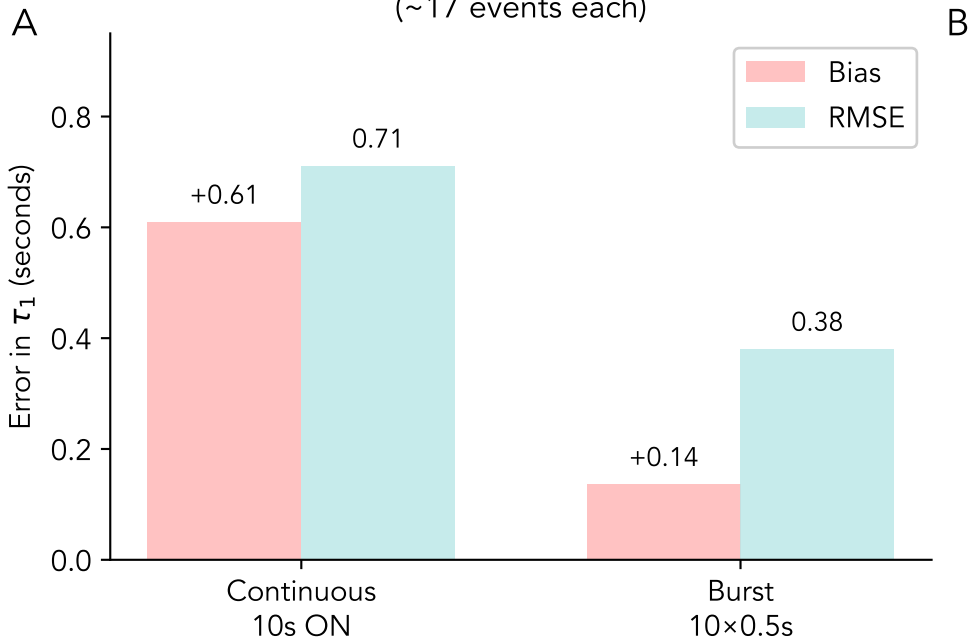


The Identifiability Problem

Same Events, Different Information
(~17 events each)



B

The Information Problem

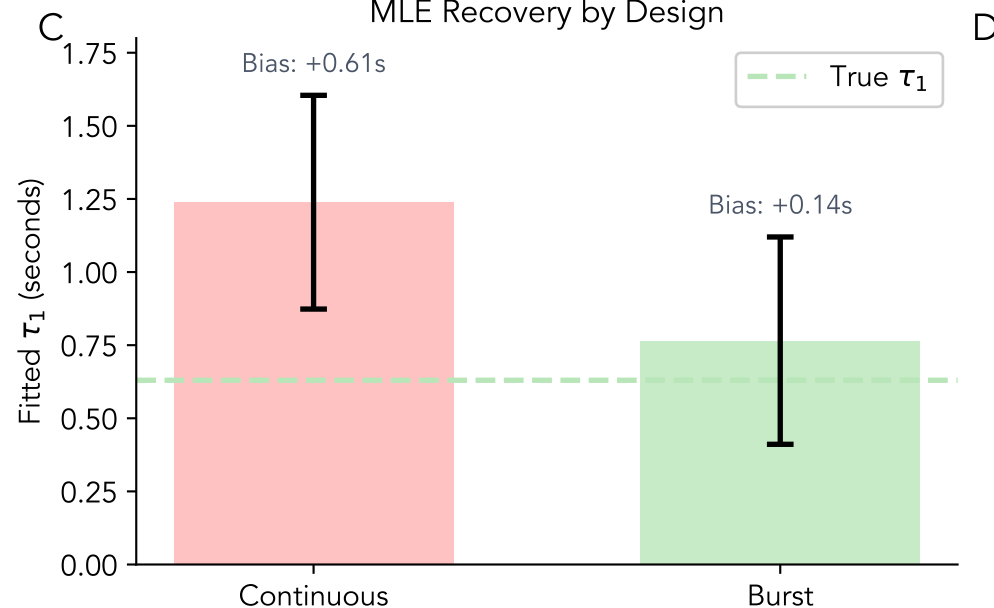
Fisher Information for τ_1

Continuous: 0.29

Burst: 2.88

Burst extracts 10× more info
from the same number of events

MLE Recovery by Design



D

Why Continuous Design Fails

Kernel is inhibition-dominated ($B/A = 8$)

~80% of events occur during LED-OFF

-> No τ_1 information

Remaining ~20% mostly after $t > 0.5s$

-> Inhibition dominates, τ_1 unidentifiable

Burst design samples multiple
early excitatory windows