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## 1. Tugas 05-1A

1) Start state: ON(2,3)  $\land$  ON(5,6)  $\land$  ON(4,5)  $\land$  ONTABLE (1)  $\land$  ONTABLE (3)  $\land$  ONTABLE(6)  $\land$  CLEAR(1)  $\land$  CLEAR(2)  $\land$  CLEAR(4)  $\land$  ARMEMPTY

2) Goal state:  $ON(3,1) \land ON(6,3) \land ON(5,4) \land ON(2,5) \land ONTABLE(1) \land ONTABLE(4) \land CLEAR(6) \land CLEAR(2) \land ARMEMPTY$ 

Operasi yang dilakukan lengan robot Start state – Goal state:

OPERATORS	PRECONDITION	DELETE	ADD
UNSTACK(2,3)	ARMEMPTY $\wedge$ ON(2,3) $\wedge$	ARMEMPTY A	HOLDING(2) ∧
	CLEAR(2)	ON(2,3)	CLEAR(3)
PUTDOWN(2)	HOLDING(2)	HOLDING(2)	ONTABLE(2) A
			CLEAR(2) ∧
			ARMEMPTY
PICKUP(3)	CLEAR(3) A	ONTABLE(3) A	HOLDING(3)
	ONTABLE(3) ∧	ARMEMPTY	
	ARMEMPTY		
STACK(3,1)	CLEAR(1) A	CLEAR(1) A	ARMEMPTY ∧ ON(3,1)
	HOLDING(3)	HOLDING(3)	$\land$ ONTABLE(1) $\land$
			CLEAR(3)
UNSTACK(4,5)	ARMEMPTY $\wedge$ ON(4,5) $\wedge$	ARMEMPTY A	HOLDING(4) ∧
	CLEAR(4)	ON(4,5)	CLEAR(5)
PUTDOWN(4)	HOLDING(4)	HOLDING(4)	ONTABLE(4) A
			CLEAR(4) A
			ARMEMPTY
UNSTACK(5,6)	ARMEMPTY $\wedge$ ON(5,6) $\wedge$	ARMEMPTY A	HOLDING(5) ∧
	CLEAR(5)	ON(5,6)	CLEAR(6)
STACK(5,4)	CLEAR(4) A	CLEAR(4) A	ARMEMPTY ∧ ON(5,4)
	HOLDING(5)	HOLDING(5)	∧ CLEAR(5)
PICKUP(6)	CLEAR(6) A	ONTABLE(6) A	HOLDING(6)
	ONTABLE(6) ∧	ARMEMPTY	
	ARMEMPTY		

STACK(6,3)	CLEAR(3) ∧	CLEAR(3) ∧	ARMEMPTY ∧ ON(6,3)
	HOLDING(6)	HOLDING(6)	Λ ON(3,1) Λ
			ONTABLE(1) A
			CLEAR(6)
PICKUP(2)	CLEAR(2) ∧	ONTABLE(2) A	HOLDING(2)
	ONTABLE(2) A	ARMEMPTY	
	ARMEMPTY		
STACK(2,5)	CLEAR(5) ∧	CLEAR(5) ∧	ARMEMPTY ∧ ON(2,5)
	HOLDING(2)	HOLDING(2)	Λ ON (5,4) Λ
			ONTABLE(4) ∧
			CLEAR(2)

## 2. Tugas 05-1B

- 1) **Start:**  $ON(B,Y) \land ON(R,G) \land ON(B,R) \land ONTABLE(R) \land ONTABLE(Y) \land ONTABLE(G) \land CLEAR(R) \land CLEAR(B) \land CLEAR(B) \land ARMEMPTY$
- 2) **Goal:** ON(R,R)  $\land$  ON(B,R)  $\land$  ONTABLE(B)  $\land$  ONTABLE (G)  $\land$  ONTABLE(R)  $\land$  ONTABLE(Y)  $\land$  CLEAR(B)  $\land$  CLEAR(G)  $\land$  CLEAR(R)  $\land$  CLEAR(Y)  $\land$  ARMEMPTY

OPERATORS	PRECONDITION	DELETE	ADD
UNSTACK(B,R)	ARMEMPTY $\wedge$ ON(B,R) $\wedge$	ARMEMPTY ∧	$ON(B,Y) \wedge ON(R,G) \wedge$
	CLEAR(B)	ON(B,R)	ONTABLE(R) A
			ONTABLE(Y) ∧
			ONTABLE(G) A
			$CLEAR(R) \wedge CLEAR(B)$
			Λ CLEAR(R) Λ
			HOLDING(B)
PUTDOWN(B)	HOLDING(B)	HOLDING(B)	$ON(B,Y) \wedge ON(R,G) \wedge$
			ONTABLE(R) A
			ONTABLE(Y) ∧
			ONTABLE(G) A
			ONTABLE(B) A
			$CLEAR(B) \wedge CLEAR(R)$
			Λ CLEAR(B) Λ
			CLEAR(R) ∧
			ARMEMPTY

UNSTACK(R,G)	ARMEMPTY ∧ ON(R,G) ∧	ARMEMPTY ∧	HOLDING(R) ∧
	CLEAR(R)	ON(R,R)	CLEAR(G) $\land$ ON(B,Y) $\land$
			ONTABLE(R) A
			ONTABLE(Y) ∧
			ONTABLE(G) ∧
			ONTABLE(B) ∧
			$CLEAR(B) \wedge CLEAR(R)$
			∧ CLEAR(B)
STACK(R,R)	$CLEAR(R) \land HOLDING(R)$	CLEAR(R) ∧	ARMEMPTY ∧ ON(R,R)
		HOLDING(R)	$\land$ CLEAR(G) $\land$ ON(B,Y)
			$\land$ ONTABLE(R) $\land$
			ONTABLE(Y) ∧
			ONTABLE(G) ∧
			ONTABLE(B) A
			$CLEAR(B) \wedge CLEAR(R)$
			∧ CLEAR(B)
UNSTACK(B,Y)	ARMEMPTY $\wedge$ ON(B,Y) $\wedge$	ARMEMPTY ∧	HOLDING(B) ∧
	CLEAR(B)	ON(B,Y)	CLEAR(Y) $\wedge$ ON(R,R) $\wedge$
			CLEAR(G) A
			ONTABLE(R) A
			ONTABLE(Y) A
			ONTABLE(G) ∧
			ONTABLE(B) A
			$CLEAR(B) \wedge CLEAR(R)$
			∧ CLEAR(B)
STACK(B,R)	$CLEAR(R) \land HOLDING(R)$	CLEAR(R) ∧	ARMEMPTY ∧ ON(B,R)
		HOLDING(B)	$\wedge$ ON(R,R) $\wedge$
			ONTABLE(R) A
			ONTABLE(Y) ∧
			ONTABLE(G) ∧
			ONTABLE(B) ∧
			CLEAR(B) ∧ CLEAR(B)
			Λ CLEAR(Y) Λ
			CLEAR(G)

## 3. Tugas 05-1C

- 1) **Start:**  $ON(a,b) \land ON(e,d) \land ONTABLE(b) \land ONTABLE(d) \land ONTABLE(C) \land CLEAR(a) \land CLEAR(e) \land CLEAR(c) \land ARMEMPTY$
- 2) **Goal:**  $ON(b,d) \wedge ON(c,d) \wedge ON(a,c) \wedge ON(e,a) \wedge ONTABLE(d) \wedge CLEAR(e) \wedge ARMEMPTY$

<b>OPERATORS</b>	PRECONDITION	DELETE	ADD
UNSTACK(e,d)	ARMEMPTY ∧ ON(e,d)	ARMEMPTY ∧	ON(a,b) Λ
	∧ CLEAR(e)	ON(c,d)	ONTABLE(b) A
			ONTABLE(d) ∧
			ONTABLE(C) A
			CLEAR(a) ∧ CLEAR(c)
			$\wedge$ CLEAR(d) $\wedge$
			HOLDING(e)
PUTDOWN(e)	HOLDING(e)	HOLDING(e)	ON(a,b) Λ
			ONTABLE(e) A
			ONTABLE(b) A
			ONTABLE(d) ∧
			ONTABLE(C) A
			CLEAR(a) ∧ CLEAR(c)
			Λ CLEAR(d) Λ
			CLEAR(e) ∧
			ARMEMPTY
UNSTACK(a,b)	ARMEMPTY ∧ ON(a,b)	ARMEMPTY ∧	ONTABLE(e) A
	v CLEAR(a)	ON(a,b)	ONTABLE(b) A
			ONTABLE(d) A
			ONTABLE(C) A
			$CLEAR(c) \wedge CLEAR(d)$
			Λ CLEAR(b) Λ
			CLEAR(e) A
			HOLDING(a)
PUTDOWN(a)	HOLDING(a)	HOLDING(a)	ONTABLE(e) A
			ONTABLE(b) ∧
			ONTABLE(d) ∧
			ONTABLE(C) A
			ONTABLE(a) ∧
			CLEAR(a) ∧ CLEAR(c)

			Λ CLEAR(d) Λ
			CLEAR(b) \( \Lambda \) CLEAR(e)
			∧ ARMEMPTY
PICKUP(b)	CLEAR(b) A	ONTABLE(b) A	ONTABLE(e) A
	ONTABLE(b) ∧	ARMEMPTY	ONTABLE(d) A
	ARMEMPTY		ONTABLE(C) A
			ONTABLE(a) A
			CLEAR(a) ∧ CLEAR(c)
			$\wedge$ CLEAR(d) $\wedge$
			CLEAR(e) ∧
			HOLDING(b)
STACK(b,d)	CLEAR(d) ∧	CLEAR(d) ∧	ON(b,d) A
	HOLDING(b)	HOLDING(b)	ONTABLE(e) A
			ONTABLE(d) A
			ONTABLE(c) A
			ONTABLE(a) A
			$CLEAR(a) \wedge CLEAR(c)$
			Λ CLEAR(e) Λ
			CLEAR(b) A
			ARMEMPTY
PICKUP(c)	CLEAR(c) $\wedge$	ONTABLE(c) A	ON(b,d) A
	ONTABLE(c) A	ARMEMPTY	ONTABLE(e) ∧
	ARMEMPTY		ONTABLE(d) A
			ONTABLE(a) A
			$CLEAR(a) \wedge CLEAR(e)$
			∧ CLEAR(b) ∧
			HOLDING(c)
STACK(c,b)	CLEAR(b) ∧	CLEAR(b) A	$ON(c,b) \wedge ON(b,d) \wedge$
	HOLDING(c)	HOLDING(c)	ONTABLE(e) A
			ONTABLE(d) A
			ONTABLE(a) A
			CLEAR(a) ∧ CLEAR(e)
			$\wedge$ CLEAR(c) $\wedge$
			ARMEMPTY

PICKUP(a)	CLEAR(a) A	ONTABLE(a) A	$ON(c,b) \wedge ON(b,d) \wedge$
	ONTABLE(a) A	ARMEMPTY	ONTABLE(e) A
	ARMEMPTY		ONTABLE(d) A
			$CLEAR(e) \wedge CLEAR(c)$
			Λ HOLDING(a)
STACK(a,c)	CLEAR(c) A	CLEAR(c) ∧	$ON(a,c) \wedge ON(c,b) \wedge$
	HOLDING(a)	HOLDING(a)	ON(b,d) A
			ONTABLE(e) A
			ONTABLE(d) ∧
			CLEAR(e) ∧ CLEAR(a)
			∧ ARMEMPTY
PICKUP(e)	CLEAR(e) ∧	ONTABLE(e) ∧	$ON(a,c) \wedge ON(c,b) \wedge$
	ONTABLE(e) A	ARMEMPTY	ON(b,d) A
	ARMEMPTY		ONTABLE(d) A
			CLEAR(a) ∧
			HOLDING(e)
STACK(e,a)	CLEAR(a) ∧	CLEAR(a) ∧	ON(e,a) Λ ON(a,c) Λ
	ONTABLE(e)	ONTABLE(e)	$ON(c,b) \wedge ON(b,d) \wedge$
			ONTABLE(d) ∧
			CLEAR(e) ∧
			ARMEMPTY