

# Wenhao Ding

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## Education

<b>Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA</b> <i>Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering</i>	<i>Aug 2019 - May 2024 (Expected)</i>
<b>Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA</b> <i>M.S. Machine Learning</i>	<i>Jan 2021 - Dec 2022</i>
<b>Tsinghua University, Beijing, China</b> <i>B.Eng. Electronic Engineering</i>	<i>Aug 2014 - July 2018</i>

## Research Interests

I work on simulation, generative models, reinforcement learning, and causal discovery. My research advances robot learning by closing the loop with three components:

<b>Expand scenario coverage:</b>	generating critical scenarios for scaling up effective data collection.
<b>Improve data efficiency:</b>	discovering the underlying structure of data for generalizable representation.
<b>Enhance model performance:</b>	designing the low-cost framework for continual model learning.

## Professional Experience

<b>NVIDIA Research, Santa Clara, USA</b> <i>Research Scientist Intern, Autonomous Vehicle Group</i>	<i>July 2023 - Now</i>
<b>Amazon Lab126, Sunnyvale, USA</b> <i>Applied Scientist Intern</i>	<i>May 2022 - Aug 2022</i>
<b>Bosch Center for Artificial Intelligence, Pittsburgh, USA</b> <i>Machine Learning Research Intern</i>	<i>May 2021 - Aug 2021</i>
<b>Chinese University of HongKong, HongKong, China</b> <i>Research Assitant</i>	<i>July 2017 - Sep 2017</i>

## Publication

### Conference and Journal Paper

- [NeurIPS'23] Seeing is not Believing: Robust Reinforcement Learning against Spurious Correlation  
**Wenhao Ding\***, Laixi Shi\*, Yuejie Chi, Ding Zhao
- [ICML'23] Bayesian Reparameterization of Reward-Conditioned Reinforcement Learning with Energy-based Models  
**Wenhao Ding\***, Tong Che\*, Ding Zhao, Marco Pavone
- [ICRA'23] Learning to View: Decision Transformers for Active Object Detection  
**Wenhao Ding**, Nathalie Majcherczyk, Mohit Deshpande, Xuwei Qi, Ding Zhao, Rajasimman Madhivanan, Arnie Sen
- [T-ITS'23] A Survey on Safety-critical Scenario Generation for Autonomous Driving – A Methodological Perspective  
**Wenhao Ding**, Chejian Xu, Haohong Lin, Bo Li, Ding Zhao

5. [CoRL'23] What Went Wrong? Closing the Sim-to-Real Gap via Differentiable Causal Discovery  
*Peide Huang, Xilun Zhang, Ziang Cao, Shiqi Liu, Mengdi Xu, **Wenhao Ding**, Jonathan Francis, Bingqing Chen, Ding Zhao*
6. [NeurIPS'22] Generalizing Goal-Conditioned Reinforcement Learning with Variational Causal Reasoning  
***Wenhao Ding**, Haohong Lin, Bo Li, Ding Zhao*
7. [NeurIPS'22] SafeBench: A Benchmarking Platform for Safety Evaluation of Autonomous Vehicles  
*Chejian Xu\*, **Wenhao Ding**\*, Weijie Lyu, Zuxin Liu, Shuai Wang, Yihan He, Hanjiang Hu, Ding Zhao, Bo Li*
8. [CoRL'22] CausalAF: Causal Autoregressive Flow for Goal-Directed Safety-Critical Scenes Generation  
***Wenhao Ding**, Haohong Lin, Bo Li, Ding Zhao*
9. [RA-L'21] Multimodal Safety-Critical Scenarios Generation for Decision-Making Algorithms Evaluation  
***Wenhao Ding**, Baiming Chen, Bo Li, Kim Ji Eun, Ding Zhao*
10. [ICRA'21] Context-Aware Safe Reinforcement Learning for Non-Stationary Environments  
*Baiming Chen, Zuxin Liu, Jiacheng Zhu, Mengdi Xu, **Wenhao Ding**, Liang Li, Ding Zhao*
11. [AISTATS'21] Deep Probabilistic Accelerated Evaluation: A Certifiable Rare-Event Simulation Methodology for Black-Box Autonomy  
*Mansur Arief\*, Zhiyuan Huang\*, Guru Kumar, Yuanlu Bai, **Wenhao Ding**, Henry Lam, Ding Zhao*
12. [NeurIPS'20] Task-Agnostic Online Reinforcement Learning with an Infinite Mixture of Gaussian Processes  
*Mengdi Xu, **Wenhao Ding**, Jiacheng Zhu, Zuxin Liu, Baiming Chen, Ding Zhao*
13. [IROS'20] Learning to Collide: An Adaptive Safety-Critical Scenarios Generating Method  
***Wenhao Ding**, Baiming Chen, Minjun Xu and Ding Zhao*
14. [ICRA'20] CMTS: Conditional Multiple Trajectory Synthesizer for Generating Safety-critical Driving Scenarios  
***Wenhao Ding**, Mengdi Xu and Ding Zhao*
15. [ICRA'19] A New Multi-vehicle Trajectory Generator to Simulate Vehicle-to-Vehicle Encounters  
***Wenhao Ding**, Wenshuo Wang and Ding Zhao*
16. [T-ASLP'19] Adaptive Multi-scale Detection of Acoustic Events  
***Wenhao Ding** and Liang He*
17. [DCASE'19] Prior Knowledge-based Regularization for Sound Event Localization and Detection  
***Wenhao Ding**\*, Jingyang Zhang\* and Liang He*
18. [Interspeech'19] Multi-Scale Time-Frequency Attention for Acoustic Event Detection  
*Jingyang Zhang, **Wenhao Ding**, Jintao Kang and Liang He*
19. [Interspeech'18] MTGAN: Speaker Verification through Multitasking Triplet Generative Adversarial Networks  
***Wenhao Ding** and Liang He*
20. [ROBIO'18] Hierarchical Reinforcement Learning Framework towards Multi-agent Navigation  
***Wenhao Ding**, Shuaijun Li and Huihuan Qian*
21. [ROBIO'18] Vehicle Pose and Shape Estimation through Multiple Monocular Vision  
***Wenhao Ding**, Shuaijun Li, Guilin Zhang, Xiangyu Lei and Huihuan Qian*

#### **Workshop Paper and Preprint**

22. Semantically Controllable Scene Generation with Guidance of Explicit Knowledge  
***Wenhao Ding**, Bo Li, Kim Ji Eun, Ding Zhao*

Environment Generation for Generalizable Robots (EGG) Workshop at **RSS** 2023  
Knowledge and Logical Reasoning in the Era of Data-driven Learning Workshop at **ICML** 2023

23. Safety-aware Causal Representation for Trustworthy Reinforcement Learning in Autonomous Driving  
*Haohong Lin, **Wenhao Ding**, Zuxin Liu, Yaru Niu, Jiacheng Zhu, Yuming Niu, Ding Zhao*  
Preprint arXiv:2311.10747
24. Your Room is not Private: Gradient Inversion Attack for Deep Q-Learning  
*Miao Li, **Wenhao Ding**, Ding Zhao*  
Preprint arXiv:2306.09273
25. Certifiable Deep Importance Sampling for Rare-Event Simulation of Black-Box Systems  
*Mansur Arief, Yuanlu Bai, **Wenhao Ding**, Shengyi He, Zhiyuan Huang, Henry Lam, Ding Zhao*  
Preprint arXiv:2111.02204
26. Trustworthy Reinforcement Learning Against Intrinsic Vulnerabilities: Robustness, Safety, and Generalizability  
*Mengdi Xu\*, Zuxin Liu\*, Peide Huang\*, **Wenhao Ding**, Zhepeng Cen, Bo Li, Ding Zhao*  
Preprint arXiv:2209.08025

## Honors & Awards

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2023 - NeurIPS Scholar Award  
2022 - Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship Winner, North America  
2022 - CMU K&L Gates Presidential Fellowship, College of Engineering Nominee  
2022 - NeurIPS Scholar Award  
2018 - Tsinghua University Outstanding Bachelor Thesis Award (5%)  
2016 - Fellowship of Spark Talents Program (*50 recipients in Tsinghua per year*)

## Academic Services

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**Conference Reviewer:** ICML 22-23, ICLR 22-24, NeurIPS 21-23 (top reviewer), AISTATS 23-24, ECCV 22, CVPR 22-24, ICCV 21-23, ICRA 20-24, IROS 20-23, ICME 20-23  
**Journal Reviewer:** TMLR, IEEE RA-L, IEEE Access, IEEE T-ITS, IEEE TII, IEEE MM  
**Organizer:** CVPR 2023 Secure and Safe Autonomous Driving Workshop and Challenge  
ICRA 2022 SeasonDepth Challenge  
**Program Committee:** NeurIPS 2022 ML4AD Workshop  
NeurIPS 2022 TSRML Workshop  
IJCAI 2022 AI4AD Workshop and Challenge

## Invited Talks

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Critical Scenario Generation for Trustworthy Autonomy <i>ZhiDongXi MOOCs (online)</i>	<i>June 8 2023</i>
Critical Scenario Generation for Trustworthy Autonomy <i>Department of Electronic Engineering, Tsinghua, China, host by Prof. Liang He (online)</i>	<i>Apr 12 2023</i>
Critical Scenario Generation for Trustworthy Autonomy <i>AISOC Lab, CMU, USA, host by Prof. Fei Fang</i>	<i>Mar 21 2023</i>
Generalizing Goal-Conditioned Reinforcement Learning with Variational Causal Reasoning <i>AI Timer, China (online)</i>	<i>Feb 16 2023</i>

Safety-critical Scenarios Generation with Causal Discovery  
*Wayve, UK (online)*

*Oct 26 2022*

Safety-Critical Driving Scenario Generation – and What Lessons We Have Learned  
*University of Pennsylvania, USA (online), host by Prof. Rahul Mangharam*

*Feb 28 2022*

Safety-critical Scenarios Generation for Autonomous Vehicles  
*Stanford University, USA (online), host by Prof. Mykel Kochenderfer*

*Jan 31 2022*