# VisibleSim Manual

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## 1 Introduction

VisibleSim is a general discrete event simulator (DES) for modular robot systems.

- 2 Installation
- 3 User applications in VisibleSim
- 3.1 Examples of applications
- 3.2 Implementing a new application
- 3.3 Running an application
- 3.3.1 C++ application
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- 3.3.3 Command line arguments
- 4 Embedded debugger
- 5 Local clock Simulation

VisibleSim supports local clock simulation. We present here the programming API and the clock model.

### 5.1 Programming API

#### 5.2 Clock model

[1] proposes a general model for oscillators:

$$x(t) = x_0 + y_0 t + \frac{1}{2} Dt^2 + \epsilon(t)$$
 (1)

where t is the simulation time (ie. real-time), x(t) is the local time,  $x_0$  is the time offset,  $y_0$  is the frequency offset, D is the frequency drift and  $\epsilon(t)$  is the random noise.  $\epsilon(t)$  is not deterministic. [2] assume that  $\epsilon(t)$  follows a Gaussian distribution  $\mathcal{N}(0, \sigma^2)$ . [3] explanes how to enhance DES with efficient local clock simulation.

# References

- [1] David W Allan. Time and frequency(time-domain) characterization, estimation, and prediction of precision clocks and oscillators. *IEEE transactions on ultrasonics, ferroelectrics, and frequency control*, 34(6):647–654, 1987.
- [2] Liangping Ma, Hua Zhu, Gayathri Nallamothu, Bo Ryu, and Heidi Howard. Understanding linear regression for wireless sensor network time synchronization. In *Proceedings of the 2007 International Conference on Wireless Networks, June 25-28, 2007, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA*, pages 325–328, 2007.
- [3] Felix Ring, Anetta Nagy, Georg Gaderer, and Patrick Loschmidt. Clock synchronization simulation for wireless sensor networks. In *Sensors*, 2010 *IEEE*, pages 2022–2026. IEEE, 2010.