Пример 4. Найти

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - 1}{\sqrt[3]{x+1} - 1}$$

Решение. Полагая, что $1+x=y^6$ имеем:

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x}-1}{\sqrt[3]{x+1}-1} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^3-1}{y^2-1} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^2+y+1}{y+1} = \frac{3}{2}$$

199.
$$\lim_{x\to 1} \frac{\sqrt{x}-1}{x-1}$$
. Полагая, что $y=\sqrt{x}$ имеем: $\lim_{y\to 1} \frac{y-1}{y^2-1}=\lim_{y\to 1} \frac{1}{y+1}=\frac{1}{2}$

200.
$$\lim_{x\to 64} \frac{\sqrt{x}-8}{\sqrt[3]{x}-4}$$
. Полагая, что $y=\sqrt[6]{x}$ имеем: $\lim_{y\to 2} \frac{y^3-8}{y^2-4}=\lim_{y\to 2} \frac{y^2+2y+2}{y+2}=\frac{4+4+2}{2+2}=\frac{5}{2}$

201.
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x} - 1}{\sqrt[4]{x} - 1}$$
. Полагая, что $y = \sqrt[12]{x}$ имеем: $\lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{y^3 - 1} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{(y - 1)(y + 1)(y^2 + 1)}{(y - 1)(y^2 + y + 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{y^3 - 1} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{(y - 1)(y + 1)(y^2 + 1)}{(y - 1)(y^2 + y + 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{y^3 - 1} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y^2 + y + 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{y^3 - 1} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y^2 + y + 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{y^3 - 1} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y^2 + y + 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y - 1)(y^2 + y + 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y - 1)(y^2 + y + 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 - 1}{(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)(y - 1)} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^4 -$

$$= \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{(y+1)(y^2+1)}{y^2+y+1} = \frac{2 \cdot 2}{1+1+1} = \frac{4}{3}$$

202.
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x^2} - 2\sqrt[3]{x} + 1}{(x-1)^2}$$
. Полагая, что $y = \sqrt[3]{x}$ имеем: $\lim_{y \to 1} \frac{y^2 - 2y + 1}{(y^3 - 1)^2} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{(y-1)^2}{(y-1)^2(y^2 + y + 1)^2} = \lim_{y \to 1} \frac{1}{(y^2 + y + 1)^2} = \frac{1}{(1+1+1)^2} = \frac{1}{3^2} = \frac{1}{9}$

203.
$$\lim_{x \to 7} \frac{2 - \sqrt{x - 3}}{x^2 - 49} = \lim_{x \to 7} \frac{4 - x + 3}{(x - 7)(x + 7)(2 + \sqrt{x - 3})} = -\lim_{x \to 7} \frac{1}{(x + 7)(2 + \sqrt{x - 3})} = -\frac{1}{56}$$

204.
$$\lim_{x \to 8} \frac{x-8}{\sqrt[3]{x}-2} = \lim_{x \to 8} \frac{(x-8)(\sqrt[3]{x^2}+2\sqrt[3]{x}+4)}{x-8} = \lim_{x \to 8} (\sqrt[3]{x^2}+2\sqrt[3]{x}+4) = 2^2+2\cdot 2+4=12$$

205.
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 1}{\sqrt[3]{x} - 1} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{(x - 1)(\sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[3]{x} + 1)}{(x - 1)(\sqrt{x} + 1)} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[3]{x} + 1}{\sqrt{x} + 1} = \frac{3}{2}$$

206.
$$\lim_{x \to 4} \frac{3 - \sqrt{5 + x}}{1 - \sqrt{5 - x}} = \lim_{x \to 4} \frac{(9 - 5 - x)(1 + \sqrt{5 - x})}{(1 - 5 + x)(3 + \sqrt{5 + x})} = -\lim_{x \to 4} \frac{(x - 4)(1 + \sqrt{5 - x})}{(x - 4)(3 + \sqrt{5 + x})} = -\frac{1 + 1}{3 + 3} = -\frac{1}{3}$$

207.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1+x-1+x}{x(\sqrt{1+x} + \sqrt{1-x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2}{\sqrt{1+x} + \sqrt{1-x}} = 1$$

208.
$$\lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{x+h} - \sqrt{x}}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{x+h-x}{h(\sqrt{x+h} + \sqrt{x})} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+h} + \sqrt{x}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}$$

$$\mathbf{209.} \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x+h} - \sqrt[3]{x}}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{x+h-x}{h(\sqrt[3]{(x+h)^2} + \sqrt[3]{x(x+h)} + \sqrt[3]{x^2})} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(x+h)^2} + \sqrt[3]{x(x+h)} + \sqrt[3]{x^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(x)^2} + \sqrt[3]{x(x)} + \sqrt[3]{x^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(x)^2} + \sqrt[3]{x(x)} + \sqrt[3]{x^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{x^2}}$$

210.
$$\lim_{x \to 3} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} - \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6}}{x^2 - 4x + 3} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{x^2 - 2x + 6 - x^2 - 2x + 6}{(x^2 - 4x + 3)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4(x - 3)}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(\sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 6} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x - 6})} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 1)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4}{(x - 3)(x - 2x + 6)} = \lim_{x \to 3} \frac{4$$

$$= \frac{-4}{2(\sqrt{9-6+6}+\sqrt{9+6-6})} = \frac{-2}{3+3} = -\frac{1}{3}$$

211.
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\sqrt{x+a} - \sqrt{x}) = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x+a-x}{\sqrt{x+a} + \sqrt{x}} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{a}{\sqrt{x+a} + \sqrt{x}} = 0$$

212.
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\sqrt{x(x+a)} - x) = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2 + ax - x^2}{\sqrt{x(x+a)} + x} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{a}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{x}} + 1} = \frac{a}{2}$$

213.
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (\sqrt{x^2 - 5x + 6} - x) = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x^2 - 5x + 6 - x^2}{\sqrt{x^2 - 5x + 6} + x} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\frac{6}{x} - 5}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{5}{x} + \frac{6}{x^2}} + 1} = \frac{-5}{2}$$

214.
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} x(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - x) = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{x(x^2 + 1 - x^2)}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + x} = \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{x^2} + 1}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

215.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (x + \sqrt[3]{1 - x^3}) = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{x^3 + 1 - x^3}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^2 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^3 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^3 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{(1 - x^3)^2}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x^3 + x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3} + \sqrt[3]{1 - x^3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x\sqrt[3]{1 - x\sqrt[3]{1 - x^3}} = \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x\sqrt[3]{1 - x\sqrt[3]{1 - x\sqrt[3]{1$$

При вычислении пределов во многих случаях используется формула. Первый замечательный предел.

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$$

и предполагается известным, что $\lim_{x\to a}\sin x=\sin a$ и $\lim_{x\to a}\cos x=\cos a$.

216. a)
$$\lim_{x \to 2} \frac{\sin x}{x} = \frac{\sin 2}{2}$$

6)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{\sin x}{x}$$
, t.k $-1 \le \sin x \le 1$, to

$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{-1}{x} = 0 \le \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} \le \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x} = 0$$

поэтому $\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 0$

217.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{x} = 3 \lim_{3x \to 0} \frac{\sin(3x)}{3x} = 3 \cdot 1 = 3$$

218.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin 5x}{\sin 2x} = \frac{5}{2} \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\frac{\sin 5x}{5x}}{\frac{\sin 2x}{2x}} = \frac{5}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{1} = \frac{5}{2}$$

219.
$$\lim_{x\to 1}$$
. Полагая, что $y=x-1$ имеем: $\lim_{y\to 0}\frac{\sin(\pi(y+1))}{\sin(3\pi(y+1))}=\lim_{y\to 0}\frac{\sin\pi y}{\sin3\pi y}=\frac{1}{3}\frac{\frac{\sin\pi y}{\pi y}}{\frac{\sin3\pi y}{3\pi y}}=\frac{1}{3}$

220.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(n \sin \frac{\pi}{n} \right) = \pi \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{\sin \frac{\pi}{n}}{\frac{\pi}{n}} = \pi \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin \pi y}{\pi y} = \pi$$

221.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos^2 x}{x^2 (1 + \cos x)} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin^2 x}{x^2 (1 + \cos x)} = \frac{1}{2}$$

222.
$$\lim_{x \to a} \frac{\sin x - \sin a}{x - a} = \frac{1}{2} \lim_{x \to a} \frac{\sin(\frac{x - a}{2})\cos(\frac{x + a}{2})}{\frac{x - a}{2}} = \frac{1}{2} \lim_{x \to a} \cos(\frac{x + a}{2}) = \frac{1}{2} \cos a$$

223.
$$\lim_{x \to a} \frac{\cos x - \cos a}{x - a} = -\lim_{x \to a} \frac{\sin \frac{x - a}{2} \sin \frac{x + a}{2}}{x - a} = -\frac{1}{2} \lim_{x \to a} \sin \frac{x + a}{2} = -\frac{1}{2} \sin a$$

224.
$$\lim_{x \to -2} \frac{\tan \pi x}{x+2} = \lim_{x \to -2} \frac{\tan \pi (x+2)}{x+2} = \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\tan \pi y}{y} = \pi$$

225.
$$\lim_{h \to 0} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin(x+h) - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x - \sin x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h + \sin h \cos x}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h \cos h \cos h}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h \cos h}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h \cos h}{h} = \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x \cos h}{h$$

$$= \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin x(\cos h - 1)}{h} + \lim_{h \to 0} \frac{\sin h \cos x}{h} = -\lim_{h \to 0} \frac{h \sin x(1 - \cos^2 h)}{h \cdot h} + \cos x = -\lim_{h \to 0} \frac{h \sin x \sin^2 h}{h^2} + \frac{h \sin x \sin^2 h}{h^2} = -\lim_{h \to 0} \frac{h \sin x \sin^2 h}{h} + \frac{h \sin x \sin^2 h}{h^2} = -\lim_{h \to 0} \frac{h \sin x \cos h}{h} = -\lim_{h \to 0} \frac{h \sin x \sin^2 h}{h} + \frac{h \sin x \sin^2 h}{h} = -\lim_{h \to 0} \frac{h \sin^2 h}{h} = -\lim_$$

$$+\cos x = -\lim_{h \to 0} h \sin x + \cos x = \cos x$$

226.
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{1 - \tan x} = -\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\cos x (\sin x - \cos x)}{\sin x - \cos x} = -\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} \cos x = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

227. a)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} x \sin \frac{1}{x} = 0$$

б)
$$\lim_{x\to\infty}x\sin\frac{1}{x}$$
. Полагая, что $y=\frac{1}{x}$ имеем: $\lim_{y\to 0}\frac{\sin y}{y}=1$

228.
$$-\lim_{x\to 1}(x-1)\tan\frac{\pi x}{2}$$
. Полагая, что $y=x-1$ имеем: $-\lim_{y\to 0}y\tan\frac{\pi(y+1)}{2}=\lim_{y\to 0}y\cot\frac{\pi y}{2}=$

$$= \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\cos \frac{\pi y}{2}}{\frac{\sin \frac{\pi y}{2}}{y}} = \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{2}{\pi} \frac{\cos \frac{\pi y}{2}}{\frac{\sin \frac{\pi y}{2}}{\frac{\pi y}{2}}} = \frac{2}{\pi}$$

229.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \operatorname{ctg} 2x \operatorname{ctg} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\cos 2x}{\sin 2x} \operatorname{tg} x = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\cos 2x \sin x}{2 \sin x \cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{2} \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\cos 2x}{\cos^2 x} = \frac{1}{2} \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\cos 0}{\cos 0} =$$

$$\textbf{230.} \lim_{x \to \pi} \frac{1 - \sin\frac{x}{2}}{\pi - x} = \lim_{x \to \pi} \frac{\sin\frac{x}{2} - 1}{x - \pi}. \text{ Полагая, что } y = x - \pi \text{ имеем: } \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin\frac{y + \pi}{2} - 1}{y} = \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\cos\frac{y}{2} - 1}{y} = \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\cos\frac{y}{2} - 1}{y} = \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin\frac{y + \pi}{2} - 1}{y} = \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin\frac{y}{2} - 1}{y$$

$$= -\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos^2 \frac{y}{2}}{y(\cos \frac{y}{2} + 1)} = -\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin^2 \frac{y}{2}}{y(\cos \frac{y}{2} + 1)} = -\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin \frac{y}{2}}{\cos \frac{y}{2} + 1} = 0$$

231.
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{3}} \frac{1 - 2\cos x}{\pi - 3x} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{3}} \frac{2\cos x - 1}{3(x - \frac{\pi}{3})}$$
. Полагая, что $y = x - \frac{\pi}{3}$ имеем: $\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{2\cos(y + \frac{\pi}{3}) - 1}{3y} = \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{3}} \frac{2\cos(x - 1)}{3y}$

$$= \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{2(\cos y \cos \frac{\pi}{3} - \sin y \sin \frac{\pi}{3}) - 1}{3y} = \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{2(\frac{1}{2} \cos y - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \sin y) - 1}{3y} = \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\cos y - \sqrt{3} \sin y - 1}$$

$$= \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\cos y - 1}{3y} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin y}{y} = -\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos^2 y}{3y(\cos y + 1)} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = -\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin^2 y}{3y(\cos y + 1)} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = -\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin^2 y}{3y(\cos y + 1)} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = -\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin^2 y}{3y(\cos y + 1)} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = -\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin^2 y}{3y(\cos y + 1)} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = -\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin^2 y}{3y(\cos y + 1)} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = -\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin^2 y}{3y(\cos y + 1)} - \frac{\sin^2 y}{3y(\cos y + 1)} -$$

$$= -\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin y}{3(\cos y + 1)} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = -\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin 0}{3\cos 0 + 1} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

232.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\cos mx - \cos nx}{x^2} = -\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\frac{1}{2} \sin \frac{mx + nx}{2} \sin \frac{mx - nx}{2}}{x^2} = -\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin(x \frac{m + n}{2}) \sin(x \frac{m - n}{2})}{2x^2} = n^2 - m^2, \quad \sin(x \frac{m + n}{2}) \sin(x \frac{m - n}{2}) = n^2 - m^2$$

$$= \frac{n^2 - m^2}{2} \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin(x \frac{m+n}{2}) \sin(x \frac{m-n}{2})}{x^2 \frac{m-n}{2} \frac{m+n}{2}} = \frac{n^2 - m^2}{2}$$

233.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x - \sin x}{x^3} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x (1 - \cos x)}{x^3 \cos x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos^2 x}{x^2 \cos x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin^2 x}{x^2 \cos x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1}{\cos x} = \lim_{x \to 0}$$

234.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\arcsin x}{x}$$
. Полагая, что $x=\sin y$ имеем: $\lim_{\sin y\to 0} \frac{\arcsin y}{\sin y} = \lim_{\sin y\to 0} \frac{y}{\sin y} = 1$

235.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\arctan 2x}{\sin 3x} = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\arctan 2x}{3x\frac{\sin 3x}{3x}} = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\arctan 2x}{3x}$$
. Полагая, что $2x = \tan y$ имеем:

$$\frac{2}{3} \lim_{\tan y \to 0} \frac{\arctan \tan y}{\tan y} = \frac{2}{3} \lim_{\tan y \to 0} \frac{y}{\tan y} = \frac{2}{3} \lim_{\tan y \to 0} \frac{\cos y}{(\sin y)/y} = \frac{2}{3}$$

236.
$$\lim_{x\to 1} \frac{1-x^2}{\sin \pi x}$$
. Полагая, что $y=x-1$ имеем: $-\lim_{y\to 0} \frac{y(y+2)}{\sin \pi (y+1)} = \lim_{y\to 0} \frac{y(y+2)}{\sin \pi y} =$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\pi y (y+2)}{\sin \pi y} = \frac{1}{\pi} \lim_{y \to 0} (y+2) = \frac{2}{\pi}$$

237.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin 2x}{x + \sin 3x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - 2\frac{\sin 2x}{2x}}{1 + 3\frac{\sin 3x}{3x}} = \frac{1 - 2 \cdot 1}{1 + 3 \cdot 1} = \frac{1 - 2}{1 + 3} = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\textbf{238.} \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\cos \frac{\pi x}{2}}{1 - \sqrt{x}} = \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\cos \frac{\pi x}{2}(1 + \sqrt{x})}{1 - x}.$$
 Полагая, что $y = x - 1$ имеем: $-\lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\cos \frac{\pi (y + 1)}{2}(1 + \sqrt{y + 1})}{y} = \frac{\cos \frac{\pi (y + 1)}{2}(1 + \sqrt{y + 1})}{y}$

$$= \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin \frac{\pi y}{2} (1 + \sqrt{y+1})}{y} = \frac{\pi}{2} \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{\sin \frac{\pi y}{2} (1 + \sqrt{y+1})}{\frac{\pi y}{2}} = \pi$$

239.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1-\sqrt{\cos x}}{x^2} = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1-\cos x}{x^2(1+\sqrt{\cos x})} = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1-\cos^2 x}{x^2(1+\sqrt{\cos x})(1+\cos x)} = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1-\cos^2 x}{x^2(1+\cos x)} = \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1-\cos^2 x}{$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin^2 x}{x^2 (1 + \sqrt{\cos x})(1 + \cos x)} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1}{(1 + \sqrt{\cos x})(1 + \cos x)} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot 2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

240.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin x} - \sqrt{1 - \sin x}}{x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 + \sin x - 1 + \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x})} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x(\sqrt{1$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2}{\sqrt{1 + \sin x} + \sqrt{1 - \sin x}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{1} + \sqrt{1}} = 1$$