

W1 HW.

1. 4. 7. 8. 10.

1.  $L = [l_{ij}]_{n \times n}$ .  $[L \ I]$  对增广矩阵作行变换.  $\Rightarrow [I \ L^{-1}]$

推理: 由  $L$  可逆.  $\Rightarrow l_{ii} \neq 0, i = 1, 2, \dots, n$ .

用第一行消元:  $L_1 L = (I - l_1 e_1^T) L$

$$\text{其中 } l_1 = (0, \frac{l_{21}}{l_{11}}, \frac{l_{31}}{l_{11}}, \dots, \frac{l_{n1}}{l_{11}})$$

用第二行消元:  $L_2(L_1 L) = (I - l_2 e_2^T) L_1 L$

$$\text{其中 } l_2 = (0, 0, \frac{l_{32}}{l_{22}}, \frac{l_{42}}{l_{22}}, \dots, \frac{l_{n2}}{l_{22}})$$

$\vdots$   
用第  $k$  行消元:  $L_k(L_{k-1} \dots L_1 L) = (I - l_k e_k^T)(L_{k-1} \dots L_1 L)$

$$\text{其中 } l_k = (0, \dots, 0, \frac{l_{k+1,k}}{l_{kk}}, \dots, \frac{l_{nk}}{l_{kk}})$$

$$\Rightarrow L_{n-1} \dots L_1 L = \begin{pmatrix} l_{11} & & \\ & l_{22} & \\ & & \ddots \\ & & & l_{nn} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow L_\lambda = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{l_{11}} & & \\ & \frac{1}{l_{22}} & \\ & & \ddots \\ & & & \frac{1}{l_{nn}} \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow L_\lambda L_{n-1} \dots L_1 L = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & \\ & 1 & \\ & & \ddots \\ & & & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow L_\lambda L_{n-1} \dots L_1 = L^{-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow L^{-1} = L_\lambda (I - l_{n-1} e_{n-1}^T) (I - l_{n-2} e_{n-2}^T) \dots (I - l_1 e_1^T)$$

算法: for  $i = 1:n$   
 $I(i, i) = 1$

for  $i = 1:n-1$

$$I(i+1:n, i+1:i) = I(i+1:n, i+1:i) - I(i, i+1:i) \cdot L(i+1:n, i) / L(i, i)$$

$$I(i, i) = I(i, i) / L(i, i)$$

end

4.

$$L \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 7 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L = I - l e_1^T \quad \text{其中 } l = (0, -2, -2)$$

$$\Rightarrow L = I - \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -2 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} (1, 0, 0) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

验证:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 7 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

7.  $A$  对称.  $a_{ii} \neq 0$

$A_2$  中对称位置:  $a_{ij}' \quad i > 1, j > 1$   
 $a_{ji}'$

$$a_{ij}' = a_{ij} - a_{ij} \cdot \frac{a_{i1}}{a_{11}}$$

$$a_{ji}' = a_{ji} - a_{ji} \cdot \frac{a_{j1}}{a_{11}}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} a_{ij} &= a_{ji} \\ a_{i1} &= a_{1i} \\ a_{j1} &= a_{1j} \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow a_{ij}' = a_{ji}' \Rightarrow A_2 \text{ 对称.}$$

8.  $A$ . 严格对角占优阵.

$$|a_{kk}| > \sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ j \neq k}}^n |a_{kj}|$$

pf.  $A_2$  严格对角占优  $\Leftrightarrow A'$  严格对角占优

check. 第一行:  $a_{11} \ a_{12} \ \dots \ a_{1n}$  未变化. 仍有  $|a_{11}| > \sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ j \neq 1}}^n |a_{1j}|$

check: 第k行

$$0 \quad a_{k2} - a_{12} \frac{a_{k1}}{a_{11}} \quad a_{k3} - a_{13} \frac{a_{k1}}{a_{11}} \quad \dots \quad a_{kk} - a_{1k} \frac{a_{k1}}{a_{11}} \quad \dots \quad a_{kn} - a_{1n} \frac{a_{k1}}{a_{11}}$$

$$|a_{kk}'| = \left| a_{kk} - a_{1k} \frac{a_{k1}}{a_{11}} \right|.$$

$$\sum_{\substack{j=2 \\ j \neq k}}^n |a_{kj}'| = \sum_{\substack{j=2 \\ j \neq k}}^n \left| a_{kj} - a_{1j} \frac{a_{k1}}{a_{11}} \right| < \sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ j \neq k}}^n |a_{kj}| + \sum_{\substack{j=2 \\ j \neq k}}^n \left| \frac{a_{1j}}{a_{11}} \right| |a_{k1}|$$

$$< \sum_{\substack{j=2 \\ j \neq k}}^n |a_{kj}| + |a_{k1}| \left( 1 - \frac{|a_{1k}|}{|a_{11}|} \right)$$

$$= \sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ j \neq k}}^n |a_{kj}| - \frac{|a_{1k}|}{|a_{11}|} |a_{k1}| < |a_{kk}'|.$$

$\Rightarrow$  仍然满足严格对角占优  $\Rightarrow A_2$  严格对角占优

□

10.  $A$  正定阵.  $\Leftrightarrow A$  所有顺序主子式  $> 0$

$$\text{由 } \det \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{1,k}^T \\ 0 & A_{2,k} \end{bmatrix} = a_{11} \cdot \det A_{2,k} \Rightarrow A_2 \text{ 正定} \Leftrightarrow A' \text{ 正定}$$

$$\text{而 } \det \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{1,k}^T \\ 0 & A_{2,k} \end{bmatrix} = \det A_k > 0 \Rightarrow A' \text{ 正定} \Rightarrow A_2 \text{ 正定} \quad \square$$