

MODERN DATA MANAGEMENT & BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE ASSIGNMENT 1

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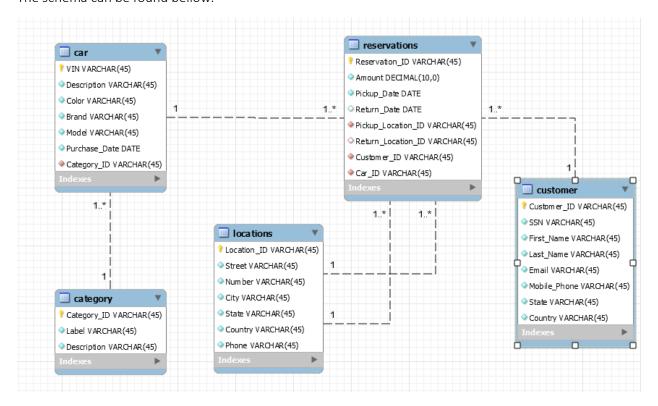
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ASSUMPTIONS & CLARIFICATIONS

SCHEMA

For the Database schema creation we used MySQL Workbench 8.0. The schema can be found bellow.



DATABASE DATA

Regarding the tables' values, all the data was created by us. We used online tools such as random VIN generators, etc. in order to make our data more realistic. Moreover, for each table we inserted:

Car : 20 rows

Category: 10 rows
Customer: 100 rows
Locations: 10 rows
Reservations: 100 rows

We also chose to insert non integer values to our primary keys – for example C1,C2.Cn instead of 1,2,...,n – in order to make our results more recognizable explicitly for this exercise.



VIEWS & TABLES

Regarding the schema and the requested items, we chose to create 5 tables; Car, Customer, Reservations, Category, Locations. Although, there was a point in exercise's description where it was mentioned that every fleet location might have one or more phones, we did not create the table "Location_Phones" as we did not find the need to exploit these data later on the exercise. Instead, we chose to insert up to one values in the Phones attribute per location ID.

We also chose not to create Views, as the data volume was not big enough and all the values were easily accessible. Instead we made calculations in order to answer each question.

3rd QUESTION

We chose R Language and R Studio for the 3rd question.

The Libraries that needed to be installed for the database connection were the following ones:

```
library(DBI)
library(RMySQL)
library(knitr)
```

We also installed the following packages:

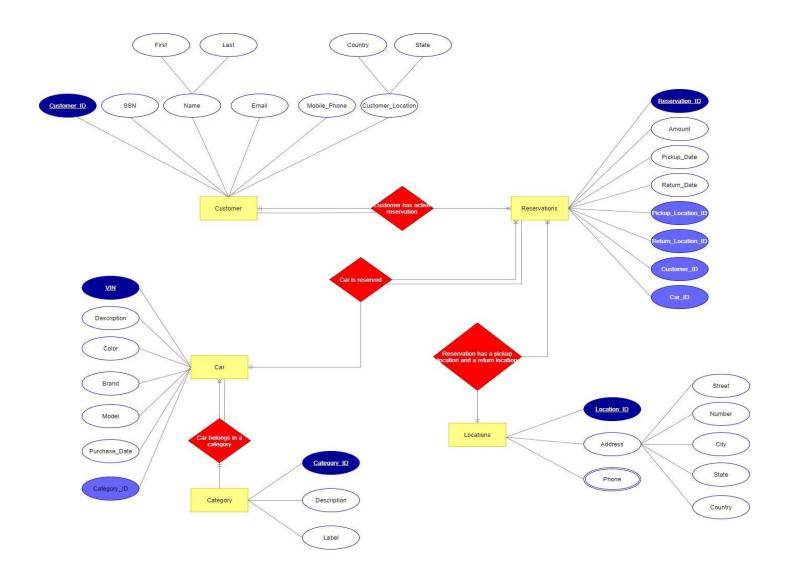
```
install.packages("DBI")
install.packages("RMySQL")
```

Our user credentials for the database connections were: root/root.

In case yours differ, please change the credentials in the database connection code part:

```
connect <- dbConnect(driver, user= "root", password="root", dbname="crc_fleet",
host="localhost", port=3306)</pre>
```

QUESTION 1: ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM





QUESTION 2: CREATE TABLE STATEMENTS & INSERT RECORDS QUERIES

#CREATE TABLE STATEMENTS

```
CREATE DATABASE `crc fleet`;
USE `crc fleet`;
CREATE TABLE `category` (
  `Category_ID` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Label` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Description` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`Category_ID`)
);
CREATE TABLE `car` (
  `VIN` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Description` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Color` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Brand` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Model` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Purchase_Date` date NOT NULL,
  `Category ID` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY ('VIN'),
  KEY `Category_ID_idx` (`Category_ID`),
  CONSTRAINT `Category_ID` FOREIGN KEY (`Category_ID`) REFERENCES `category` (`Category_ID`)
);
```



```
CREATE TABLE `customer` (
  `Customer ID` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `SSN` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `First_Name` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Last Name` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Email` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Mobile Phone` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `State` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Country` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`Customer_ID`),
  UNIQUE KEY `SSN_UNIQUE` (`SSN`)
);
CREATE TABLE `locations` (
  `Location_ID` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Street` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Number` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `City` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `State` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Country` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Phone` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`Location ID`)
);
```



```
CREATE TABLE `reservations` (
  `Reservation ID` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Amount` decimal(10,0) NOT NULL,
  `Pickup_Date` date NOT NULL,
  `Return Date` date DEFAULT NULL,
  `Pickup Location ID` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Return Location ID` varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,
  `Customer ID` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  `Car ID` varchar(45) NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`Reservation_ID`),
  KEY `Car ID idx` (`Car ID`),
  KEY `Customer ID idx` (`Customer ID`),
 KEY `Pickup_Location_ID_idx` (`Pickup_Location_ID`),
 KEY `Return_Location_ID_idx` (`Return_Location_ID`),
  CONSTRAINT `Car_ID` FOREIGN KEY (`Car_ID`) REFERENCES `car` (`VIN`),
  CONSTRAINT `Customer ID` FOREIGN KEY (`Customer ID`) REFERENCES `customer` (`Customer ID`),
  CONSTRAINT `Pickup_Location_ID` FOREIGN KEY (`Pickup_Location_ID`) REFERENCES `locations`
(`Location_ID`),
  CONSTRAINT `Return Location ID` FOREIGN KEY (`Return Location ID`) REFERENCES `locations`
(`Location ID`)
);
```



INSERT INTO `crc fleet`.`category`(`Category ID`,`Label`,`Description`) VALUES

INSERT RECORDS QUERIES

```
('Categ 1', 'Luxury', 'high-end features'),
('Categ 2', 'Minivan', 'usually preferred by up to 4 people'),
('Categ 3', 'SUV', 'road and off-road features'),
('Categ 4', 'Sports', 'dynamic performance'),
('Categ 5', 'OffRoad', 'preferred for mountain destinations'),
('Categ 6', 'Family', 'normally-sized cars'),
('Categ 7', 'HyperCar', 'high speed cars'),
('Categ 8', 'Convertible', 'cars without roof'),
('Categ 9', 'Compact', 'small family car'),
('Categ 10', 'Economy', 'eco-friendly');
INSERT INTO `crc fleet`.`customer`
(`Customer ID`,`SSN`,`First Name`,`Last Name`,`Email`,`Mobile Phone`,`State`,`Country`)VALUES
('C1','148-06-4921','James','Lucero','JamesLucero@gmail.com','202-555-0194','AK','USA'),
('C2','248-06-4921','John','Compton','JohnCompton@gmail.com','202-555-0176','AZ','USA'),
('C3','348-06-4922','Robert','Douglas','RobertDouglas@gmail.com','202-555-0113','AR','USA'),
('C4','448-06-4923','Michael','Hart','MichaelHart@gmail.com','202-555-0191','CA','USA'),
('C5','548-06-4924','William','Underwood','WilliamUnderwood@gmail.com','202-555-0107','CO','USA'),
('C6','648-06-4925','David','Garrison','DavidGarrison@gmail.com','202-555-0118','CT','USA'),
('C7','748-06-4926','Richard','Mcbride','RichardMcbride@qmail.com','202-555-0115','DE','USA'),
('C8','848-06-4927','Joseph','Watts','JosephWatts@gmail.com','202-555-0191','FL','USA'),
('C9','948-06-4928','Thomas','Briggs','ThomasBriggs@gmail.com','202-555-0135','GA','USA'),
('C10','1048-06-4929','Charles','Keller','CharlesKeller@gmail.com','202-555-0108','HI','USA'),
('C11','1148-06-4930','Christopher','Howell','ChristopherHowell@gmail.com','202-555-0132','ID','USA'),
('C12','1248-06-4931','Daniel','Castro','DanielCastro@gmail.com','202-555-0142','IL','USA'),
('C13','1348-06-4932','Matthew','Yu','MatthewYu@qmail.com','202-555-0160','IN','USA'),
('C14','1448-06-4933','Anthony','Lawrence','AnthonyLawrence@gmail.com','202-555-0161','IA','USA'),
('C15','1548-06-4934','Donald','Lindsey','DonaldLindsey@qmail.com','202-555-0159','KS','USA'),
('C16','1648-06-4935','Mark','Holder','MarkHolder@gmail.com','202-555-0141','KY','USA'),
('C17','1748-06-4936','Paul','Huerta','PaulHuerta@gmail.com','202-555-0195','LA','USA'),
('C18','1848-06-4937','Steven','Simon','StevenSimon@gmail.com','202-555-0147','ME','USA'),
```



```
('C19','1948-06-4938','Andrew','Reilly','AndrewReilly@gmail.com','202-555-0157','MD','USA'),
('C20','2048-06-4939','Kenneth','Hartman','KennethHartman@gmail.com','202-555-0140','MA','USA'),
('C21','2148-06-4940','Joshua','Aquirre','JoshuaAquirre@qmail.com','202-555-0157','MI','USA'),
('C22','2248-06-4941','Kevin','Simmons','KevinSimmons@gmail.com','202-555-0178','MN','USA'),
('C23','2348-06-4942','Brian','Holloway','BrianHolloway@gmail.com','202-555-0151','MS','USA'),
('C24','2448-06-4943','George','Patton','GeorgePatton@gmail.com','202-555-0188','MO','USA'),
('C25','2548-06-4944','Edward','George','EdwardGeorge@gmail.com','202-555-0198','MT','USA'),
('C26','2648-06-4945','Ronald','Bolton','RonaldBolton@gmail.com','202-555-0118','NE','USA'),
('C27','2748-06-4946','Timothy','Livingston','TimothyLivingston@gmail.com','202-555-0119','NV','USA'),
('C28','2848-06-4947','Jason','Gaines','JasonGaines@gmail.com','202-555-0162','NH','USA'),
('C29','2948-06-4948','Jeffrey','Short','JeffreyShort@gmail.com','202-555-0161','NJ','USA'),
('C30','3048-06-4949','Ryan','Miller','RyanMiller@gmail.com','202-555-0107','NM','USA'),
('C31','3148-06-4950','Jacob','Griffin','JacobGriffin@gmail.com','202-555-0120','NY','USA'),
('C32','3248-06-4951','Gary','Herring','GaryHerring@gmail.com','202-555-0168','NC','USA'),
('C33','3348-06-4952','Nicholas','Shannon','NicholasShannon@gmail.com','202-555-0130','ND','USA'),
('C34','3448-06-4953','Eric','Rivas','EricRivas@gmail.com','202-555-0198','OH','USA'),
('C35','3548-06-4954','Jonathan','Drake','JonathanDrake@gmail.com','202-555-0159','OK','USA'),
('C36','3648-06-4955','Stephen','Bishop','StephenBishop@gmail.com','202-555-0110','OR','USA'),
('C37','3748-06-4956','Larry','Frey','LarryFrey@gmail.com','202-555-0142','PA','USA'),
('C38','3848-06-4957','Justin','Odonnell','JustinOdonnell@gmail.com','202-555-0181','RI','USA'),
('C39','3948-06-4958','Scott','Bowen','ScottBowen@gmail.com','202-555-0174','SC','USA'),
('C40','4048-06-4959','Brandon','Wu','BrandonWu@gmail.com','202-555-0173','SD','USA'),
('C41','4148-06-4960','Benjamin','Andrews','BenjaminAndrews@gmail.com','202-555-0137','TN','USA'),
('C42','4248-06-4961','Samuel','Simpson','SamuelSimpson@gmail.com','202-555-0128','TX','USA'),
('C43','4348-06-4962','Frank','Summers','FrankSummers@gmail.com','202-555-0149','UT','USA'),
('C44','4448-06-4963','Gregory','Booth','GregoryBooth@gmail.com','202-555-0196','VT','USA'),
('C45','4548-06-4964','Raymond','Barber','RaymondBarber@gmail.com','202-555-0168','VA','USA'),
('C46','4648-06-4965','Alexander','Harris','AlexanderHarris@gmail.com','202-555-0170','WA','USA'),
('C47','4748-06-4966','Patrick','Daniels','PatrickDaniels@gmail.com','202-555-0109','WV','USA'),
('C48','4848-06-4967','Jack','Solomon','JackSolomon@gmail.com','202-555-0193','WI','USA'),
('C49','4948-06-4968','Dennis','Randall','DennisRandall@gmail.com','202-555-0184','WY','USA'),
('C50','5048-06-4969','Jerry','Wang','JerryWang@gmail.com','202-555-0140','NJ','USA'),
('C51','5148-06-4970','Tyler','Odonnell','TylerOdonnell@gmail.com','202-555-0197','NM','USA'),
('C52','5248-06-4971','Aaron','Leon','AaronLeon@gmail.com','202-555-0195','NY','USA'),
```



```
('C53','5348-06-4972','Jose','Moyer','JoseMoyer@qmail.com','202-555-0139','NC','USA'),
('C54','5448-06-4973','Henry','Mccullough','HenryMccullough@gmail.com','202-555-0115','ND','USA'),
('C55','5548-06-4974','Adam','Ferguson','AdamFerguson@gmail.com','202-555-0176','OH','USA'),
('C56','5648-06-4975','Mary','Huang','MaryHuang@gmail.com','202-555-0123','OK','USA'),
('C57','5748-06-4921','Patricia','Hughes','PatriciaHughes@gmail.com','202-555-0186','RI','USA'),
('C58','5848-06-4921','Jennifer','Mullen','JenniferMullen@gmail.com','202-555-0174','SC','USA'),
('C59','5948-06-4922','Linda','Gregory','LindaGregory@gmail.com','202-555-0142','SD','USA'),
('C60','6048-06-4923','Elizabeth','Callahan','ElizabethCallahan@gmail.com','202-555-0151','TN','USA'),
('C61','6148-06-4924','Barbara','Parks','BarbaraParks@gmail.com','202-555-0188','TX','USA'),
('C62','6248-06-4925','Susan','Beltran','SusanBeltran@gmail.com','202-555-0198','UT','USA'),
('C63','6348-06-4926','Jessica','Munoz','JessicaMunoz@gmail.com','202-555-0118','VT','USA'),
('C64','6448-06-4927','Sarah','Byrd','SarahByrd@gmail.com','202-555-0119','LA','USA'),
('C65','6548-06-4928','Karen','Nielsen','KarenNielsen@gmail.com','202-555-0162','ME','USA'),
('C66','6648-06-4929','Nancy','Le','NancyLe@gmail.com','202-555-0161','MD','USA'),
('C67','6748-06-4930','Lisa','Peters','LisaPeters@gmail.com','202-555-0107','MA','USA'),
('C68','6848-06-4931','Margaret','English','MargaretEnglish@gmail.com','202-555-0120','MI','USA'),
('C69','6948-06-4932','Betty','Joseph','BettyJoseph@gmail.com','202-555-0168','MN','USA'),
('C70','7048-06-4933','Sandra','Lucero','SandraLucero@gmail.com','202-555-0130','MS','USA'),
('C71','7148-06-4934','Ashley','Pratt','AshleyPratt@gmail.com','202-555-0198','MO','USA'),
('C72','7248-06-4935','Dorothy','Adkins','DorothyAdkins@gmail.com','202-555-0159','MT','USA'),
('C73','7348-06-4936','Kimberly','Hahn','KimberlyHahn@gmail.com','202-555-0110','NE','USA'),
('C74','7448-06-4937','Emily','Harrington','EmilyHarrington@gmail.com','202-555-0142','NV','USA'),
('C75','7548-06-4938','Donna','Herring','DonnaHerring@gmail.com','202-555-0181','AR','USA'),
('C76','7648-06-4939','Michelle','Murillo','MichelleMurillo@gmail.com','202-555-0174','CA','USA'),
('C77','7748-06-4940','Carol','Liu','CarolLiu@gmail.com','202-555-0173','CO','USA'),
('C78','7848-06-4941','Amanda','Norman','AmandaNorman@gmail.com','202-555-0137','CT','USA'),
('C79','7948-06-4942','Melissa','Potter','MelissaPotter@gmail.com','202-555-0128','DE','USA'),
('C80','8048-06-4943','Deborah','Black','DeborahBlack@gmail.com','202-555-0191','FL','USA'),
('C81','8148-06-4944','Stephanie','Miller','StephanieMiller@gmail.com','202-555-0135','GA','USA'),
('C82','8248-06-4945','Rebecca','Lara','RebeccaLara@gmail.com','202-555-0108','NE','USA'),
('C83','8348-06-4946','Laura','Molina','LauraMolina@gmail.com','202-555-0132','NV','USA'),
('C84','8448-06-4947','Sharon','Matthews','SharonMatthews@gmail.com','202-555-0142','NH','USA'),
('C85','8548-06-4948','Cynthia','Li','CynthiaLi@gmail.com','202-555-0160','NJ','USA'),
('C86','8648-06-4949','Kathleen','Tapia','KathleenTapia@gmail.com','202-555-0161','NM','USA'),
```



```
('C87','8748-06-4950','Amy','Gardner','AmyGardner@gmail.com','202-555-0159','NY','USA'),
('C88','8848-06-4951','Shirley','Bryant','ShirleyBryant@gmail.com','202-555-0141','NC','USA'),
('C89','8948-06-4952','Angela','Phillips','AngelaPhillips@gmail.com','202-555-0195','ND','USA'),
('C90','9048-06-4953','Helen','Walls','HelenWalls@gmail.com','202-555-0147','OH','USA'),
('C91','9148-06-4954','Anna','Petty','AnnaPetty@gmail.com','202-555-0157','OK','USA'),
('C92','9248-06-4955','Brenda','Owen','BrendaOwen@gmail.com','202-555-0140','OR','USA'),
('C93','9348-06-4956','Pamela','Shannon','PamelaShannon@gmail.com','202-555-0157','ID','USA'),
('C94','9448-06-4957','Nicole','Mclean','NicoleMclean@gmail.com','202-555-0178','IL','USA'),
('C95','9548-06-4958','Samantha','Patterson','SamanthaPatterson@gmail.com','202-555-0151','IN','USA'),
('C96','9648-06-4959','Katherine','Chavez','KatherineChavez@gmail.com','202-555-0188','IA','USA'),
('C97','9748-06-4960','Emma','Stevens','EmmaStevens@gmail.com','202-555-0198','KS','USA'),
('C98','9848-06-4961','Ruth','Barron','RuthBarron@gmail.com','202-555-0118','KY','USA'),
('C99','9948-06-4962','Christine','Bailey','ChristineBailey@gmail.com','202-555-0119','LA','USA'),
('C100','10048-06-4963','Catherine','Summers','CatherineSummers@gmail.com','202-555-0162','ME','USA');
INSERT INTO`crc fleet`.`car` (`VIN`,`Description`,`Color`,`Brand`,`Model`,`Purchase Date`,`Category ID`)
VALUES
('JTDKN3DU2E1820025','new tires and engine','Red','TOYOTA','2014PRIUS','2014-10-20','Categ 10'),
('1HGEM21271L042737','has one big scratch','Blue','HONDA','2001CIVIC','2002-06-15','Categ 4'),
('1FTYR44U64PA70824', 'perfect condition', 'Silver', 'FORD', '2004RANGER', '2004-05-03', 'Categ 6'),
('1FAFP42R14F135005', 'reservations to golden customers only', 'Black', 'FORD', '2004MUSTANG', '2014-05-
20','Categ 1'),
('1G1ZB5E10BF127193', 'turbo engine', 'Blue', 'CHEVROLET', '2011MALIBU', '2011-08-16', 'Categ 1'),
('1GKDS13S322424265', 'has two big scratches', 'Black', 'GMC', '2002ENVOY', '2002-02-10', 'Categ 3'),
('5FNRL3H23AB090544','good condition, suggested for road trips','Black','HONDA','2010ODYSSEY','2011-05-
16', 'Categ 9'),
('1G1PG5SB9E7371588', 'great condition, new tires', 'Gold', 'CHEVROLET', '2014CRUZE', '2015-10-22', 'Categ 1'),
('3GNCA23B89S633314','available upon request','Black','CHEVROLET','2009HHR','2010-05-20','Categ 6'),
('2G2WP552061172513','very good condition','White','PONTIAC','2006GRANDPRIX','2007-06-15','Categ 2'),
('3FA6P0LU4ER196350','good condition','Blueblack','Ford','2014FUSION','2015-07-22','Categ 1'),
('1G6KF52Y3RU230535','old car','Red','CADILLAC','1994DEVILLE','1995-01-10','Cateq 5'),
('2T2BK1BA1DC199677','very good condition','Black','LEXUS','2013RX','2013-09-09','Categ 3'),
('JA4MW51R72J005049', 'perfect for off road', 'Red', 'MITSUBISHI', '2002MONTERO', '2007-09-09', 'Categ 2'),
('1GNLVFED5AS121133','luxurious','Silver','CHEVROLET','2010TRAVERSE','2011-08-07','Categ 1'),
('1FAHP35N59W183237', 'family car', 'Black', 'FORD', '2009FOCUS', '2011-07-19', 'Categ 6'),
```



```
('1HGCM56457A009744', 'Economy-great condition', 'Beige', 'HONDA', '2007ACCORD', '2008-08-08', 'Categ 9'),
('2GCEC13J981259223','good condition','Silver','CHEVROLET','2008SILVERADO','2009-08-13','Categ 8'),
('JH2PC37096M306944','excellent condition','Blue','BMW','2008528I','2009-03-19','Categ 7'),
('WVWAA71F48V001339','good condition','Black','VOLKSWAGEN','2008EOS','2009-07-20','Categ 2');
   INSERT INTO`crc fleet`.`locations`
   (`Location ID`,`Street`,`Number`,`City`,`State`,`Country`,`Phone`)
   VALUES
   ('L1', 'Atlantic St.', 49, 'Boston', 'MA', 'USA', '203-555-0574'),
   ('L2', 'Mayfield St.',22,'Newport','RI','USA','204-555-0259,202-555-0108'),
   ('L3', 'Locust St.',37,'Columbia','SC','USA','202-555-0246,202-555-1684'),
   ('L4', 'East High Noon St.', 115, 'Rapid City', 'SD', 'USA', '202-555-0753'),
   ('L5', 'Bohemian Avenue', 87, 'Newark', 'NJ', 'USA', '202-555-2468'),
   ('L6', 'South Poplar Street', 55, 'Huston', 'TX', 'USA', '202-555-1354'),
   ('L7', 'Prince St.', 482, 'Salt Lake', 'UT', 'USA', '202-555-2378'),
   ('L8','Williams Rd.',119,'New York','NY','USA','202-555-2357'),
   ('L9','Berkshire Court',338,'Los Angeles','CA','USA','202-555-1479'),
   ('L10','Creekside Road',552,'Miami','FL','USA','202-555-5784');
   INSERT INTO `crc fleet`.`reservations`
   (`Reservation ID`, `Amount`, `Pickup Date`, `Return Date`, `Pickup Location ID`,
   `Return_Location_ID`, `Customer_ID`, `Car_ID`)
   VALUES
   ('1R',125,'2014-01-01','2014-01-29','L3','L5','C1','JTDKN3DU2E1820025'),
   ('2R',300,'2014-01-02','2014-01-31','L6','L2','C2','1HGEM21271L042737'),
   ('3R',245,'2014-01-19','2014-02-03','L3','L3','C3','1FTYR44U64PA70824'),
   ('4R',235,'2014-01-19','2014-02-05','L2','L1','C65','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
   ('5R',753,'2014-01-19','2014-02-15','L1','L3','C66','2G2WP552061172513'),
   ('6R',658,'2014-02-01','2014-02-17','L3','L3','C67','1G6KF52Y3RU230535'),
   ('7R',462,'2014-02-19','2014-03-19','L5','L2','C68','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
   ('8R',326,'2014-03-29','2014-04-01','L4','L5','C69','1G1ZB5E10BF127193'),
   ('9R',2425,'2014-03-31','2014-04-19','L5','L4','C70','1FTYR44U64PA70824'),
   ('10R',245,'2014-04-03','2014-04-20','L3','L5','C71','2G2WP552061172513'),
   ('11R',242,'2014-04-05','2014-04-20','L5','L3','C72','2GCEC13J981259223'),
```



```
('12R',357,'2014-04-15','2014-05-01','L2','L5','C44','1G6KF52Y3RU230535'),
('13R',878,'2014-04-17','2014-05-19','L3','L2','C45','1G1ZB5E10BF127193'),
('14R',468,'2014-05-19','2014-05-29','L1','L3','C46','1FTYR44U64PA70824'),
('15R',264,'2014-05-01','2014-05-11','L3','L1','C47','1GKDS13S322424265'),
('16R',368,'2014-05-19','2014-05-21','L5','L3','C48','1HGEM21271L042737'),
('17R',2356,'2014-05-20','2014-06-01','L7','L3','C49','JTDKN3DU2E1820025'),
('18R',25,'2014-05-20','2014-06-19','L9','L5','C50','JH2PC37096M306944'),
('19R',242,'2014-05-01','2014-06-01','L10','L7','C51','1G1ZB5E10BF127193'),
('20R',567,'2014-06-19','2014-07-19','L3','L9','C52','1G1PG5SB9E7371588'),
('21R',343,'2014-06-29','2014-07-19','L8','L10','C23','3GNCA23B89S633314'),
('22R',578,'2014-06-30','2014-07-01','L9','L3','C24','2G2WP552061172513'),
('23R',563,'2014-06-30','2014-07-19','L6','L8','C25','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
('24R',567,'2014-07-01','2014-07-19','L10','L9','C26','JH2PC37096M306944'),
('25R',327,'2014-07-19','2014-08-19','L2','L6','C27','1FTYR44U64PA70824'),
('26R',835,'2014-07-01','2014-08-01','L3','L2','C28','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
('27R',375,'2014-07-19','2014-08-19','L8','L1','C29','1HGCM56457A009744'),
('28R',247,'2014-08-19','2014-09-29','L6','L3','C30','5FNRL3H23AB090544'),
('29R',972,'2014-05-01','2014-09-30','L7','L5','C78','JTDKN3DU2E1820025'),
('30R',478,'2014-09-19','2014-09-30','L2','L4','C79','1FTYR44U64PA70824'),
('31R',2356,'2014-08-19','2014-09-11','L5','L5','C80','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
('32R',235,'2014-08-19','2014-09-12','L7','L3','C81','JTDKN3DU2E1820025'),
('33R',278,'2014-09-01','2014-09-14','L9','L4','C82','1G6KF52Y3RU230535'),
('34R',573,'2014-09-19','2014-09-25','L10','L5','C83','1G1ZB5E10BF127193'),
('35R',468,'2014-10-29','2014-11-30','L3','L7','C84','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
('36R',368,'2014-10-31','2014-11-02','L8','L9','C85','1G1ZB5E10BF127193'),
('37R',367,'2014-10-31','2014-11-12','L2','L10','C86','1GKDS13S322424265'),
('38R',222,'2014-11-11','2014-11-15','L1','L3','C89','JH2PC37096M306944'),
('39R',863,'2014-11-12','2014-11-16','L3','L8','C90','1G1PG5SB9E7371588'),
('40R',964,'2014-11-14','2014-11-17','L5','L2','C91','3GNCA23B89S633314'),
('41R',246,'2014-11-25','2014-12-17','L4','L1','C92','2GCEC13J981259223'),
('42R',567,'2014-11-30','2014-12-17','L5','L3','C93','1HGCM56457A009744'),
('43R',234,'2014-12-02','2014-12-11','L7','L8','C94','5FNRL3H23AB090544'),
('44R',65,'2014-12-12','2014-12-17','L9','L9','C95','1G1ZB5E10BF127193'),
('45R',436,'2014-12-15','2014-12-17','L10','L6','C96','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
```



```
('46R',79,'2014-12-16','2014-12-25','L3','L3','C97','JTDKN3DU2E1820025'),
('47R',42,'2014-12-17','2014-12-31','L8','L8','C98','1HGEM21271L042737'),
('48R',787,'2014-12-17','2015-01-19','L2','L9','C34','1FTYR44U64PA70824'),
('49R',643,'2014-12-17','2015-01-01','L1','L10','C35','1GKDS13S322424265'),
('50R',796,'2014-12-11','2015-01-19','L3','L3','C36','3GNCA23B89S633314'),
('51R',346,'2014-12-12','2015-01-19','L8','L8','C37','1G6KF52Y3RU230535'),
('52R',987,'2014-12-14','2015-01-19','L9','L2','C38','1G1PG5SB9E7371588'),
('53R',63,'2014-12-25','2015-02-01','L6','L1','C39','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
('54R',646,'2014-12-31','2015-02-19','L4','L3','C40','5FNRL3H23AB090544'),
('55R',634,'2015-01-19','2015-03-29','L5','L5','C41','1G1PG5SB9E7371588'),
('56R',902,'2015-01-01','2015-03-31','L3','L4','C42','3GNCA23B89S633314'),
('57R',462,'2015-01-19','2015-04-03','L5','L5','C43','2G2WP552061172513'),
('58R',657,'2015-01-19','2015-04-05','L2','L7','C44','1HGCM56457A009744'),
('59R',952,'2015-01-19','2015-04-15','L3','L3','C3','1G1ZB5E10BF127193'),
('60R',664,'2015-02-01','2015-04-17','L1','L8','C4','1GKDS13S322424265'),
('61R',673,'2015-02-19','2015-05-19','L3','L2','C5','5FNRL3H23AB090544'),
('62R',242,'2015-03-29','2015-05-01','L3','L1','C6','1G1PG5SB9E7371588'),
('63R',478,'2015-03-31','2015-05-19','L2','L3','C7','3GNCA23B89S633314'),
('64R',574,'2015-04-03','2015-05-20','L1','L8','C8','2G2WP552061172513'),
('65R',375,'2015-04-05','2015-05-20','L3','L9','C9','1G1PG5SB9E7371588'),
('66R',573,'2015-04-15','2015-05-01','L5','L6','C10','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
('67R',573,'2015-04-17','2015-06-19','L4','L4','C11','1G1ZB5E10BF127193'),
('68R',357,'2015-05-19','2015-06-29','L5','L5','C12','1GKDS13S322424265'),
('69R',853,'2015-05-01','2015-06-30','L8','L3','C33','1HGCM56457A009744'),
('70R',584,'2015-05-19','2015-06-30','L8','L2','C34','1HGCM56457A009744'),
('71R',457,'2015-05-20','2015-07-01','L5','L1','C35','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
('72R',246,'2015-05-20','2015-07-19','L9','L3','C36','2GCEC13J981259223'),
('73R',266,'2015-05-20','2015-07-01','L9','L5','C37','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
('74R',462,'2015-05-20','2015-07-19','L8','L4','C38','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
('75R',84,'2015-06-29','2015-08-19','L1','L5','C39','2G2WP552061172513'),
('76R',462,'2015-06-30','2015-05-01','L3','L10','C40','1G1PG5SB9E7371588'),
('77R',469,'2015-06-30','2015-09-19','L5','L2','C41','3GNCA23B89S633314'),
('78R',362,'2015-07-01','2015-08-19','L4','L3','C42','5FNRL3H23AB090544'),
('79R',467,'2015-07-19','2015-08-19','L5','L8','C43','1G1PG5SB9E7371588'),
```



```
('80R',246,'2015-07-18','2015-09-01','L7','L6','C44','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
('81R',375,'2015-08-19','2015-09-19','L9','L7','C45','1G6KF52Y3RU230535'),
('82R',473,'2015-08-19','2015-10-29','L10','L1','C46','1HGCM56457A009744'),
('83R',563,'2015-05-01','2015-10-31','L7','L3','C47','1FTYR44U64PA70824'),
('84R',966,'2015-09-19','2015-10-31','L5','L5','C48','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
('85R',537,'2015-08-19','2015-11-11','L2','L9','C49','2G2WP552061172513'),
('86R',573,'2015-08-19','2015-11-12','L3','L10','C50','1HGCM56457A009744'),
('87R',846,'2015-09-01','2015-11-14','L1','L7','C66','1G6KF52Y3RU230535'),
('88R',357,'2015-09-19','2015-11-25','L3','L5','C67','JTDKN3DU2E1820025'),
('89R',135,'2015-10-29','2015-11-30','L3','L2','C68','1HGEM21271L042737'),
('90R',747,'2015-10-31','2015-12-02','L2','L3','C69','3GNCA23B89S633314'),
('91R',95,'2015-10-31','2015-12-12','L5','L3','C70','2G2WP552061172513'),
('92R',245,'2015-11-11','2015-12-15','L4','L2','C71','1G1PG5SB9E7371588'),
('93R',532,'2015-11-12','2015-12-16','L5','L5','C72','3GNCA23B89S633314'),
('94R',52,'2015-11-14','2015-12-17','L3','L4','C73','5FNRL3H23AB090544'),
('95R',457,'2015-11-25','2015-12-17','L5','L5','C74','1FAFP42R14F135005'),
('96R',246,'2015-11-30','2015-12-17','L2','L3','C57','1G1ZB5E10BF127193'),
('97R',266,'2015-12-02','2015-12-11','L3','L5','C58','1GKDS13S322424265'),
('98R',462,'2015-12-12','2015-12-12','L1','L2','C59','5FNRL3H23AB090544'),
('99R',84,'2015-12-15','2015-12-14','L3','L3','C60','1G1PG5SB9E7371588'),
('100R',637,'2015-12-16','2015-12-25','L6','L1','C61','2G2WP552061172513');
```

QUESTION 3: WRITE SQL QUERIES

A. SHOW THE RESERVATION NUMNER AND THE LOCATION OF ALL RENTALS ON 5/20/2015

SELECT Reservation_ID, Location_ID
FROM reservations as R, locations as L
WHERE R.Pickup_Location_ID = L.Location_ID
AND R.Pickup Date = '2015-05-20';

	Reservation_ID	Location_ID
•	71R	L5
	72R	L9
	73R	L9
	74R	L8

4 23:43:47 SELECT Reservation_ID, Location_ID FROM reservations as R, locations as L WHE... 4 row(s) returned

In case that by active rentals you also refer to the ones for which the Return Location is '2015-05-20', the query is the following one.

```
SELECT Reservation_ID, Pickup_Location_ID , Return_Location_ID
FROM reservations as R, locations as L
WHERE R.Pickup_Location_ID = L.Location_ID
AND (R.Pickup_Date = '2015-05-20' OR R.Return_Date = '2015-05-20');
```

	Reservation_ID	Pickup_Location_ID	Return_Location_ID
•	64R	L1	L8
	65R	L3	L9
	71R	L5	L1
	72R	L9	L3
	73R	L9	L5
	74R	L8	L4

19 19:04:53 SELECT Reservation_ID, Pickup_Location_ID, Retum_Location_ID FROM reservat... 6 row(s) returned



B. SHOW THE FIRST AND THE LAST NAME AND THE MOBILE PHONE NUMBER OF THESE CUSTOMERS THAT HAVE RENTED A CAR IN THE CATEGORY THAT HAS LABEL = 'LUXURY'

```
SELECT First_Name, Last_Name, Mobile_Phone
FROM customer as Cust, reservations as Resv, car as C, category as Categ
WHERE Cust.Customer_ID = Resv.Customer_ID
AND Resv.Car_ID = C.VIN
AND C.Category_ID = Categ.Category_ID
AND Categ.Label = 'Luxury';
```

First_Name	Last_Name	Mobile_Phone
Scott	Bowen	202-555-0174
Charles	Keller	202-555-0108
Jonathan	Drake	202-555-0159
Larry	Frey	202-555-0142
Justin	Odonnell	202-555-0181
Margaret	English	202-555-0120
Gregory	Booth	202-555-0196
Jack	Solomon	202-555-0193
Emily	Harrington	202-555-0142
Aaron	Leon	202-555-0195
Helen	Walls	202-555-0147
Justin	Odonnell	202-555-0181
Benjamin	Andrews	202-555-0137

20 19:07:29 SELECT First_Name, Last_Name, Mobile_Phone FROM customer as Cust, reservatio... 34 row(s) returned

C. SHOW THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF RENTALS PER LOCATION ID (PICK UP)

```
SELECT sum(Amount) as Total_Amount, Pickup_Location_ID
FROM reservations
GROUP BY Pickup Location ID;
```



	Total_Amount	Pickup_Location_ID
•	4716	L1
	2291	L10
	5216	L2
	11096	L3
	2398	L4
	12853	L5
	1810	L6
	4606	L7
	3373	L8
	2820	L9

21 19:11:34 SELECT sum(Amount) as Total_Amount, Pickup_Location_ID FROM reservations G... 10 row(s) returned

D. SHOW THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF RENTALS PER CAR'S CATEGORY ID AND MONTH

SELECT sum(Amount) as Amount, Categ.Category_ID,
month(R.Pickup_Date) as Month, year(R.Pickup_Date) as Year
FROM reservations as R, category as Categ, car as C
WHERE R.Car_ID = C.VIN
AND C.Category_ID = Categ.Category_ID
GROUP BY Categ.Category_ID, Month, Year
ORDER BY Categ.Category_ID, Year ASC, Month ASC;

	Amount	Category_ID	Month	Year
١	235	Categ_1	1	2014
	462	Categ_1	2	2014
	326	Categ_1	3	2014
	878	Categ_1	4	2014
	242	Categ_1	5	2014
	1130	Categ_1	6	2014
	835	Categ_1	7	2014
	2356	Categ_1	8	2014
	573	Categ_1	9	2014
	836	Categ_1	10	2014
	863	Categ 1	11	2014

22 19:23:50 SELECT sum(Amount) as Amount, Categ.Category_ID, month(R.Pickup_Date) as Mo... 82 row(s) returned



E. FOR EACH RENTAL'S STATE (PICK UP) SHOW THE TOP RENTING CATEGORY

```
SELECT TOP CAT.State, TOP CAT.Label, TOP CAT.TOP RENT
       FROM
       (
             SELECT R.Label, R.State, R.Category_ID, R.TOP_RENT,
             DENSE RANK() OVER (PARTITION BY R.State ORDER BY R.TOP RENT DESC) as DR
             FROM
             (
                    SELECT Cat.Label ,L.State, C.Category_ID, count(C.Category_ID) as
                    TOP RENT
                    FROM locations as L, reservations as R, car as C, category as Cat
                    WHERE L.Location_ID = R.Pickup_Location_ID
                    AND C.VIN = R.Car ID
                                     AND C.Category_ID = Cat.Category_ID
                    GROUP BY L.State, C.Category_ID
                    ORDER BY count (C.Category ID) DESC
             )as R
       ) TOP CAT
       WHERE TOP CAT.DR = 1;
```

	State	Label	TOP_RENT
•	CA	Luxury	3
	FL	Luxury	3
	MA	Minivan	3
	NJ	Luxury	8
	NY	Compact	3
	RI	Family	5
	SC	Luxury	10
	SD	Luxury	3
	TX	Luxury	2
	UT	Economy	3

25 19:37:04 SELECT TOP_CAT.State, TOP_CAT.Label, TOP_CAT.TOP_RENT FROM (SELECT... 10 row(s) returned



F. SHOW HOW MANY RENTALS THERE WERE IN MAY 2015 IN 'NY', 'NJ' AND 'CA' (IN THREE COLUMNS)

```
SELECT DISTINCT
count(CASE WHEN L.State = "NY" THEN R.Reservation_ID END) "NY",
count(CASE WHEN L.State = "NJ" THEN R.Reservation_ID END) "NJ",
count(CASE WHEN L.State = "CA" THEN R.Reservation_ID END) "CA"

FROM reservations as R, locations as L
WHERE R.Pickup_Location_ID = L.Location_ID
AND R.Pickup_Date like '2015-05%';
```

	NY	NJ	CA
•	3	2	2

26 19:40:18 SELECT DISTINCT count(CASE WHEN L.State = "NY" THEN R.Reservation_ID EN... 1 row(s) returned

G. FOR EACH MONTH OF 2015, COUNT HOW MANY RENTALS HAD AMOUNT GREATER THAN THIS MONTH'S AVERAGE RENTAL AMOUNT

```
SELECT month(R_OUT.Pickup_Date) as MONTHS, COUNT(*) as ABOVE_AVG

FROM reservations as R_OUT

WHERE R_OUT.Amount >

(

SELECT A.AVERAGE_AMOUNT FROM

(

SELECT MONTH(R_IN.Pickup_Date) AS INNER_MONTHS, AVG(R_IN.AMOUNT)

AS AVERAGE_AMOUNT

FROM reservations as R_IN

WHERE YEAR(R_IN.Pickup_Date) = 2015

GROUP BY MONTH(R_IN.Pickup_Date)

)A

WHERE INNER_MONTHS = MONTH(R_OUT.Pickup_Date)

)

AND YEAR(R_OUT.Pickup_Date) = 2015
```



GROUP BY MONTH(R_OUT.Pickup_Date)

ORDER BY MONTH(R_OUT.Pickup_Date) ASC;

	MONTHS	ABOVE_AVG
•	1	2
	2	1
	3	1
	4	3
	5	3
	6	2
	7	2
	8	2
	9	2
	10	1
	11	2
	12	2

27 19:44:13 SELECT month(R_OUT.Pickup_Date) as MONTHS, COUNT(*) as ABOVE_AVG FRO... 12 row(s) returned

H. FOR EACH MONTH OF 2015, SHOW THE PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF RENTALS OVER THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF RENTALS OF THE SAME MONTH OF 2014

#FIND THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF EACH MONTH OF 2014

SELECT MONTH(PRE_RSV.Pickup_Date) AS MONTH_2014 ,

SUM(PRE RSV.AMOUNT) AS TOTAL AMOUNT 2014

FROM reservations as PRE_RSV

WHERE YEAR (PRE_RSV.Pickup_Date) = 2014

GROUP BY MONTH(PRE_RSV.Pickup_Date)

ORDER BY MONTH (PRE_RSV.Pickup_Date) ASC

) PREVIOUS

(

ON PREVIOUS.MONTH_2014 = CURRENT.MONTH_2015;

	MONTH_2015	PERCENTAGE_DIFFERENCE
•	1	118%
	2	19%
	3	-74%
	4	22%
	5	-19%
	6	-51%
	7	-49%
	8	-31%
	9	63%
	10	-19%
	11	-46%
	12	-72%

28 19:50:33 SELECT MONTH 2015, concat(round(100*(CURRENT.TOTAL AMOUNT 2015 - P... 12 row(s) returned



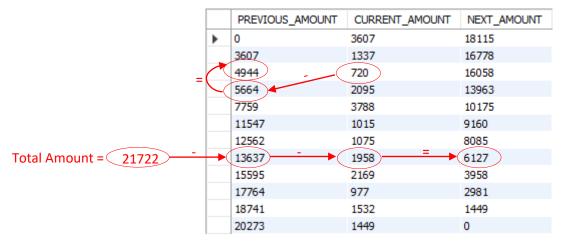
I. FOR EACH MONTH OF 2015, SHOW IN THREE COLUMNS: THE TOTAL RENTALS' AMOUNT OF THE PREVIOUS MONTHS, THE TOTAL RENTALS' AMOUNT OF THIS MONTH AND THE TOTAL RENTALS' AMOUNT OF THE FOLLOWING MONTHS

```
SELECT R PRE.PREVIOUS AMOUNT, CURRENT AMOUNT, (TOTAL AMOUNT - R PRE.PREVIOUS AMOUNT -
CURRENT AMOUNT) AS NEXT AMOUNT
FROM
     SELECT PREVIOUS.MONTH 2015, abs(sum(PREVIOUS.CURRENT AMOUNT) OVER (ORDER BY
MONTH 2015) - CURRENT AMOUNT) AS PREVIOUS AMOUNT, CURRENT AMOUNT
     FROM reservations as R PRE,
     (
            SELECT MONTH (R CURR. Pickup Date) AS MONTH 2015, SUM (R CURR. AMOUNT) AS
CURRENT AMOUNT
            FROM reservations as R CURR
            WHERE YEAR(R_CURR.Pickup_Date) = 2015
            GROUP BY MONTH (R CURR. Pickup Date)
     ) PREVIOUS
     WHERE YEAR (R PRE. Pickup Date) = 2015
     GROUP BY MONTH 2015
) R_PRE
INNER JOIN
     SELECT SUM(R.Amount) AS TOTAL AMOUNT
     {f FROM} reservations as R
     WHERE YEAR (R.Pickup Date) = 2015
) NEXT
GROUP BY MONTH 2015;
```

PREVIOUS_AMOUNT	CURRENT_AMOUNT	NEXT_AMOUNT
0	3607	18115
3607	1337	16778
4944	720	16058
5664	2095	13963
7759	3788	10175
11547	1015	9160
12562	1075	8085
13637	1958	6127
15595	2169	3958
17764	977	2981
18741	1532	1449
20273	1449	0
	0 3607 4944 5664 7759 11547 12562 13637 15595 17764 18741	0 3607 3607 1337 4944 720 5664 2095 7759 3788 11547 1015 12562 1075 13637 1958 15595 2169 17764 977 18741 1532

29 19:55:51 SELECT R_PRE.PREVIOUS_AMOUNT, CURRENT_AMOUNT, (TOTAL_AMOUNT ... 12 row(s) returned

The calculations we performed in order to estimate the previous and next amount are shown below:





USING THE PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE OF YOUR CHOICE, CONNECT TO THE DATABASE AND IMPLEMENT QUERY (I) ABOVE – WITHOUT USING GROUP BY SQL STATEMENTS, I.E. YOU ARE ONLY ALLOWED TO USE SELECT...FROM...WHERE

```
#install packages
 install.packages("DBI")
 install.packages("RMySQL")
 #import libraries
 library(DBI)
 library(RMySQL)
 library(knitr)
 #setup db connection
 driver <- dbDriver("MySQL")</pre>
 connect <- dbConnect(driver, user= "root", password="root", dbname="crc fleet",</pre>
 host="localhost", port=3306)
 #create a list with months
 months = list()
 for(i in 1:12)
    SELECT <- paste("SELECT sum(amount) FROM reservations WHERE year(pickup date) = 2015
 AND month(pickup date)=", i, ";", sep = "")
    sendquery <- dbSendQuery(connect, SELECT)</pre>
    data <- fetch(sendquery, n=1)</pre>
   dbClearResult(sendquery)
    data$month <- i
   months[[i]] <- data</pre>
```

```
#create a table with columns Month and Total Amount of current month
TotalAmount = do.call(rbind, months); names (TotalAmount) <-</pre>
c("CurrentAmount", "Month")
View(TotalAmount)
PreviousAmount <- 0
NextAmount <- sum(TotalAmount$CurrentAmount)</pre>
Totals <- list()
Totals <- NULL
for(i in 1:12)
  CurrentMonth <- TotalAmount[i,1]</pre>
  NextAmount <- NextAmount - CurrentMonth
  Totals[[i]] <-c(i, PreviousAmount, CurrentMonth, NextAmount)</pre>
  PreviousAmount <- PreviousAmount + TotalAmount[[i, 1]]</pre>
Totals <- data.frame(do.call(rbind, Totals)); names(Totals) <- c("Month", "Previous
Months", "Current Month", "Next Months");
print(Totals)
```



Console	Terminal ×	Jobs ×		
10				
	h Previou	s Months	Current Month	Next Months
	1	0	3607	18115
	2	3607	1337	16778
	3	4944	720	16058
	4	5664	2095	13963
	5	7759	3788	10175
	6	11547	1015	9160
	7	12562	1075	8085
	8	13637	1958	6127
)	9	15595	2169	3958
.0 1	LO	17764	977	2981
_	1	18741	1532	1449
2 1	12	20273	1449	0