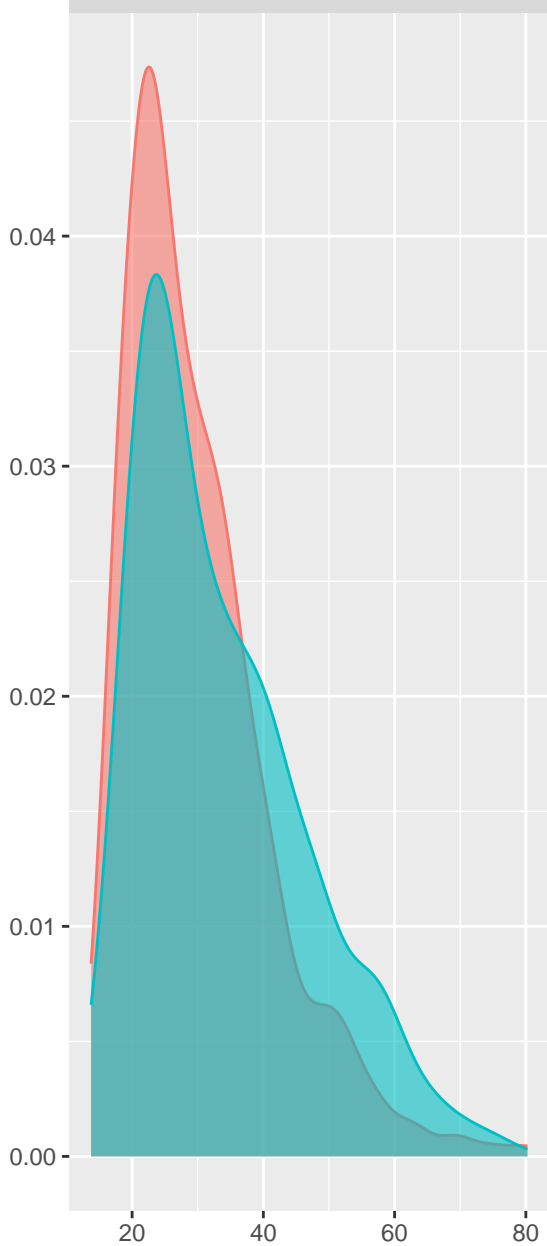
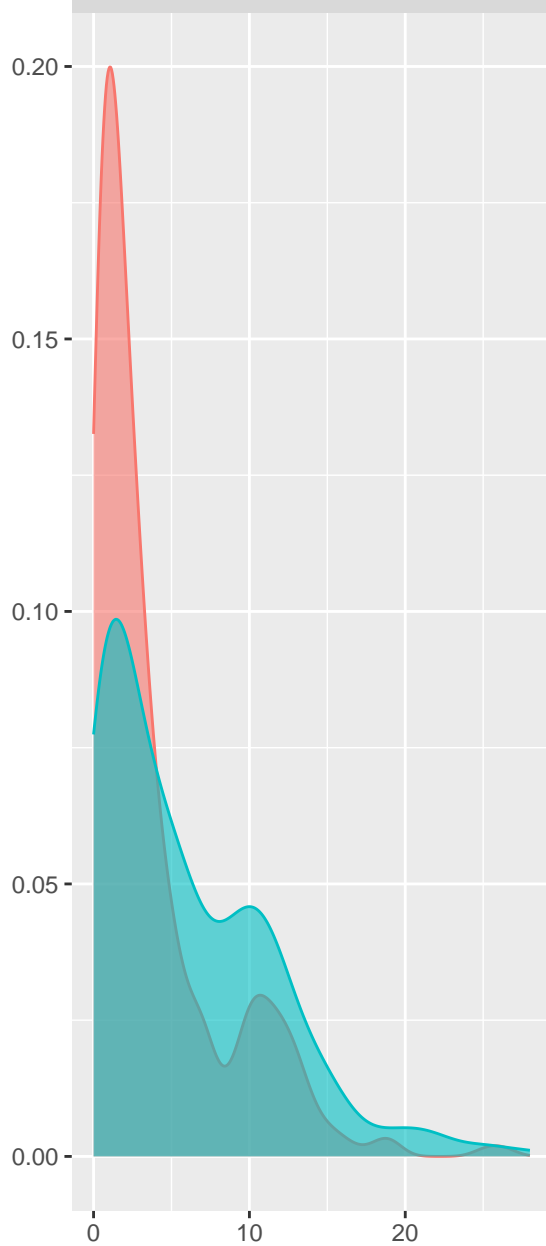


Edad



Deuda



Aprobado

