

Linked list insertion and deletion

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#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

struct Node {

    int data;

    struct Node* next;

};

void insertAtBeginning(struct Node** head, int value) {

    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));

    newNode->data = value;

    newNode->next = *head;

    *head = newNode;

}

void insertAtEnd(struct Node** head, int value) {

    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));

    struct Node* temp = *head;

    newNode->data = value;

    newNode->next = NULL;

    if (*head == NULL) {

        *head = newNode;

        return;

    }

}
```

```
while (temp->next != NULL) {  
    temp = temp->next;  
}  
  
temp->next = newNode;  
}  
  
void insertAtPosition(struct Node** head, int value, int position) {  
    if (position <= 0) {  
        printf("Invalid position\n");  
        return;  
    }  
  
    if (position == 1 || *head == NULL) {  
        insertAtBeginning(head, value);  
        return;  
    }  
  
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));  
    newNode->data = value;  
    struct Node* temp = *head;  
    int count = 1;  
  
    while (count < position - 1 && temp->next != NULL) {  
        temp = temp->next;  
        count++;  
    }
```

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    if (count < position - 1) {
        printf("Invalid position\n");
        return;
    }

    newNode->next = temp->next;
    temp->next = newNode;
}

void displayLinkedList(struct Node* head) {
    struct Node* temp = head;

    if (temp == NULL) {
        printf("Linked list is empty.\n");
        return;
    }

    while (temp != NULL) {
        printf("%d -> ", temp->data);
        temp = temp->next;
    }

    printf("NULL\n");
}

void deleteAtBeginning(struct Node** head) {

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    if (*head == NULL) {

        printf("Linked list is already empty.\n");

        return;

    }

    struct Node* temp = *head;

    *head = (*head)->next;

    free(temp);

}

void deleteAtEnd(struct Node** head) {

    if (*head == NULL) {

        printf("Linked list is already empty.\n");

        return;

    }

    struct Node* temp = *head;

    struct Node* prev = NULL;

    while (temp->next != NULL) {

        prev = temp;

        temp = temp->next;

    }

    if (prev == NULL) {

        *head = NULL;

    } else {

        prev->next = NULL;

    }

}

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        free(temp);
    }

void deleteAtPosition(struct Node** head, int position) {

    if (*head == NULL) {

        printf("Linked list is already empty.\n");

        return;

    }

    struct Node* temp = *head;

    struct Node* prev = NULL;

    if (position == 1) {

        *head = temp->next;

        free(temp);

        return;

    }

    for (int i = 1; temp != NULL && i < position; i++) {

        prev = temp;

        temp = temp->next;

    }

    if (temp == NULL) {

        printf("Invalid position.\n");

        return;

    }

    prev->next = temp->next;

    free(temp);

}

```

```
int main() {  
  
    struct Node* head = NULL;  
  
    displayLinkedList(head);  
  
    insertAtBeginning(&head, 1);  
  
    insertAtBeginning(&head, 2);  
  
    insertAtBeginning(&head, 3);  
  
    printf("Linked list after insertion at the beginning: ");  
  
    displayLinkedList(head);  
  
    insertAtEnd(&head, 40);  
  
    insertAtEnd(&head, 50);  
  
    printf("Linked list after insertion at the end: ");  
  
    displayLinkedList(head);  
  
    insertAtPosition(&head, 25, 2);  
  
    insertAtPosition(&head, 35, 4);  
  
    printf("Linked list after insertion at specific positions: ");  
  
    displayLinkedList(head);  
  
    deleteAtBeginning(&head);  
  
    printf("Linked list after deletion at the beginning: ");  
  
    displayLinkedList(head);  
  
    deleteAtEnd(&head);  
  
    printf("Linked list after deletion at end: ");  
  
    displayLinkedList(head);  
  
    deleteAtPosition(&head, 3);  
  
    printf("Linked list after deletion at specified position: ");  
  
    displayLinkedList(head);  
}
```

```
    return 0;

}
```

output

```
Linked list is empty.
Linked list after insertion at the beginning: 3 -> 2 -> 1 -> NULL
Linked list after insertion at the end: 3 -> 2 -> 1 -> 40 -> 50 -> NULL
Linked list after insertion at specific positions: 3 -> 25 -> 2 -> 35 -> 1 -> 40 -> 50 -> NULL
Linked list after deletion at the beginning: 25 -> 2 -> 35 -> 1 -> 40 -> 50 -> NULL
Linked list after deletion at end: 25 -> 2 -> 35 -> 1 -> 40 -> NULL
Linked list after deletion at specified position: 25 -> 2 -> 1 -> 40 -> NULL
```