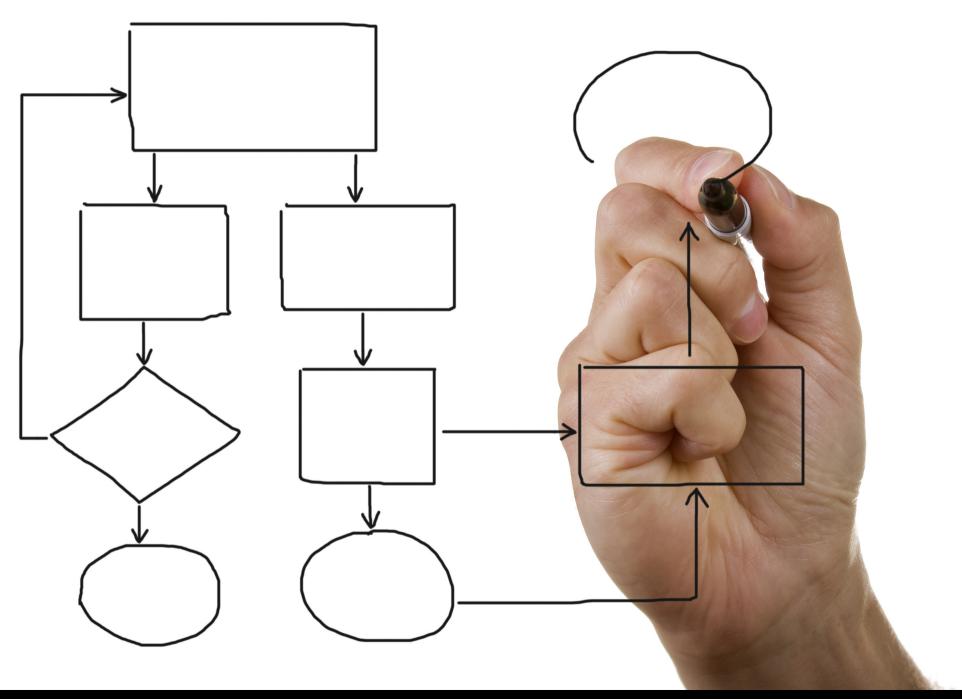
### Multi-objective Module Clustering for Kate

Matheus Paixao, Mark Harman and Yuanyuan Zhang

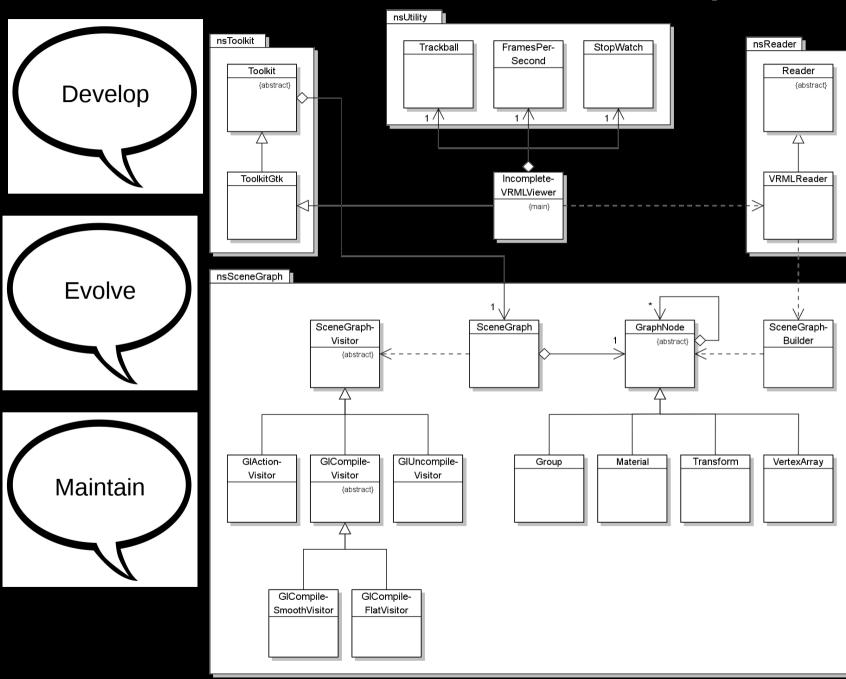
{matheus.paixao.14, mark.harman, yuanyuan.zhang}@ucl.ac.uk

Centre for Research on Evolution, Search and Testing – CREST

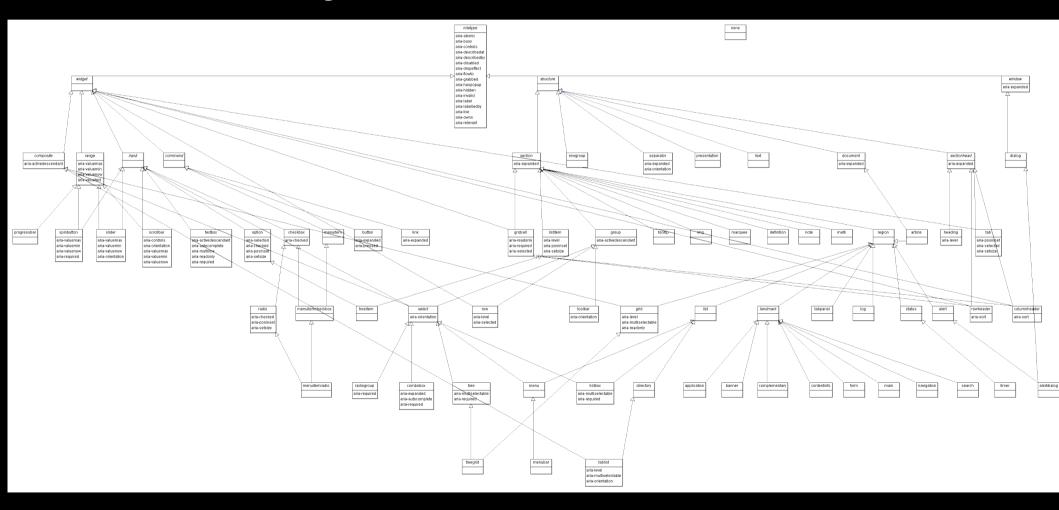
Department of Computer Science – UCL



# Project beggining :-)



# Project evolves :-(



## Search Based Design Optimization

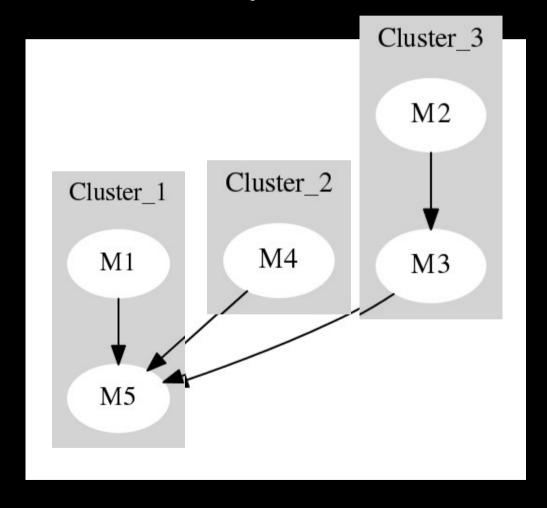
Design generation

Software Module Clustering

Improvement of existing design

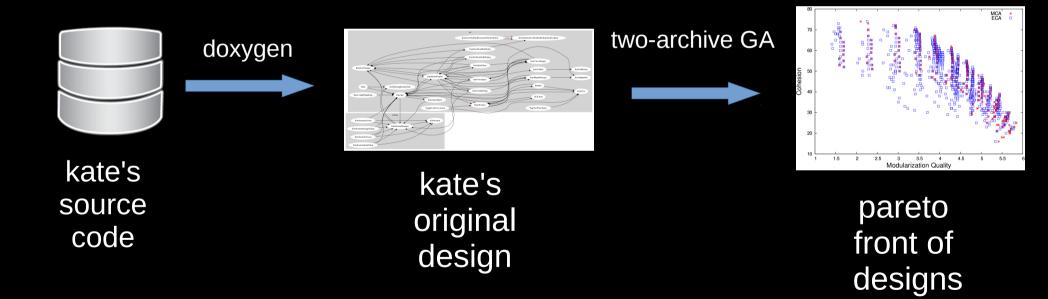
## Software Module Clustering

The system is decomposed in a set of modules

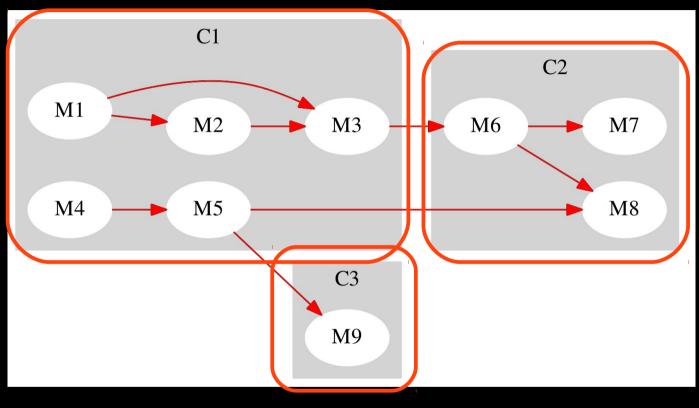


## Multi-objecive Module Clustering for Kate

#### C/C++ text editor for KDE platforms



### Fitness Functions



cohesion: 6

coupling: 3

MQ: 1.38

number of clusters: 3

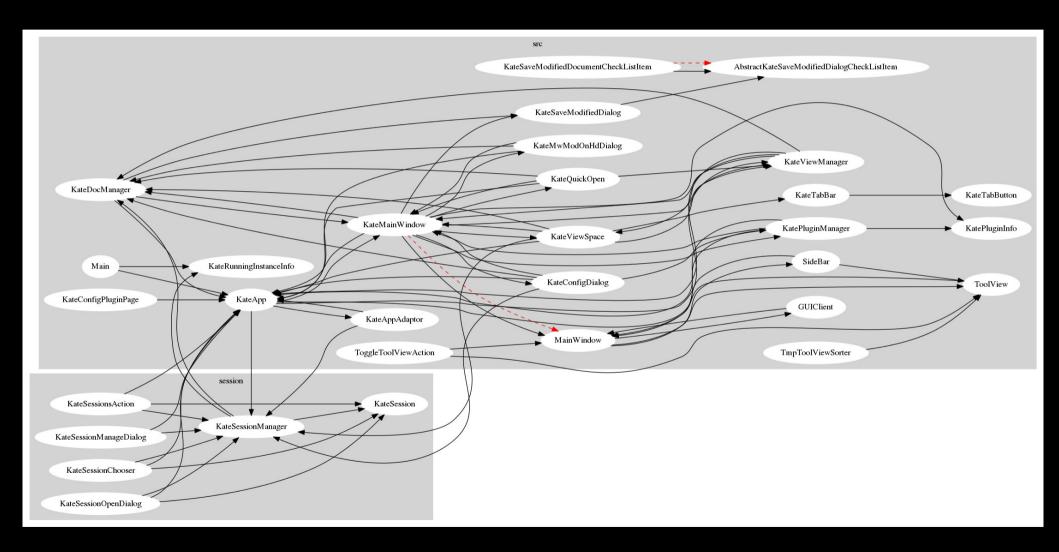
isolated clusters: 1

cluster size diff: 4

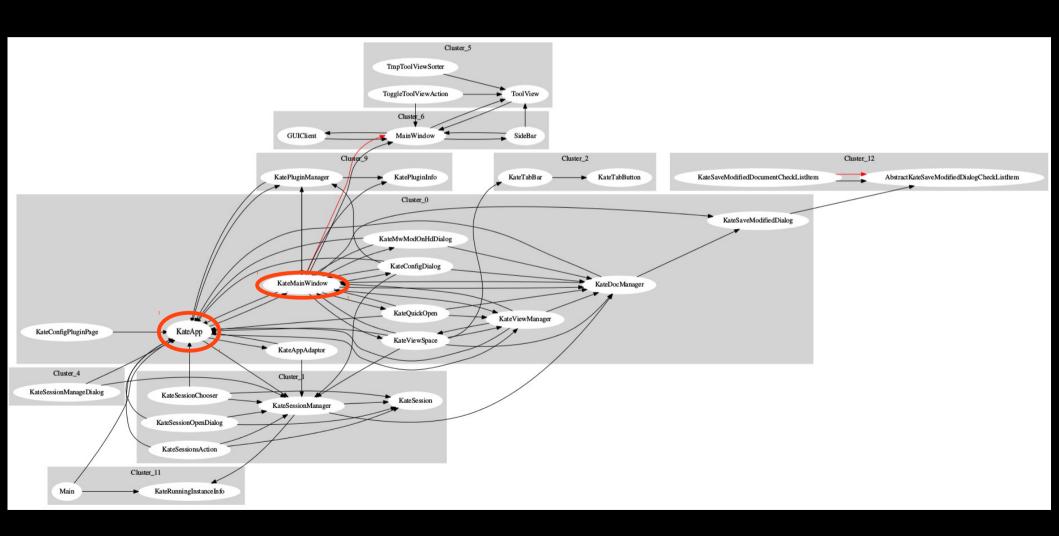
$$MQ = \sum_{k=1}^{N} MF(C_k)$$

where, 
$$MF(C_k) = \begin{cases} 0, & \text{if } i_k = 0 \\ \frac{i_k}{i_k + \frac{j_k}{2}}, & \text{if } i_k > 0 \end{cases}$$

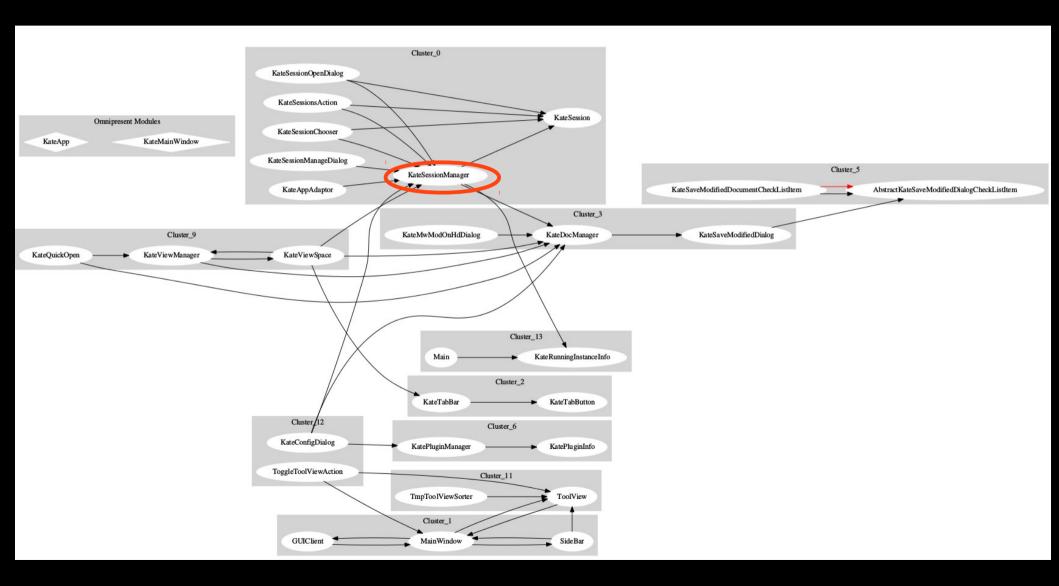
## kate's original design



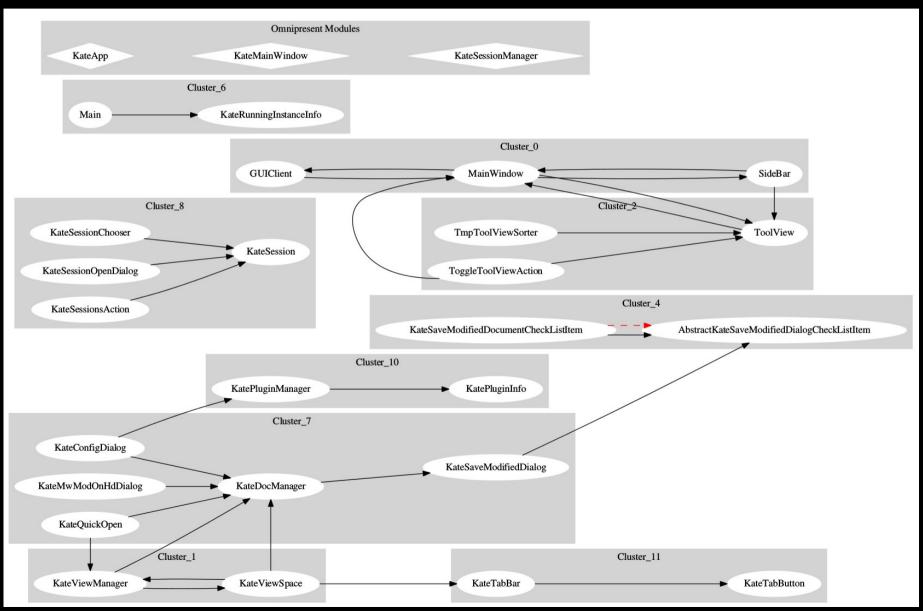
## **Omnipresent Modules**



# Results when omnipresent modules are considered



# Results when omnipresent modules are considered



#### Limitations and Future Work

Handling omnipresent modules

Solutions visualization

Search process efficiency

#### For the Interested Reader

#### Technical report:

http://www.cs.ucl.ac.uk/research/research\_notes/

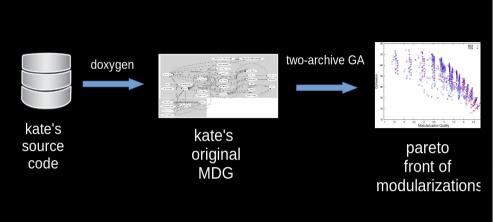
Kate modularization datasets available

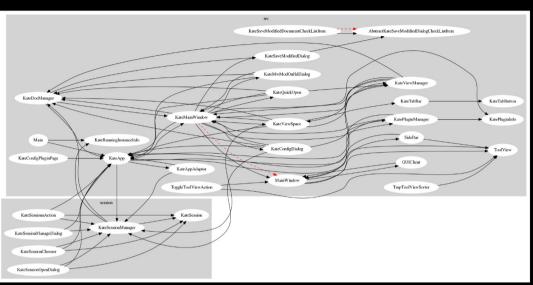
http://www0.cs.ucl.ac.uk/staff/m.paixao/kateMod/

#### Multi-objecive Module Clustering for Kate

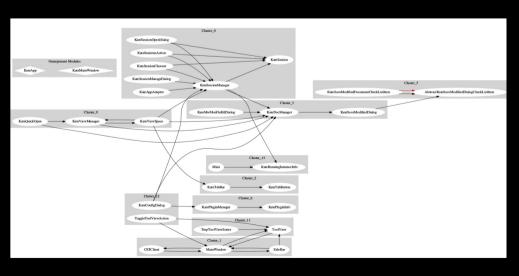
#### kate's original design

• C/C++ text editor for KDE platforms

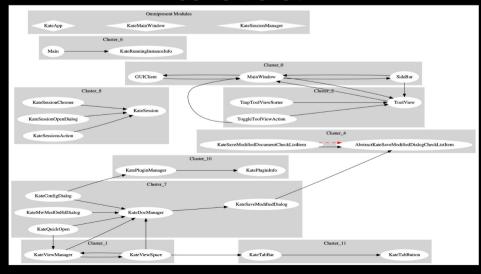




## Results when omnipresent modules are considered



#### Results when omnipresent modules are considered



#### Fitness Functions Used

Maximize Cluster Approach (MCA)

cohesion (max)

coupling (min)

number of clusters (max)

isolated clusters (min)

MQ (max)

Equal-size Cluster Approach (ECA)

cohesion (max)

coupling (min)

number of clusters (max)

clusters size difference (min)

MQ (max)

#### **GA Parameters**

population size: 10M

generations: 10,000

one point crossover: 0.8

swap mutation: 0.004log2(M)

## Unweighted X Weighted

	Fitness	Kate's Original	MCA	ECA	Effect Size
Unweighted	Cohesion	51	$59.30 \pm 1.10$	$59.37 \pm 1.08$	_
	Coupling	10	$1.70 \pm 1.10$	$1.63 \pm 1.08$	-
	Number of Clusters	2	$2.57 \pm 0.92$	$2.37 \pm 0.87$	-
	MQ	1.308	$1.42 \pm 0.28$	$1.33 \pm 0.36$	-
	Isolated Clusters	0	$0.53 \pm 0.76$	-	-
	Cluster Difference	11	-	$14.03 \pm 7.79$	-
Weighted	Cohesion	250	$259.83 \pm 4.62$	$258.73 \pm 5.23$	-
	Coupling	21	$11.17 \pm 4.62$	$12.27 \pm 5.23$	-
	Number of Clusters	2	$5.90 \pm 1.04$	$\textbf{6.97}\pm\textbf{1.54}$	0.22
	MQ	1.69	$2.88 \pm 0.46$	$2.71 \pm 0.55$	-
	Isolated Clusters	0	$2.27 \pm 1.26$	-	-
	Cluster Difference	19	-	$21.23 \pm 2.03$	

## **Omnipresent Results**

	Fitness	Kate's Original	MCA	ECA	Effect Size
$\rm O_t=3$	Cohesion	34	$35.60 \pm 1.36$	$35.47 \pm 1.54$	-
	Coupling	5	$3.40 \pm 1.36$	$3.53 \pm 1.54$	-
	Number of Clusters	2	$5.07 \pm 1.44$	$4.77 \pm 1.69$	-
	MQ	1.32	$3.32 \pm 1.02$	$3.11 \pm 1.18$	-
	Isolated Clusters	0	$0.27\pm0.44$	-	-
	Cluster Difference	16	-	$12.63 \pm 4.03$	-
$\mathbf{o_t} = 2$	Cohesion	29	$27.20 \pm 0.95$	$27.67 \pm 0.91$	-
	Coupling	0	$1.80 \pm 0.95$	$1.33 \pm 0.91$	-
	Number of Clusters	2	$\textbf{5.70}\pm\textbf{1.04}$	$4.17 \pm 1.75$	0.73
	MQ	1.40	$\textbf{3.96}\pm\textbf{0.69}$	$2.93 \pm 1.17$	0.76
	Isolated Clusters	0	$0.00\pm0.00$	-	-
	Cluster Difference	17	-	$6.03 \pm 2.99$	