

# TA class for math formula writing

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## How to write math in Markdown/R markdown?

### display formulas

```
$$f(x;\mu,\sigma^2) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sigma}\right)^2\right\} \tag{1}$$
```

this is a display formula example

$$f(x; \mu, \sigma^2) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sigma}\right)^2} \quad (1)$$

where  $\mu$  is the mean value,  $\sigma^2$  is standard deviation.

### inline formulas

```
$x_{11}^4=\sum_{i=1}^ny_i$
```

this is a inline formula example  $x_{11}^4 = \sum_{i=1}^n y_i$

### use “\” before alphabet

```
$$\alpha$ $ \beta$ $ \omega$
```

$\alpha \beta \omega$

## Superscripts and Subscripts

- $x_i^2$
- $\log_2 x$
- $10^{10}$
- $10^{10}$
- $x_i^2$
- $x_{i^2}$

### brackets

```
$$\{1+2\}$
```

### calculation

-fraction formula:  $\frac{3}{4}$

-sum formula:  $\sum_1^n$

-integration formula:  $\int_1^n$

-limit formula:  $\int_1^n$

-matrix formula, use “&” to distinguish each element and use“\\” to jump to a new line:  $\begin{matrix} 1 & x & x^2 \\ 1 & y & y^2 \\ 1 & z & z^2 \end{matrix}$

$$\begin{matrix} 1 & x & x^2 \\ 1 & y & y^2 \\ 1 & z & z^2 \end{matrix}$$