

DevOps & its Applications (CS457)

Jenkins Assignment 1

Under the Guidance of - Dr. Uma S

Submitted by -

18BCS006-Anjuru Lokesh

18BCS021-Avinash ch

18BCS025-Diddi Geethakrishna

18BCS028-Godina Pranav

18BCS035-Kancharla Gireesh Kumar

18BCS070-Pravalika

Setting up CI/CD Jenkins pipeline for kubernetes

Tech Stack:

- Github
- Docker and Docker hub
- Jenkins
- Kubernetes Cluster

System Requirements:

- System with above 2 gb ram and 15 gb storage
- So here we have used ec2 instances with 4gb (t2.medium) memory and 15gb ssd storage

Setting Up kubernetes Cluster:

The kubeadm utility was used to set up the kubernetes cluster. Creating a kubernetes cluster with two master and worker nodes

Commands to run on both nodes:

```
To update the system packages
$ sudo apt-get update

Installing docker
$ sudo apt install apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl

software-properties-common
$ curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo

apt-key add -
$ sudo add-apt-repository "deb

[arch=amd64]https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu focal stable"
$ apt-cache policy docker-ce
$ sudo apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io -y

To Confirm docker installation
$ sudo docker version To add docker daemon
```

```
To add docker daemon :
$ cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/docker/daemon.json
{
"exec-opts": ["native.cgroupdriver=systemd"],
"log-driver": "json-file",
"log-opts": {
"max-size": "100m"
},
"storage-driver": "overlay2"
}
EOF
Enabling and starting docker :
$ sudo systemctl enable docker
$ sudo systemctl daemon-reload
$ sudo systemctl restart docker
```

Installing kubernetes:

```
Install Kubeadm, Kubelet and Kubectl
$ sudo apt-get update $ sudo apt-get install -y
apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl
$ sudo curl -fsSLo
/usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-keyring.gpg
https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt/doc/apt-key.gpg
$ echo "deb
[signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-keyring.g
pg] https://apt.kubernetes.io/ kubernetes-xenial main" |
sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list
$ sudo apt-get update -y
$ sudo apt-get install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl
 To confirm kubectl installation
$ sudo kubectl version
To freeze versions of Kubeadm, Kubelet and Kubectl
$ sudo apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl
```

Commands to run only on master node:

```
Initializing the master node using kubeadm
$ sudo kubeadm init --pod-network-cidr 10.0.0.0/16
```

```
$ mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
$ sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf
$HOME/.kube/config $ sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g)
$HOME/.kube/config
$ kubeadm version $ kubectl apply -f
"https://cloud.weave.works/k8s/net?k8s-version=$(kubectl version | base64 |
tr -d '\n')"
$ kubectl get nodes
```

Gives the nodes and status of nodes present in the cluster

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-190:-$ kubectl get nodes

NAME STATUS ROLES AGE VERSION
ip-172-31-1-190 Ready control-plane, master 115s v1.22.3
```

Commands to run only on worker node

```
$ sudo kubeadm join 172.31.27.210:6443 --token ws6v8y.fd9o89anv7clc8nw
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash
sha256:f6c8fdc0710b9296dd04ede995c7a13ea6a76c1bfcaac19ff5a10e6e625890fe
```

Commands to run only on master node

- \$ kubectl get nodes Now there would be 2 nodes one master and one newly joined worker node Newly joined node's role name would be to label it as worker
- \$ kubectl label node ip-@(ip address nuder name section of node) node-role.kubernetes.io/worker=worker

```
kubectl get nodes
NAME
                  STATUS
                                                    AGE
                                                            VERSION
                            ROLES
ip-172-31-1-190
                            control-plane, master
                                                    4h31m
                                                            v1.22.3
                  Ready
ip-172-31-1-82
                  Readv
                            worker
                                                    4h18m
                                                            v1.22.3
```

to check configurations of kubernetes cluster \$ cd .kube \$ cat config

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-190: ~/.ki ×
                                                -1-82 Ready worker
-172-31-1-190:~$ cd .kube
-172-31-1-190:~/.kube$ cat config
   ip-172-31-1-82
   apiVersion: v1
        Ulusters:
cluster:
cluster:
crtificate-authority-data: LSOtLS1CRUdJTiBDRVJUSUZJQ0FURSOtLSOtCk1JSUMvakNDQWVhZ0F3SUJBZ0lCQURBTkJna3Foa2lHOXcwQkFRc0ZBREFWTVJNd0VRWUWWUVFERXdwcmRXSmwK
TESTIFICATE - authority-data: LS9tLS1CRUdJTiBDRVJUSUZJQ6FURS9tLS9tCtAJJSUNvakNDQWhT26F2SUJBZ91CQURBTkJna3FoaZLHOXcwQkFRc6ZBBEFWTVJMd6VRWUWFERXdwcmRXSmmK Y201bGRHVnhpQjRYRR7bgEUTXphCeptSp1FXpFeESb1FLEF1GTVJMeWTMTmxvd6ZURVHQFTFVRQDbeELJTVNMaWyPSynAwfJS47SpQ6FTXSAEUVHXSS93ShWTYSPG8BUWCQLFBRGdnrWBRAFTBDWCDTVAFWARDAWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVAKDWFTFVA
    server: https://172.31.1.190:6443
name: kubernetes
contexts:
                   cluster: kubernetes
   user: kubernetes-admin
name: kubernetes-admin@kubernetes
current-context: kubernetes-admin@kubernetes
   kind: Config
preferences: {}
       sers:
name: kubernetes-admin
```

Setting up jenkins On aws ec2 ubuntu Installing java and jenkins

```
$ sudo apt-get update -y
$ sudo apt install openjdk-8-jdk
$ java -version
$ wget -q -0 - https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable/jenkins.io.key | sudo
apt-key add -
$ sudo sh -c 'echo deb https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable binary/ > \
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/jenkins.list'
$ sudo apt-get update
$ sudo apt-get install jenkins
Open tcp custom port 8080 on ec2 machine , to verify jenkins installation
open http://public-ip-address-of-ec2-instance:8080
```

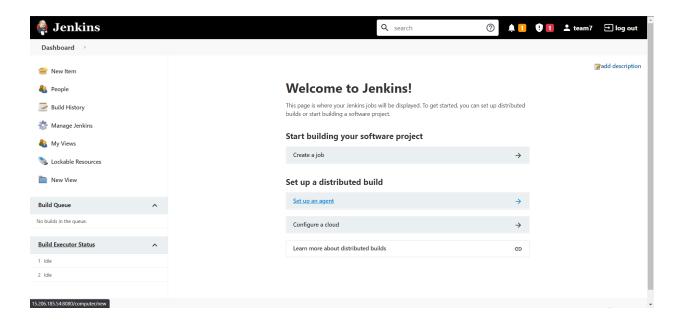
Unlock Jenkins To ensure Jenkins is securely set up by the administrator, a password has been written to the log (not sure where to find it?) and this file on the server: /var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword Please copy the password from either location and paste it below. Administrator password Continue

We need to provide Default jenkins(initialAdminPassword) administrator password, which is present at given path (in the page)

\$ cat given-path For example

\$ cat /var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword In the next page select on Install suggested plugins After you have installed all the suggested default plugins, it will prompt you for setting up username and password -

Getting Started				
Getting Started				
₹ Folders	OWASP Markup Formatter	Build Timeout	Credentials Binding	** SSH server
C Timestamper	Workspace Cleanup	₹2 Ant	☼ Gradle	
Pipeline	GitHub Branch Source	Pipeline: GitHub Groovy Libraries	Pipeline: Stage View	
☼ Git	SSH Build Agents	Matrix Authorization Strategy	PAM Authentication	
☼ LDAP	C Email Extension	🗘 Mailer		
				** - required dependency
Jenkins 2.303.3				



Installing docker on jenkins server
Same steps mentioned in earlier steps to install docker
To add current ubuntu usr and jenkins to docker group

```
$ sudo usermod -aG docker $USER
$ sudo usermod -aG docker jenkins
```

Setting up code We made a simple java application, code is on github.

Code link: github_url code also includes the Dockerfile for building the docker image

```
FROM openjdk:11
ARG JAR_FILE=build/libs/*.jar
COPY ${JAR_FILE} app.jar
ENTRYPOINT ["java","-jar","/app.jar"]
```

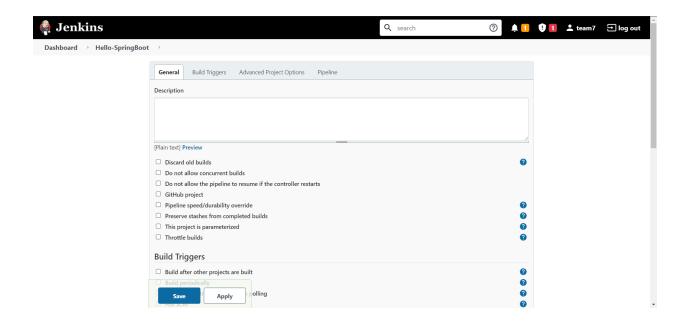
Deployment.yml file is present in the github repo.

Building the pipeline

Creating a pipeline

Go to Jenkins dashboard -> new items -> enter item name: CICD-pipeline -> select pipeline -> click ok

After creating a pipeline, select pipeline



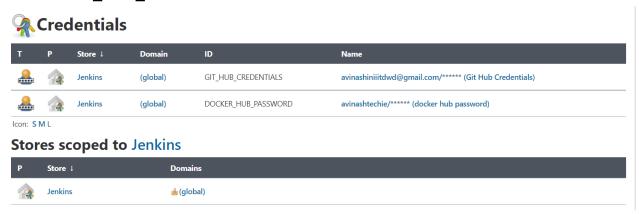
Cloning the github repository:

First stage in the pipeline is to clone the code from github repository , first we need to setup the github credentials

setup github credentials

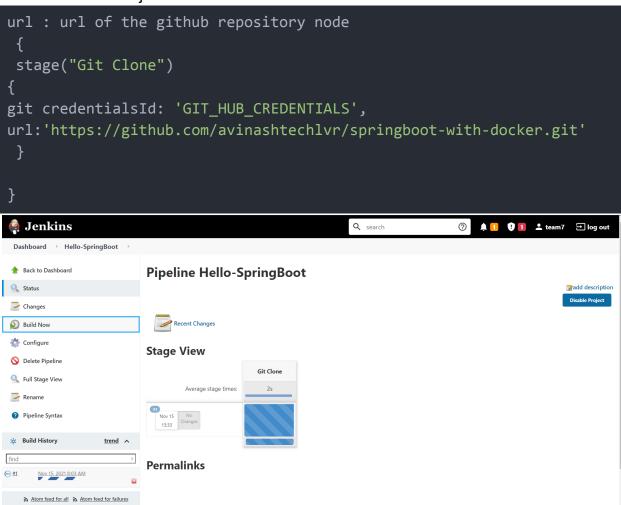
Go to jenkins dashboard -> manage jenkins -> manage credentials -> stores scoped to jenkins -> global -> add credentials Select username and password from select menu Scope : select global scope

For username : Github username For password : PAT github token For ID : GIT HUB CREDENTIALS



adding stage in pipeline

git credentialsId: Id of the github credentials - GIT_HUB_CREDENTIALS is the id of credentials created just before this



Building the spring boot application using gradle setup gradle for building application :

Go to Jenkins dashboard -> new items -> enter item name:CICD-pipeline -> select pipeline -> click ok After creating a pipeline , select pipeline.

adding stage for building application using gradle

```
stage('Gradle Build') {
sh './gradlew build'
}
```

Build the docker image and tag it

Create a repository in the docker hub

```
We have created a repository named team7.
adding stage for building docker image and tagging it.
  stage("Docker build"){
  sh 'docker version'
  sh 'docker build -t new-image-name.'
  sh 'docker image list' sh 'docker tag new-image-name
  docker_id/repository_name:new-image-name'
}
```

Adding docker login stage create docker credentials in jenkins

Go to jenkins dashboard -> manage jenkins -> manage credentials -> stored scoped to jenkins -> global -> add credentials Select secret text from the kind select menu
Select: scope as global scope Secret :docker hub password
Id : DOCKER HUB PASSWORD

```
adding stage for docker login for jenkins
credentials Id : ID of docker credentials
stage("Docker Login"){
withCredentials([string(credentialsId: 'DOCKER_HUB_PASSWORD', variable:
    'PASSWORD')]) { sh 'docker login -u avinashtechie -p $PASSWORD' } }
```

Pushing the tagged docker image into docker hub

```
stage("Push Image to Docker Hub"){ sh 'docker push
avinashtechie/team7:docker-demo'}
```

add stage for login in to the kubernetes master node from jenkins server :

We do this by through ssh

add ssh pipeline plugin Go to jenkins dashboard -> manage plugins -> available -> in the search box type ssh pipeline steps -> select ssh pipeline plugin -> install without restart.

create password for kubernetes master server (ec2 ubuntu)

```
$ sudo vi /etc/ssh/sshd_config Change the line passwordAuthentication from
"no" to "yes" Change the line permitRooLogin from "prohobit-password" to
"yes"
$ sudo passwd ubuntu It will prompt to enter password.
$ sudo service sshd restart
```

```
adding the stage for this:
remote.name= any name
remote.host : public ip of kubernetes master
remote.user:ubuntu
remote.password:password of ec2 instance

stage("SSH Into k8s Server") {
  def remote = [:] remote.name = 'kubernetes-master' remote.host = 'public
ip' remote.user = 'ubuntu' remote.password = 'ubuntu' remote.allowAnyHosts
= true
}
```

add stage for deploying the application on kubernetes

copy deployment.yml file to kubernetes master

```
Adding stage for copying deployment.yml
to kubernetes master server deployment.yml name :
k8s-spring-boot-deployment.yml
This copies k8s-spring-boot-deployment.yml to the root directory
of kubernetes master.
stage('Put deployment.yml onto kubernetes master') {
 sshPut remote: remote, from: 'k8s-spring-boot-deployment.yml',
into: '.' }
Checking the k8s-spring-boot-deployment.yml on kubernetes server
    passwords do not match.
Authentication token manipulation error
password unchanged
Hp-172-31-1-190:~$ sudo passwd ubuntu
    sword:

new password:

password updated successfully

10-172-31-1-190:~$ sudo service sshd restartt
      -172-31-1-190:~$ sudo service sshd restart
-172-31-1-190:~$ sudo service sshd restartt
kubectl get nodes
STATUS ROLES AG
                                           PORT(S)
80:31231/TCP
443/TCP
                                 EXTERNAL-IP
                                  EXTERNAL -TP
                                    AGE
7m22s
                                           PORT(S)
80:31231/TCP
```



Final Output of the deployed application