

$$1. (4C1*38 - 4C2*28 + 4C3*18) / 48 = 0.377$$

Required probability that all 4 seasons occur at least once each among their birthdays:

$$1-0.377=0.623$$

$$4P(A1) = 6P(A1 \setminus A2) + 4P(A1 \setminus A2 \setminus A3).$$

$$P(A1) = (3/4)^7$$

2. The number of possibilities for the former is:

$$(52)(62)263(52)(62)263$$

The number of possibilities for the latter is:

$$(51)(63)64(51)(63)64$$

Probability:

$$(52)(62)263 + (51)(63)64(307)(52)(62)263 + (51)(63)64(307)$$

$$\text{Probability} = 30.2\%$$