

Aim: Error detection using CRC (16 bit)

Program:

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class Main {
```

```
    int n;
```

```
    public void main (String[] args)
```

```
{  
    Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
    Main ob = new Main();
```

```
    String code, copy, rec, zero = "0000000000000000";
```

```
    System.out.println("Enter message");
```

```
    code = in.nextLine();
```

```
    n = code.length();
```

```
    copy = code;
```

```
    code += zero;
```

```
    code = ob.divide (code);
```

```
    System.out.println("Message = " + copy);
```

```
    copy = copy.substring(0, n) + code.substring(n);
```

```
    System.out.println("CRC = ");
```

```
    System.out.println(code.substring(n));
```

```
    System.out.println("Transmitted frame is " + copy);
```

```
    System.out.println("Enter received data");
```

```
    rec = in.nextLine();
```

```
    if (zero.equals(ob.divide(rec).substring(n)))
```

```
        System.out.println("Correct bits received");
```

```
    else
```

```
        System.out.println("Received frame contain error")
```

```
    in.close();
```

```
}
```

```

public String parity (String s)
{
    int i, j;
    char x;
    String div = "100010000000100001";
    for (i = 0; i < s.length(); i++)
    {
        x = s.charAt(i);
        for (j = 0; j < 17; j++)
        {
            if (x == '1')
            {
                if (s.charAt(i+j) != div.charAt(j))
                {
                    s = s.substring(0, i+j) + "1" + s.substring(i+j+1);
                }
                else
                {
                    s = s.substring(0, i+j) + "0" + s.substring(i+j+1);
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return s;
}

```

Output:

Enter message

1000100010001

Message = 1000100010001

CRC = 00010010000010000

Transmitted frame is 100010001000100010000010000

Enter received data

100010001001100010000010000

Correct bits received