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VINOD KUMAR VERMA, PGT(CS), KV OEF KANPUR & SACHIN BHARDWAJ, PGT(CS), KV NO.1 TEZPUR

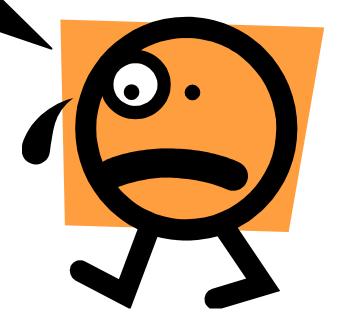
#### INSERTION SORTING

SHIFTING AND INSERTING

### What is Insertion Sorting

- In this, process starts from second element, we take it as KEY and compare with previous elements till the number is greater than KEY.
- If previous number is greater than KEY we shift that element one place to its right.
- After all shifting we insert KEY to next position of last element scanned.
- NO SWAPPING, ONLY SHIFTING AND INSERTING

# LETS UNDERSTAND WITH EXAMPLE



# Algorithm

```
for i = 1 to n
  key = A[i]
  j = i - 1
  while j>=0 and A[j]>key
    A[i+1]=A[i]
    j=j-1
 A[j+1]=key
```

# Python Code – Insertion Sorting

```
aList = [10,7,5,1,4,9]
print("Original list is ", aList)
n = len(aList)
for i in range(1,n):
        key = aList[i]
        j=i-1
        while j \ge 0 and aList[j]>key:
                aList[i+1]=aList[i]
                i=i-1
        aList[i+1]=key
print("Sorted List is ",aList)
```

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INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	10	7	5	1	4	9

THESE ARE THE ELEMENTS
WHICH WE HAVE TO SORT
USING INSERTION



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	10	7	5	1	4	9

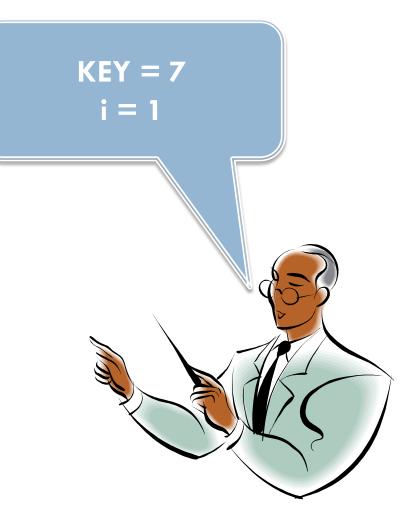


INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	10	7	5	1	4	9

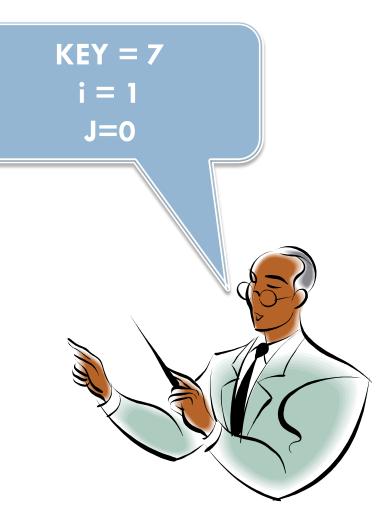
```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	10	7	5	1	4	9

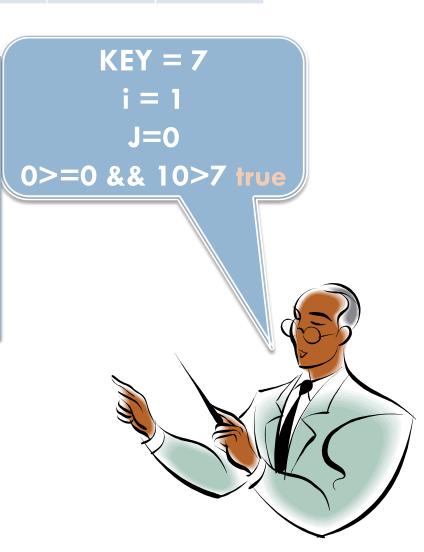


INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
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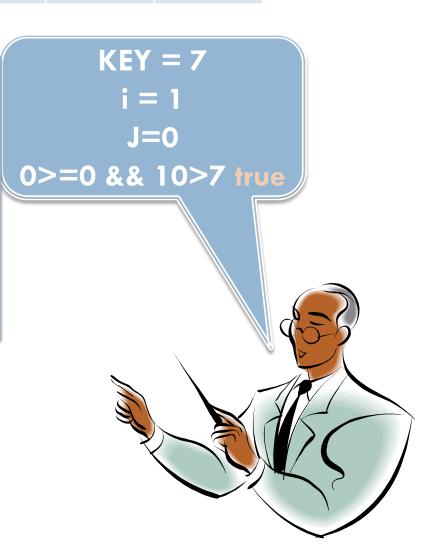
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
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```
for i in range(1,n):
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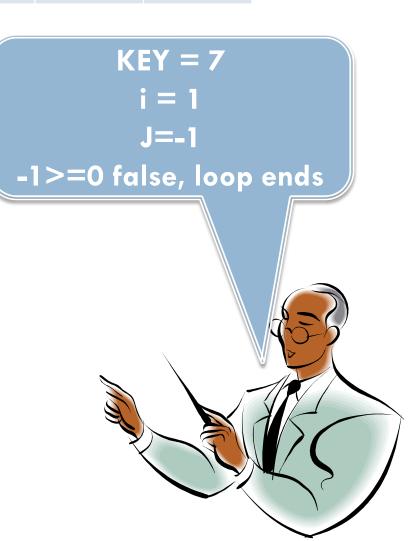
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
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```
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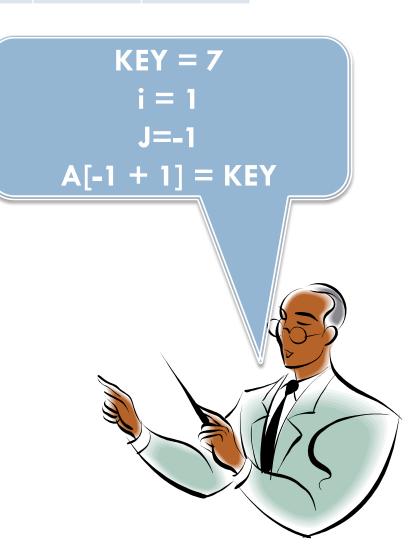
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
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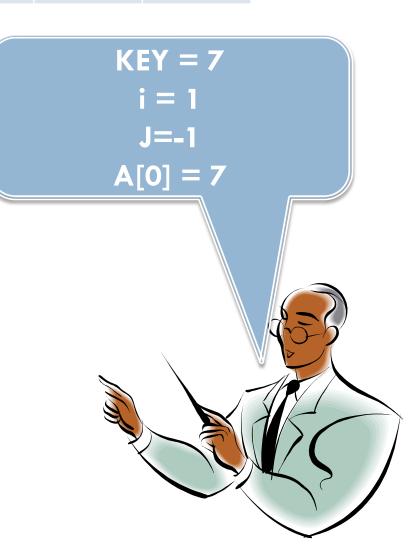
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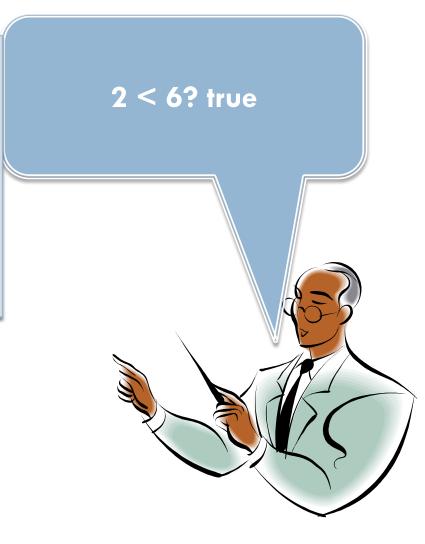
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```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
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```



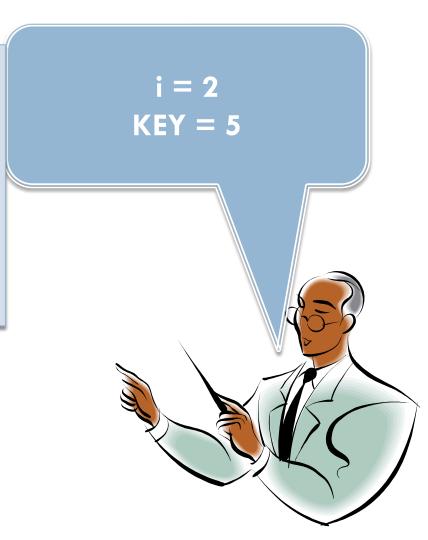
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
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    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
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    aList[j+1]=key
```



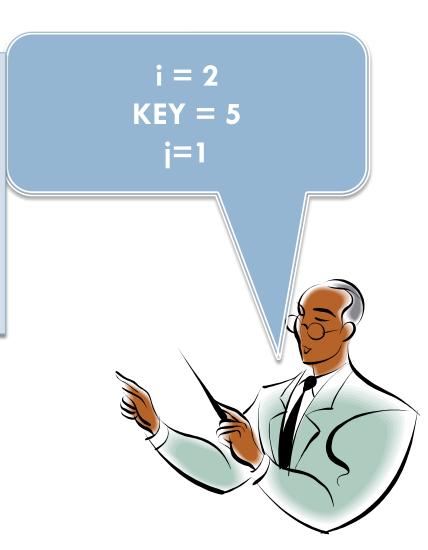
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
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```
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    aList[j+1]=key
```



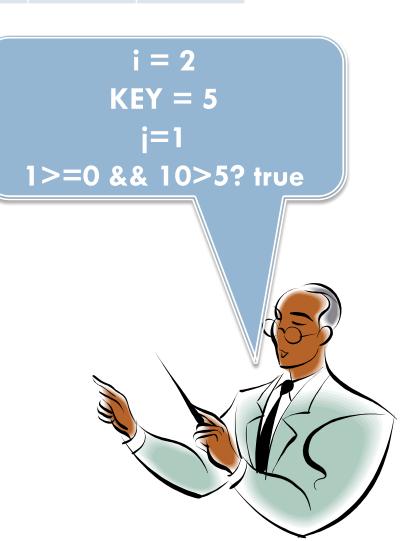
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
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        j=j-1
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```



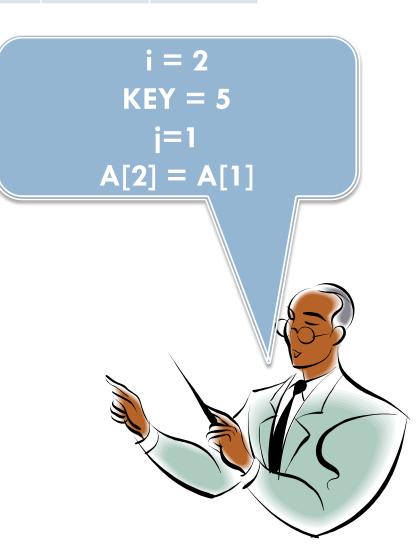
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        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
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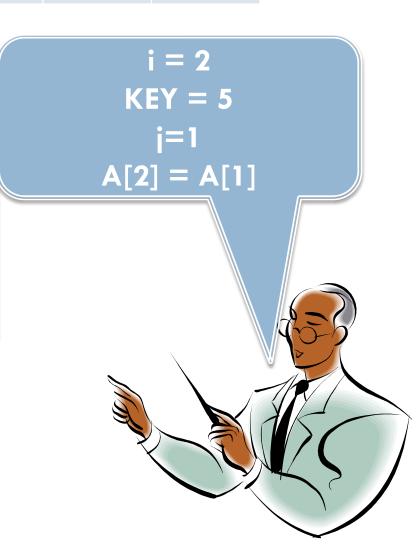
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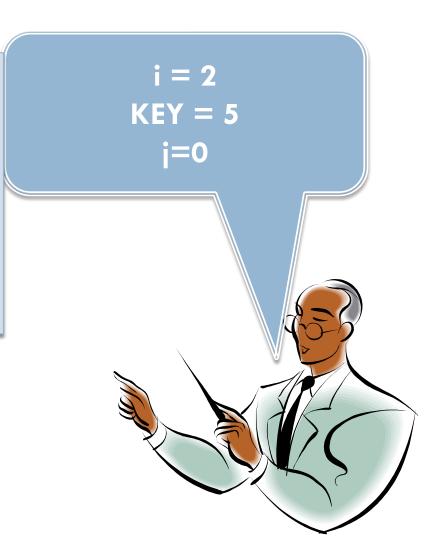
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```
for i in range(1,n):

key = aList[i]

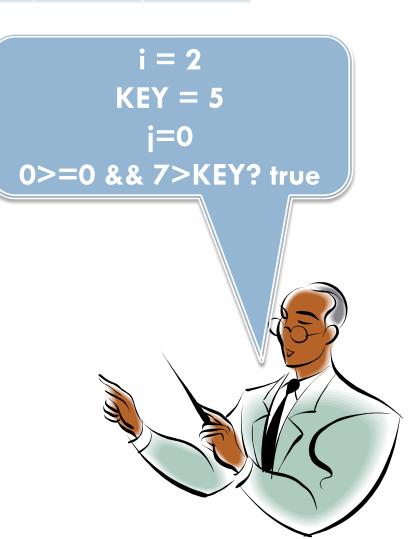
j=i-1

while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:

aList[j+1]=aList[j]

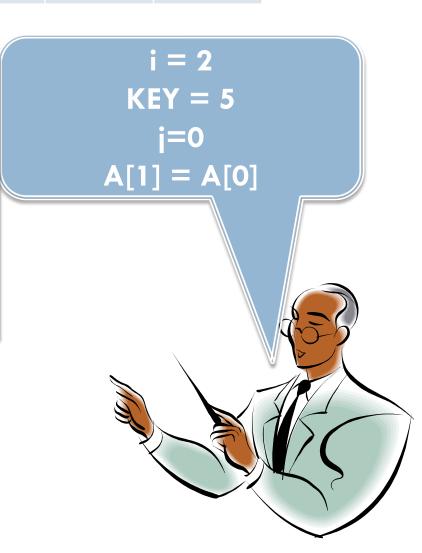
j=j-1

aList[j+1]=key
```



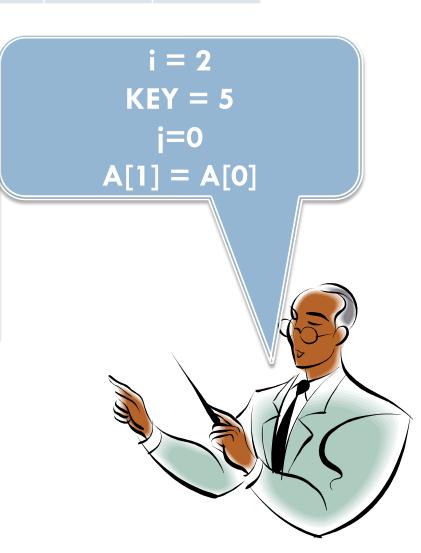
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for i in range(1,n):
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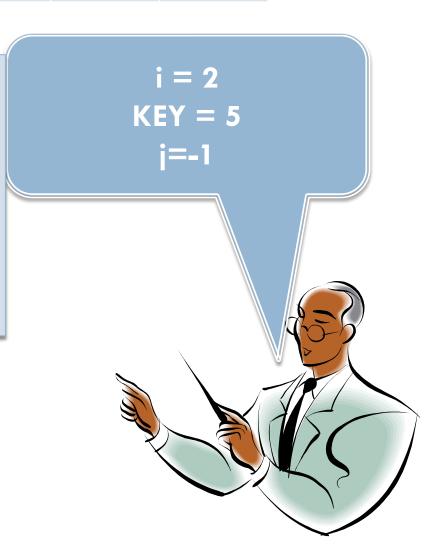
j=i-1

while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:

aList[j+1]=aList[j]

j=j-1

aList[j+1]=key
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for i in range(1,n):
 key = aList[i]
 j=i-1
 while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
 aList[j+1]=aList[j]
 j=j-1
 aList[j+1]=key

i = 2 KEY = 5 j=-1 -1>=0&&A[-1]>KEY? false



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```
for i in range(1,n):

key = aList[i]

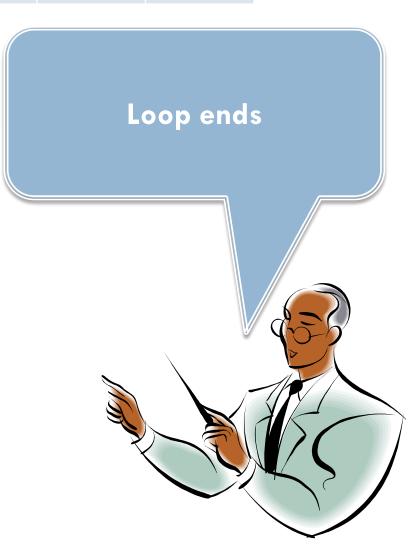
j=i-1

while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:

aList[j+1]=aList[j]

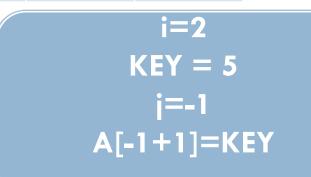
j=j-1

aList[j+1]=key
```



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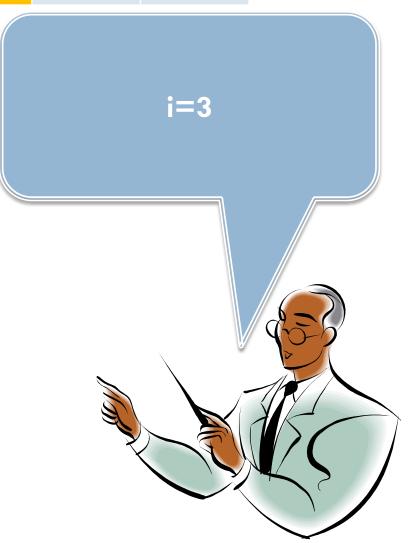
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
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 aList[j+1]=aList[j]
 j=j-1
 aList[j+1]=key

i=2 KEY = 5j=-1 A[0]=5

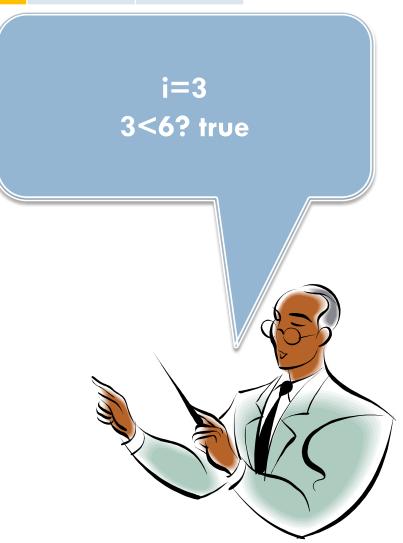
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        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



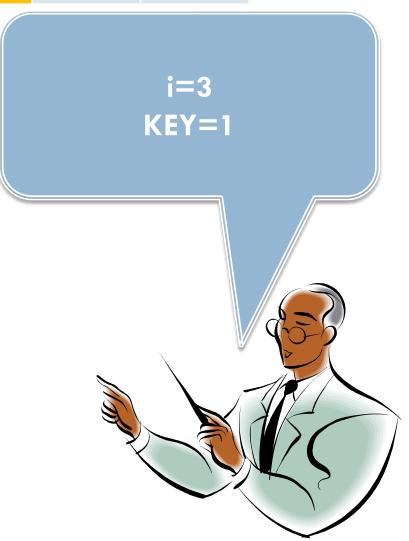
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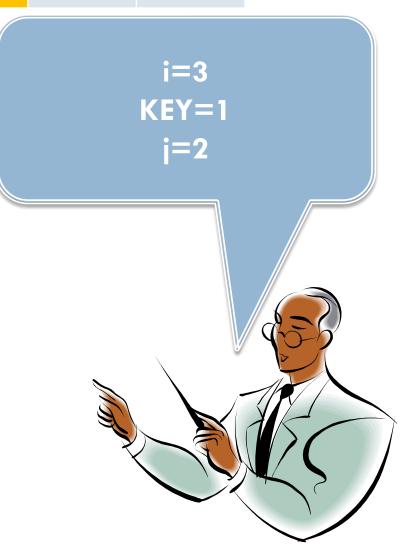
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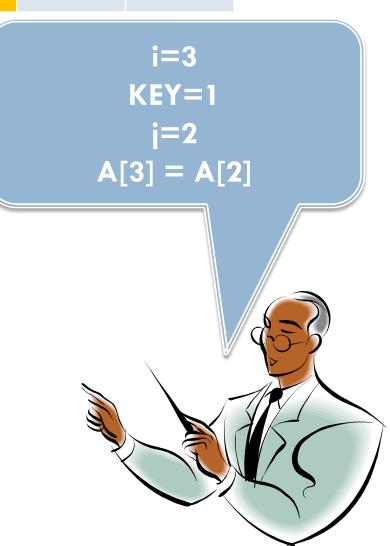
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    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```

i=3 KEY=1 j=2 2>=0&&A[2]>KEY? true



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
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```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	5	7	10	10	4	9

```
for i in range(1,n):

key = aList[i]

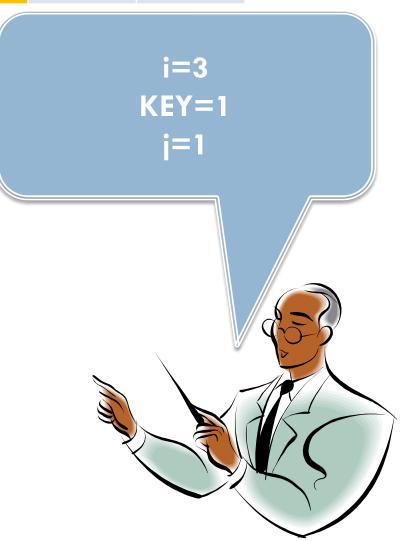
j=i-1

while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:

aList[j+1]=aList[j]

j=j-1

aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
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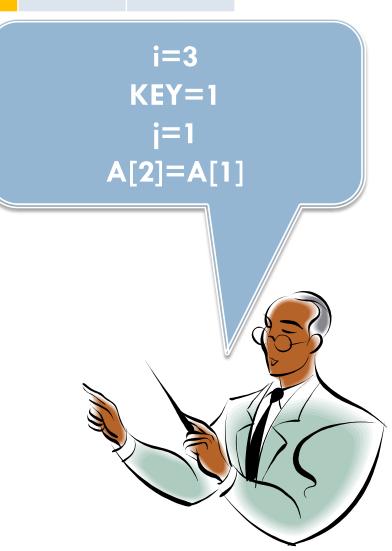
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for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```

i=3 KEY=1 j=1 1>=0&&A[1]>KEY? true



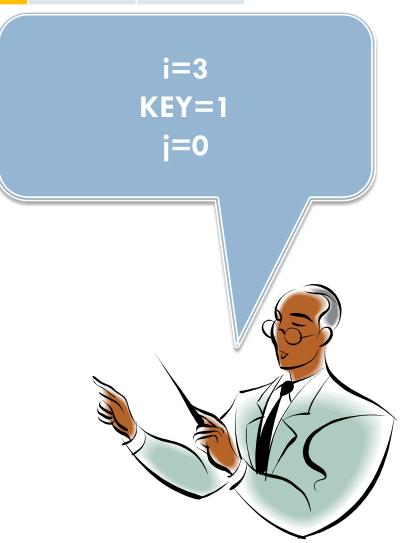
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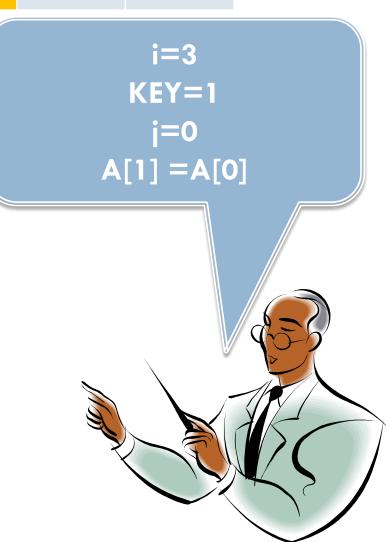
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    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```

i=3 KEY=1 j=0 0>=0&&A[0]>KEY? true



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```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
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```
for i in range(1,n):

key = aList[i]

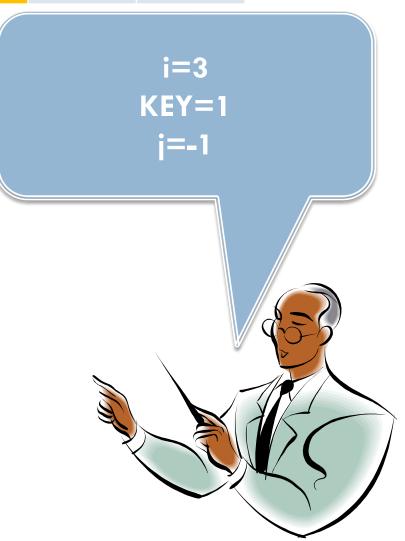
j=i-1

while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:

aList[j+1]=aList[j]

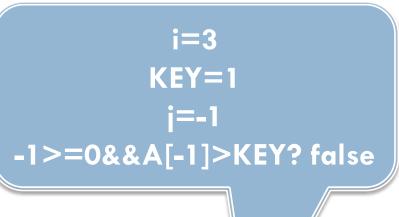
j=j-1

aList[j+1]=key
```



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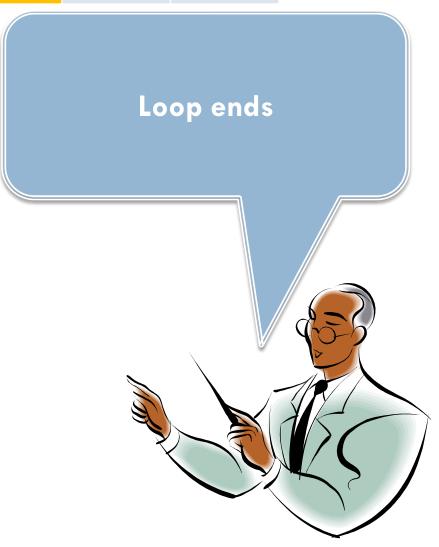
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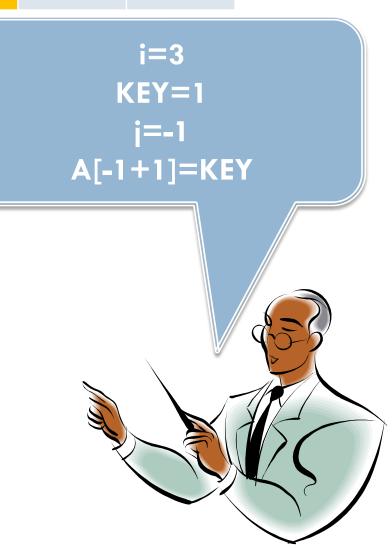
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
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for i in range(1,n):
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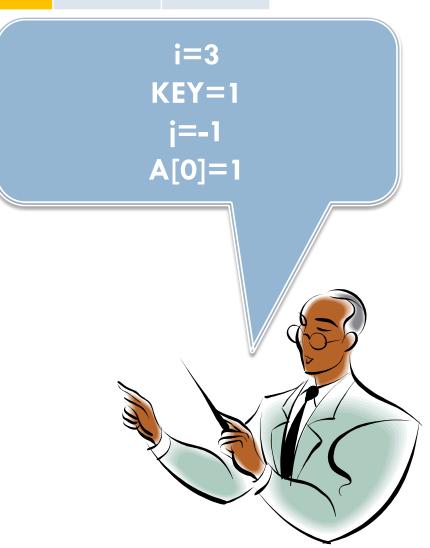
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
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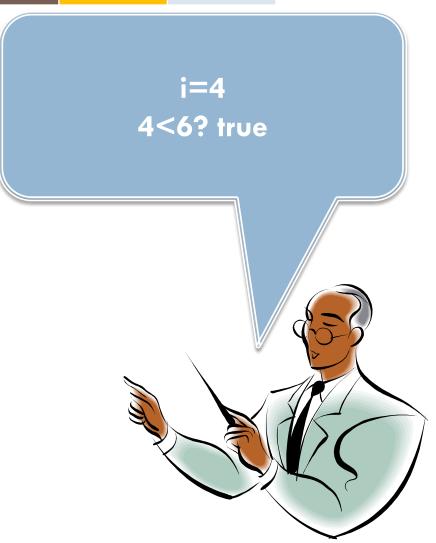
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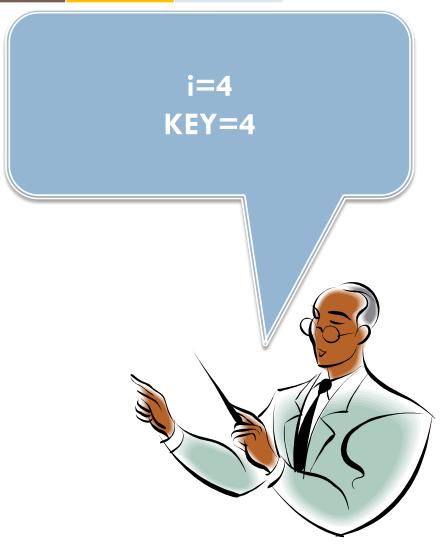
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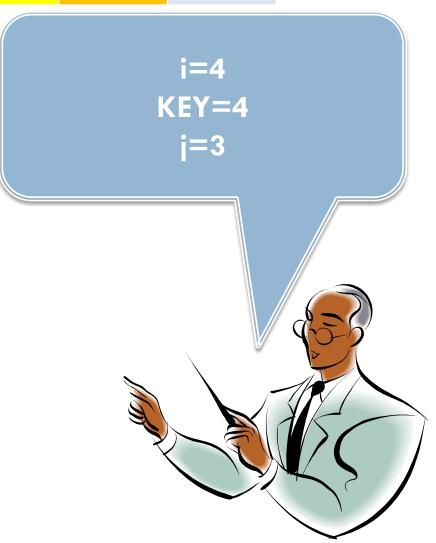
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	7	10	4	9

for i in range(1,n):
 key = aList[i]
 j=i-1
 while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
 aList[j+1]=aList[j]
 j=j-1
 aList[j+1]=key



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	7	10	4	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	7	10	4	9

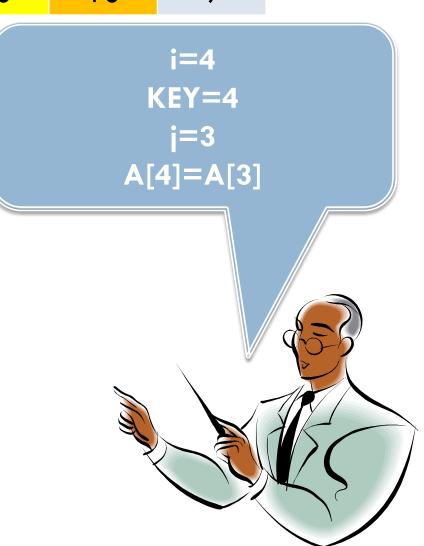
```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```

i=4 KEY=4 j=3 3>=0&&A[3]>KEY? true



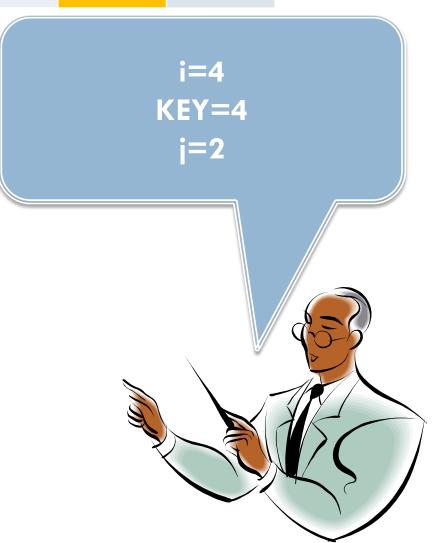
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	7	10	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	7	10	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	7	10	10	9

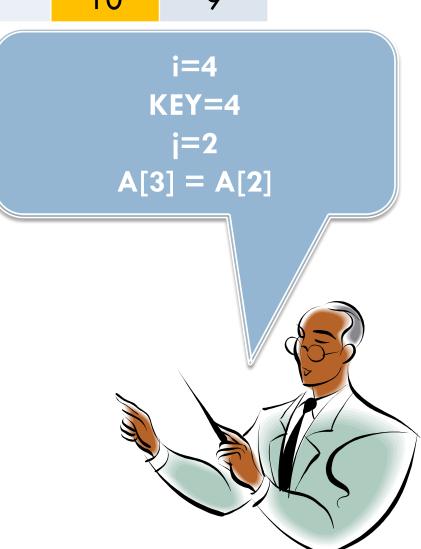
```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```

i=4 KEY=4 j=2 2>=0&&A[2]>KEY? true



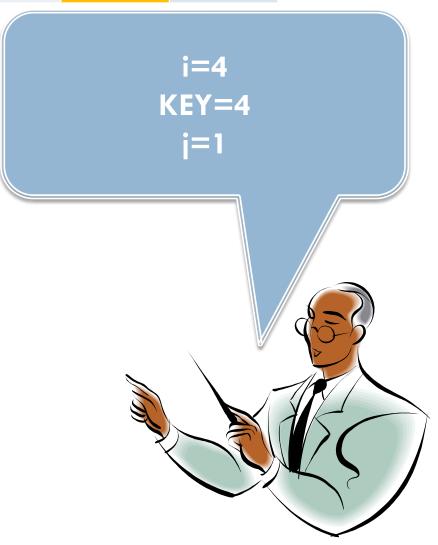
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	7	7	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	7	7	10	9

for i in range(1,n):
 key = aList[i]
 j=i-1
 while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
 aList[j+1]=aList[j]
 j=j-1
 aList[j+1]=key



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	7	7	10	9

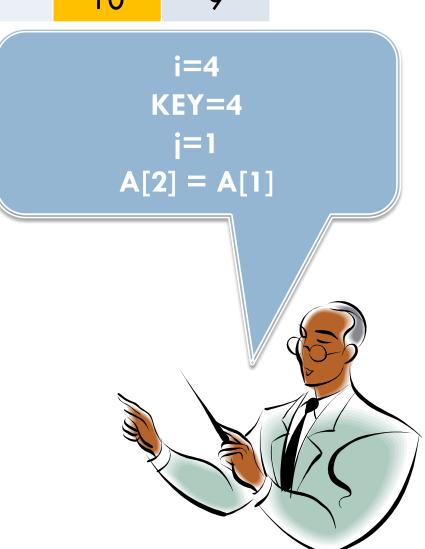
```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```

i=4 KEY=4 j=1 1>=0&&A[1]>KEY? true



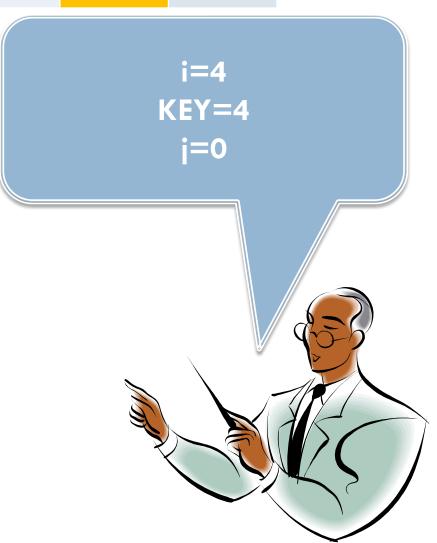
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	5	7	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	5	7	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



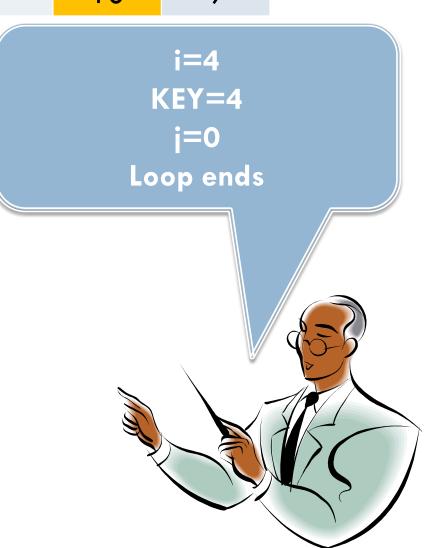
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	5	7	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```

i=4 KEY=4 j=0 0>=0&&A[0]>KEY?false

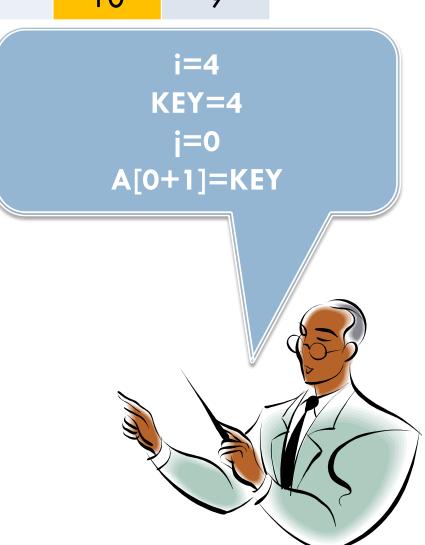
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	5	7	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



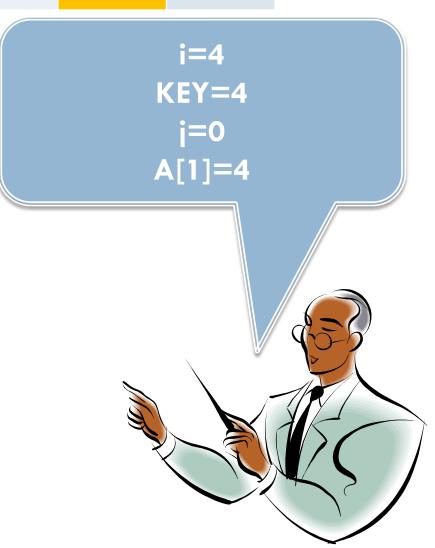
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	5	5	7	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



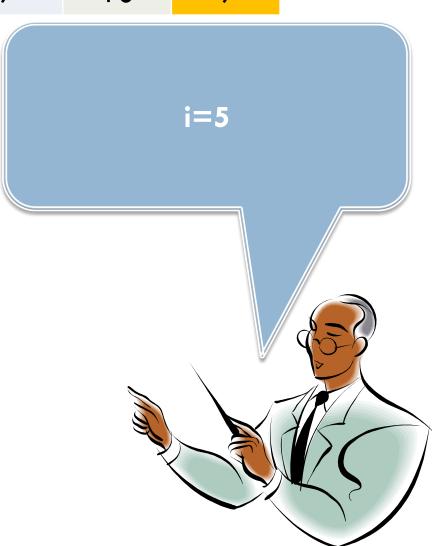
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



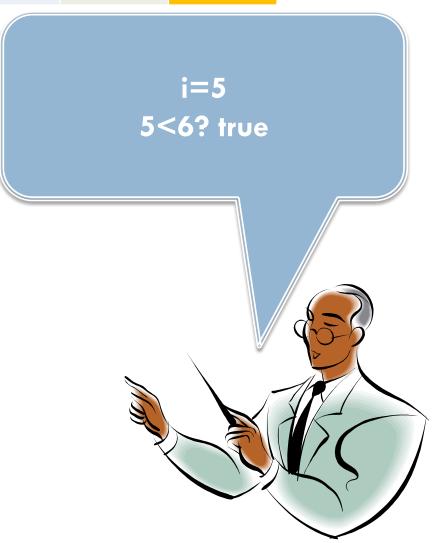
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



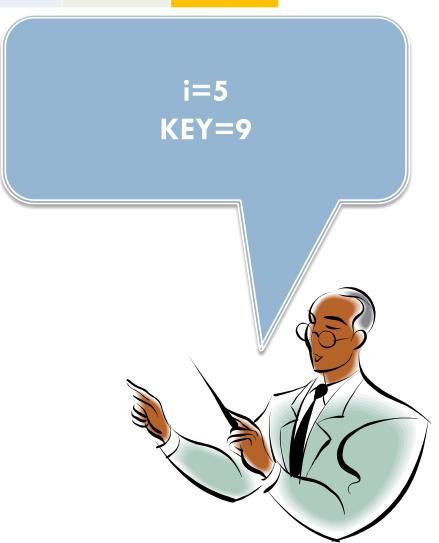
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



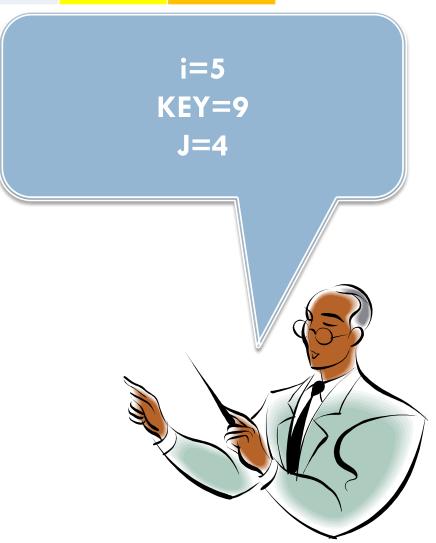
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	10	9

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	10	9

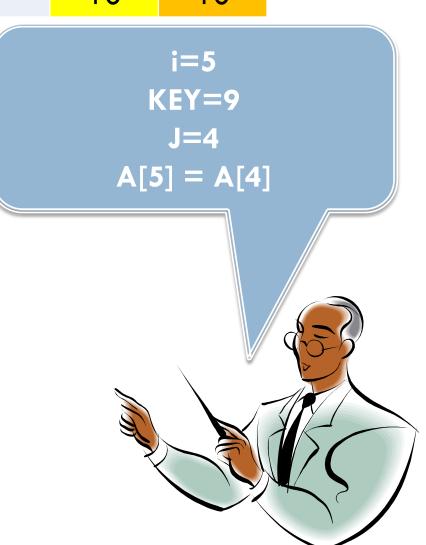
```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```

i=5 KEY=9 J=4 4>=0&&A[4]>KEY? true



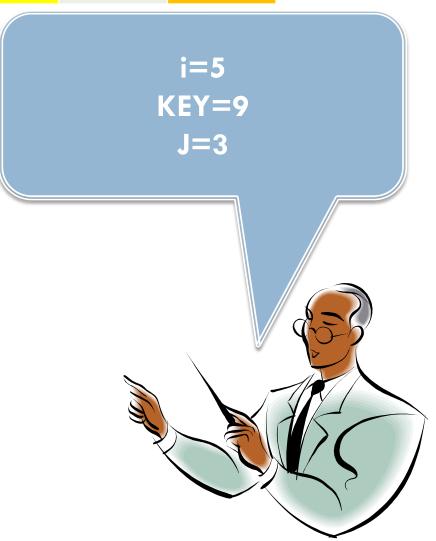
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	10	10

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	10	10

for i in range(1,n):
 key = aList[i]
 j=i-1
 while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
 aList[j+1]=aList[j]
 j=j-1
 aList[j+1]=key



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	10	10

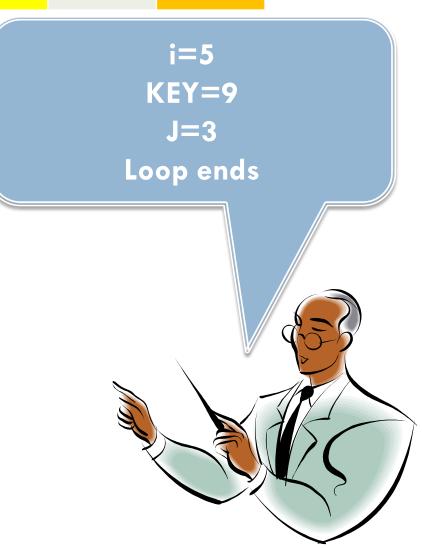
```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```

i=5 KEY=9 J=3 3>=0&&A[3]>KEY? false



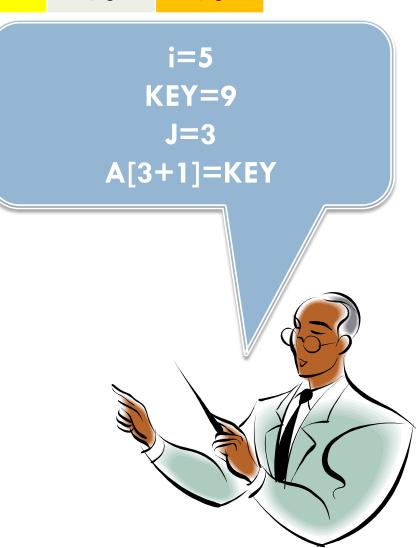
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	10	10

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



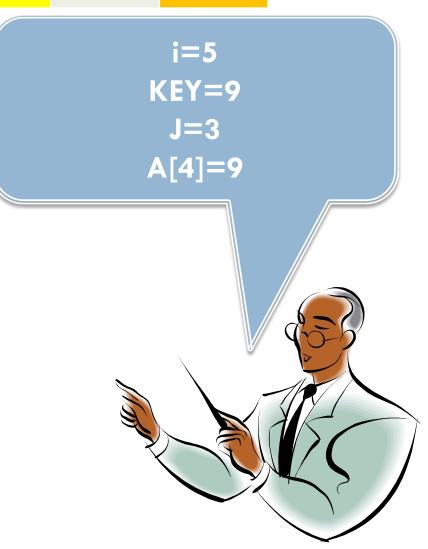
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	10	10

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



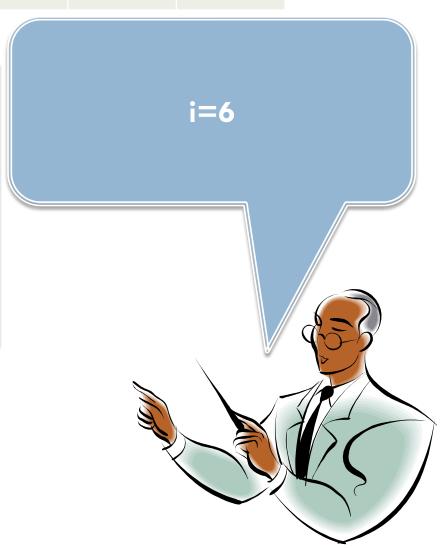
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	9	10

for i in range(1,n):
key = aList[i]
j=i-1
while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
aList[j+1]=aList[j]
j=j-1
aList[j+1]=key



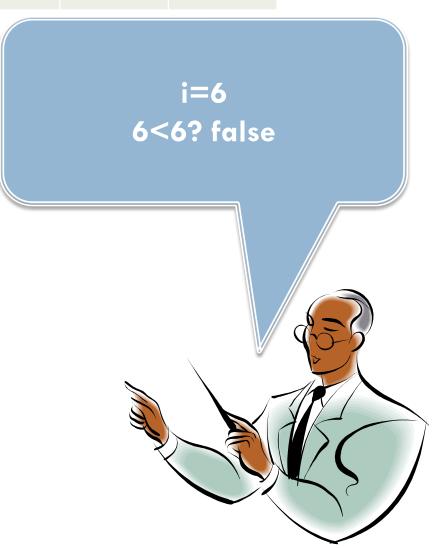
INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	9	10

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	9	10

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



INDEX	0	1	2	3	4	5
VALUE	1	4	5	7	9	10

```
for i in range(1,n):
    key = aList[i]
    j=i-1
    while j>=0 and aList[j]>key:
        aList[j+1]=aList[j]
        j=j-1
    aList[j+1]=key
```



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VINOD KUMAR VERMA, PGT(CS), KV OEF KANPUR & SACHIN BHARDWAJ, PGT(CS), KV NO.1 TEZPUR

## FEEL FREE TO CONTACT

Mr. Vinod Kumar Verma

P.G.T.(Comp. Sc.)

K.V. O.E.F. Kanpur

Email – vinodexclusively@gmail.com