

Present System, Passive Voice Personal Endings

Present System: Present, Imperfect, and Future tense verbs

Nota Bene: These endings will be used with the Present stem of a verb.

- Present stem = 2nd principal part (infinitive) minus "-re"
- Example: *amare* (to love) – *re* = **ama-** (Present stem)

Present Passive Personal Endings			
Singular		Plural	
Person	Ending	Person	Ending
1st	-r (I)	1st	-mur (we)
2nd	-ris (you)	2nd	-mini (you all)
3rd	-tur (he/she/it)	3rd	-ntur (they)

Imperfect Passive Personal Endings			
Singular		Plural	
Person	Ending	Person	Ending
1st	-bar (I)	1st	-batur (we)
2nd	-baris (you)	2nd	-baris (you all)
3rd	-batur (he/she/it)	3rd	-bantur (they)

Future Passive Personal Endings (1 st /2 nd Conjugation)			
Singular		Plural	
Person	Ending	Person	Ending
1st	-bor (I)	1st	-bimur (we)
2nd	-beris (you)	2nd	-bimini (you all)
3rd	-bitur (he/she/it)	3rd	-buntur (they)

Future Passive Personal Endings (3 rd /4 th Conjugation)			
Singular		Plural	
Person	Ending	Person	Ending
1st	-ar (I)	1st	-emur (we)
2nd	-eris (you)	2nd	-emini (you all)
3rd	-etur (he/she/it)	3rd	-entur (they)

Comparing Active versus Passive Voice Personal Endings

Active Voice – the subject is acting	Example: amo – I love
Passive Voice – the subject is being acted upon	Example: amor – I am being loved

VOICE tells you about the relationship between the SUBJECT and its VERB.

Active voice is usually what we're using. Active voice shows that the subject is acting – i.e. it's performing the action of the verb.

Passive voice is less common but necessary and important! Active voice show that the verb is acting upon the subject – i.e. something happens to the subject.

Nota Bene: Voice is NOT the same thing as TENSE (which tells you the WHEN of a verb)

Examples	
Active	Passive
We carry the books	The books are carried .
We carried the books.	The books were carried .
We will carry the books.	The books will be carried .

Present Tense Endings				
Person	Active Voice		Passive Voice	
1 st singular	-o, -m	I ...	-r, -or	I am ...-ed
2 nd singular	-s	you ...	-ris	you are....-ed
3 rd singular	-t	he/she/it ...	-tur	he/she/it is...-ed
1 st plural	-mus	we ...	-mur	we are....-ed
2 nd plural	-tis	you all...	-mini	you all are ...-ed
3 rd plural	-nt	they ...	-ntur	they are ...-ed

Imperfect Tense Endings				
Person	Active Voice		Passive Voice	
1 st singular	-bam	I was ...ing, I ...-ed	-bar	I was ...-ed
2 nd singular	-bas	you were ...ing, you ...-ed	-baris	you were....-ed
3 rd singular	-bat	he/she/it was ...ing, he/she/it ...-ed	-batur	he/she/it was...-ed
1 st plural	-bamus	we were ...-ing, we ...-ed	-bamur	we were....-ed
2 nd plural	-batis	you all were...-ing, you ...-ed	-bamini	you all were ...-ed
3 rd plural	-bant	they were ...-ing, they ...-ed	-bantur	they were ...-ed

Future Tense Endings (1 st /2 nd Conjugation)				
Person	Active Voice		Passive Voice	
1 st singular	-bo	I shall/will ...	-bor	I shall/will be...-ed
2 nd singular	-bis	you will ...	-beris	you will be-ed
3 rd singular	-bit	he/she/it will ...	-bitur	he/she/it will be...-ed

1st plural	-bimus	we shall/will ...	-bimur	we shall/will be....-ed
2nd plural	-bitis	you all will ...	-bimini	you all will be...-ed
3rd plural	-bunt	they will ...	-buntur	they will be...-ed

Future Tense Endings (3rd/4th Conjugation)				
Person	Active Voice		Passive Voice	
1st singular	-am	I shall/will ...	-ar	I shall/will be...-ed
2nd singular	-es	you will ...	-eris	you will be-ed
3rd singular	-et	he/she/it will ...	-etur	he/she/it will be...-ed
1st plural	-emus	we shall/will ...	-emur	we shall/will be....-ed
2nd plural	-etis	you all will ...	-emini	you all will be...-ed
3rd plural	-ent	they will ...	-entur	they will be...-ed