

Latin 2, Segment 1 Vocabulary review

Latin Vocab	Part of Speech	English	Derivative(s)
1.01			
femina, feminae f.	noun	woman	feminine
insula, insulae f.	noun	island	insular
poeta, poetae m.	noun	poet	poet, poetic
agricola, agricolae m.	noun	farmer	agriculture
amicus, amici m.	noun	friend	amicable
amica, amicae f.	noun	friend (girl)	amicable
puer, pueri m.	noun	boy	puerile
bellum, belli n.	noun	war	bellicose
templum, templi n.	noun	temple	temple
pax, pacis f.	noun	peace	pacify
homo, hominis m.	noun	human, man	homicide, hominid
mare, maris n.	noun	sea	marine, submarine, mariner
1.02			
clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatus, -a, -um	verb	to shout, to cry out	claim, clamor, declamation
do, dare, dedi, datus, -a, -um	verb	to give	data, datum
laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatus, -a, -um	verb	to praise	
timeo, timere, timui, --	verb	to fear, be afraid	timid
habeo, habere, habui, habitus, -a, -um	verb	to have, hold	habit, exhibit
duco, ducere, duxi, ductus, -a, -um	verb	to lead	
facio, facere, feci, factus, -a, -um	verb	to make, do	
iacio, iacere, ieci, iactus, -a, -um	verb	to throw, hurl	project, eject, subject, reject, inject, conjecture, abject, dejected, interject, object
venio, venire, veni, ventus, -a, -um	verb	to come	advent, avenue
dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitus, -a, -um	verb	to sleep	dormitory
1.03			
statim	adverb	immediately	stat!
benigne	adverb	kindly	benign
ut	adverb	as	
fortasse	adverb	perhaps	
tamen	adverb	nevertheless	
bene	adverb	well	benediction
ante	adverb	before	antebellum, antecedent

inter (+acc)	preposition	between, among	intermediate
ob (+acc)	preposition	on account of, because of, for	obstruct
pompa, pompae f.	Noun	parade, ostentation, solemn presentation	pomp, pompous,
superbia, superbiae f.	Noun	haughtiness, pride, arrogance	superb
incola, incolae m.	Noun	inhabitant	
sto, stare, steti, status, -a, -um	verb	to stand, to stand up	station, stationary
gusto, gustare, gustavi, gustatus, -a, -um	verb	to enjoy, to eat	gusto, gustatory
1.04			
ac	conjunction	and	
nam	conjunction	for	
itaque	conjugation	and so, and as a result	
quis, quid	pronoun	who, what	
avus, avi m.	noun	grandfather	avuncular
modus, modi m.	noun	manner, method, mode	mode, modality, modus vivendi
spatium, spatii n.	noun	space, time	spacious, spatial
incola, incolae m.	Noun	inhabitant	
saxum, saxi n.	noun	rock	
bracchium, brachii n.	noun	arm	bracelet, embrace
redeo, redire, redii, rediturus, - a, -um	verb	to return	
cerno, cernere, crevi, cretus, -a, -um	verb	to discern, to see	discrete, discretion, discretionary
colo, colere, colui, cultus, -a, - um	verb	to till, to cultivate, to inhabit, to worship	cult, culture, occult
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, rel ictus, -a, -um	verb	to abandon, to leave behind	relinquish, relinquishment, reliquary
pello, pellere, pepuli, pulsus, -a, -um	verb	to drive	expel, propulsion, repel
consulo, consulere, consului, co nsultus, -a, -um	verb	to consult	consultant, consultation

1.07			
certus, certa, certum	adjective	fixed, certain	certain
mutatus, mutata, mutatum	adjective	changed	mutate, mutation, commute
superbus, superba, superbum	adjective	haughty, proud, snobbish	supercilious, supermarket, superfluous
amoenus, amoena, amoenum	adjective	pleasant	amenable
incognitus, incognita, incognitum	adjective	unknown	incognito
qui, quae, quod	adjective/pronoun	who, which, that	*this is not 1st/2nd Declension, but it is an Adjective to memorize and will be declined in a future module
brevis, breve	adjective	short, brief	brevity, abbreviate
communis, commune	adjective	common	commune, community
crudelis, crudele	adjective	cruel, hard-hearted	crude
demens, dementis	adjective	crazy	demented
difficilis, difficile	adjective	difficult, hard	difficult
dives, divitis	adjective	rich, wealthy	
1.08			
dux, ducis m.	noun	leader	conductor
miles, militis m.	noun	soldier	military, militia
coniunx, coniungis m./f.	noun	husband, wife, spouse	conjugal
lex, legis f.	noun	law	legal, legislature
salus, salutis f.	noun	health, safety	salutary, salubrious
tempestas, tempestatis f.	noun	storm	tempest, tempestuous
premo, premere, pressi, pressus, -a, -um	verb	to press, to press hard	pressure
solvo, solvere, solvi, solutus, -a, -um	verb	to loosen	solution, solute
solvere + navis	idiom	to set sail	
cado, cadere, cecidi, casus, -a, -um	verb	to fall	cadence, casualty
2.01			
caper, capri m.	noun	goat	capricorn
dolus, doli m.	noun	trick	sedulous
gigas, gigantis m.	noun	giant	gigantic
Graecus, Graeci m.	noun	Greek (person)	Grecian
herba, herbae f.	noun	herb, plant, grass	herbal, herbivore
impedimentum, impedimenti n.	noun	hindrance; (pl. baggage)	impediment, impede

nihil n.	indeclinable noun	nothing	nihilism, nihilistic, nihilist
oculus, oculi m.	noun	eye	oculus, binocular, monocle
2.02			
furtum, furti n.	noun	theft	furtive
funus, funeris n.	noun	funeral	funeral
patrimonium, patrimonii n.	noun	inheritance	patrimony
patricius, patricii m.	noun	patrician	patrician
rostrum, rostri n.	noun	raised platform for speeches	
iudicium, iudicii n.	noun	court, trial	judicial
ovis, ovis f.	noun	sheep	
palus, pali m.	noun	stake, stick	impale
pes, pedis m.	noun	foot	pedestrian, pedestal
porta, portae f.	noun	door, gate	portal
regnum, regni n.	noun	kingdom	interregnum
rex, regis m.	noun	king	regal
saccus, sacci m.	noun	sack, bag	saccate, sack
somnus, somni m.	noun	sleep	insomniac, somnambulis
2.03			
spelunca, speluncae f.	noun	cave	spelunking
vinum, vini n.	noun	wine	vine, vineyard
devoro, devorare, devoravi, devoratus, -a, -um	verb	to swallow, gulp down, devour	devour
edo, edere, edi, esus, -a, -um	verb	to eat	edible
excedo, excedere, excessi, excessurus, -a, -um	verb	to go out, go away, go from	exceed, excessive
ligo, ligare, ligavi, ligatus, -a, -um	verb	to bind, to tie	ligament, ligature
caput, capitis n.	noun	head	capital, decapitate
carmen, carminis n.	noun	song	Carmen (proper name, opera title)
cera, cerae f.	noun	wax	cerate, sincere
clamor, clamoris m.	noun	noise, shouting	clamor, clamorous
2.04			
corpus, corporis n.	noun	body	corpulent, corporeal, Corpus Christi (city name), corpse
flumen, fluminis n.	noun	river	fluid, flume
imperium, imperii n.	noun	command, order	imperious
mensis, mensis m.	noun	month	menstrual

ordo, ordinis n.	noun	order, rank, row	inordinate, ordinary
pila, pilae f.	noun	ball	pill, pillar
regia, regiae f.	noun	palace	
tempus, temporis n.	noun	time	temporary, temporal
vulnus, vulneris n.	noun	wound	vulnerable
sus, suis m./f.	noun	pig, sow, swine	swine
2.07			
persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi, persuasus, -a, -um (+ dat)	verb	to persuade, convince	persuade, persuasion
video, videre, vidi, visus, -a, -um	verb	to see	video, vision, visible
cano, canere, cecini, cantus, -a, -um	verb	to sing	cantor, chant, chanteuse
claudio, claudere, clausi, clausus, -a, -um	verb	to close	clause, include, conclude, preclude, seclude, exclude, conclusion, closure
frango, frangere, fregi, fractus, -a, -um	verb	to break, shatter	fraction, fracture, fragment, refraction, fragile, fragility
iacto, iactare, iactavi, iactatus, -a, -um	verb	to throw, case, fling away	adjacent
lavo, lavare, lavi, lautus, -a, -um	verb	to wash, bathe	lavage, lavatory, lave
muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatus, -a, -um	verb	to change	mutation, permutation
2.08			
plico, plicare, plicavi, plicatus, -a, -um	verb	to fold	application, apply
ignotus, ignota, ignotum	adjective	unknown	ignorant
suus, sua, suum (include note on NOT pig)	adjective	his, hers, its, their	suicide
auris, auris f.	noun	ear	aural
civis, civis m.	noun	citizen	civic, civilian, civilize, civilization, civility
civitas, civitatis f.	noun	citizenship, state	citizen
cupiditas, cupiditatis f.	noun	desire	cupidity, Cupid
finis, finis m.	noun	end (pl. borders, territory)	final, finite, finale, finalize
hostis, hostis m.	noun	enemy (usually plural)	hostile, hostility, hostage

iter, itineris n.	noun	journey, road, march	itinerant, itinerary
2.09			
labor, laboris m.	noun	work, hardship	labor, laborious, elaborate
mare, maris n.	noun	sea	marine, submarine, mariner
mons, montis m.	noun	mountain	mount, mound
navis, navis f.	noun	ship	naval, navy
pastor, pastoris m.	noun	shepherd	pastor, pastorale, pastoral
uxor, uxoris f.	noun	wife	uxorial, uxorious
vestis, vestis f.	noun	garment, clothes	vest, vestments, investiture
conficio, conficere, confeci, confectus, -a, -um	verb	to complete, exhaust	confection, confiture
texo, texere, texui, textus, -a, -um	verb	to weave	text, textile
tutus, tuta, tutum	adjective	safe	
3.01			
fluctus, fluctus m.	noun	wave	fluctuate
impetus, impetus m.	noun	attack	impetuous
manus, manus f.	noun	hand	manicure, manual, manufacture
cornu, cornus n.	noun	horn	cornucopia
genu, genus n.	noun	knee	genuflect
urbs, urbis f.	noun	city	urban, suburban
condo, condere, condidi, conditus, -a, -um	verb	to build, found	condominium
creo, creare, creavi, creatus, -a, -um	verb	to make, create, produce	creation
fio, fieri, factus sum	verb	to be made, to be done	factory, manufacture
nutrio, nutrire, nutrivi, nutritus, -a, -um	verb	to suckle, nourish	nutrient, nutritious, nutrition
census, census m.	noun	census, enrollment of names	census
concordia, concordiae f.	noun	agreement, harmony	concordance
foedus, foederis n.	noun	a league of states, an agreement between individuals	federation
ops, opis f.	noun	wealth, resources, power	opulent

opus, operis n.	noun	a work	opera, Opus #9 (song title)
portus, portus m.	noun	port, harbor	portal
3.02			
res, rei f.	noun	thing, matter, affair, republic	real
dies, diei m./f.	noun	day	diary, diurnal
spes, spei f.	noun	hope	despair
fides, fidei f.	noun	faith	fidelity, infidel
mater, matris f.	noun	mother	maternal, maternity, matricide
pater, patris m.	noun	father, elder	paternal, paternity
frater, fratris m.	noun	brother	fraternal, fraternity, fratricide, fraternize
soror, sororis f.	noun	sister	sorority, sororicide
evoco, evocare, evocavi, evocatus, -a, -um	verb	to call forth	evoke
propulso, propulsare, propulsavi, propulsatus, -a, -um	verb	to drive forward, to push forward	propulsion, propel
3.03			
omnis, omne	adjective	all, every	omniscient, omnipotent, omnipresent, omnivorous
par, paris + Dative	adjective	equal	parity, peer, par
duodecim	number	twelve	duodecimal
quicumque	adverb	whoever, whichever, whatever	
quisque, quaeque, quidque	adjective	each, every, everyone, everything	
nullus, nulla, nullum	adjective	none, no one	null, nullify
siccus, sicca, siccum	adjective	dry	siccant, dessicant, siccative
autem	adverb	however	
quam	adverb	than (with a comparative adjective)	
acies, aciei f.	noun	battle line	
adventus, adventus m.	noun	arrival	advent
casus, casus m.	noun	fall, chance, accident	case, causality
3.04			
canis, canis m./f.	noun	dog	canine
certamen, certaminis n.	noun	contest, struggle	

comes, comitis m.	noun	companion, fellow, traveler	
gaudium, gaudi n.	noun	joy, gladness	gaudy
ius, iuris n.	noun	right, privilege	jury, justice, juridical, jurisprudence
iuventus, iuventutis m.	noun	youth, prime of life	juvenile
maritus, mariti m.	noun	husband	marital
mendicus, mendici m.	noun	beggar	mendicant, mendacity
nemo, neminis m./f.	noun	no one	
proculus, proci m.	noun	suitor	
3.07			
senatus, senatus m.	noun	senate	senatorial, senatorship
species, speciei f.	noun	appearance	especially
virtus, virtutis f.	noun	manliness, courage	virtue, virtuoso, virtuosity
artifex, artificis m.	noun	craftsman	artifice, artificial
familiaris, familiare	adjective	familiar, of the family, friendly (+Dative), as a substantive: fri end	familiar, familiarity
confirmo, confirmare, confirmavi, confirmatus, -a, -um	verb	make firm, encourage, establish	confirm, confirmation
respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsus, -a, -um	verb	to answer	respondent, response
senex, senis	adjective	old, aged	senile, senescent, senectitude, senior
finitimus, finitima, finitimum	adjective	neighboring	
3.08			
appropinquo, appropinquare, appropinquavi, appropinquatus, -a, -um	verb	to near, to approach	propinquity, propinquitous
aedifico, aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus, -a, -um	verb	to build	edifice
bibo, bibere, bibi, bibitus, -a, -um	verb	to drink	imbibe
cogo, cogere, coegi, coactus, -a, -um	verb	to bring together, drive, collect, compel	cogent
consentio, consentire, consensi, consensus, -a, -um	verb	to agree, consent	consent

rapio, rapere, rapui, raptus, -a, -um	verb	to take, seize	rapture, enraptured
rideo, ridere, risi, risus, -a, -um	verb	to laugh (at)	ridiculous, risible, ridicule, derisive
rumpo, rumpere, rupi, ruptus, -a, -um	verb	to break	rupture