

Latin 2, Segment 2 Vocabulary Review

Latin Vocab	Part of Speech	English	Derivative(s)
<b>4.01</b>			
coniuratio	noun	alliance	
comitia centuriata	phrase	group of Roman soldiers	
sacramentum	noun	oath	sacrament
colonia	noun	military town	
auxilia alae	noun	infantry	
auxilia cohortes	noun	cavalry	
foederati	noun	treaty	
legatus	noun	military head of a legion	
praefectus castrorum	noun	camp prefect	
velites	noun	light-armed infantry	
hastati	noun	front-line soldier, fighting with sword or shield	
principes	noun	heavy infantry, second line	
triarii	noun	heavy infantry, last line	
aes, aeris n.	noun	copper, bronze	aerugo
argentum, argenti, n	noun	silver	argent, argentic, Argentina
asinus, asini m.	noun	donkey, dolt, blockhead	asinine
pedites, peditum m. pl	Noun	Infantry	expedition
arma, armorum n. pl.,	Noun	armor, weapons, arms	armor
machina, machinae f.	Noun	technology, machine	machination
equitatus, equitatus m.	Noun	cavalry	equitation
condicio, condicionis f.	noun	condition, terms	conditional, conditioned
<b>4.02</b>			
ferox, ferocis	adjective	courageous, wild, unbridled	ferocious
audax, audacis	adjective	brave, bold	audacious
fortis, forte	adjective	strong, brave	fort, fortitude, forte
immortalis, immortale	adjective	immortal	immortality
moribundus, -a, -um	adjective	dying, expiring	moribund
ferrum, ferri n.	noun	iron	ferrous
ignominia, ignominiae f.	noun	degradation, disgrace, dishonor	ignominy, ignominious
iudex, iudicis m.	noun	judge	judicial
lac, lactis n.	noun	milk	lactic, lactose
lyra, lyrae f.	noun	lyre, lute	lyrical
<b>4.03</b>			
acer, acris, acre	adjective	sharp, fierce, bitter	acrid, acrimonious
celer, celeris, celere	adjective	swift, fast	accelerate, celerity, excel
similis, simile + Dative	adjective	like, alike, similar	simile, assimilate, dissimilar, simulate, simultaneous

facilis, facile	adjective	easy	facilitate, facility, facile
ventus, venti m.	noun	wind	ventilation
ambo, ambae, ambo	adjective	both	ambidextrous, ambivalent
quartus, quarta, quartum	adjective	fourth	quarter, quartile
tacitus, tacita, tacitum	adjective	silent	tacit, taciturn
<b>4.04</b>			
iustus, iusta, iustum	adjective	just, right, fair	justice
medius, media, medium	adjective	middle, mean, central	median, medium
dulcis, dulce	adjective	sweet	dulcimer, dulcet
castigo, castigare, castigavi, castigatus, -a, -um	verb	to reprove, chasten, punish, restrain	castigate, castigation
constituo, constituere, constitui, constitutus, -a, -um	verb	to determine, decide	constitute, reconstitute
statuo, statuere, statui, statutus	verb	to establish, determine, arrange	statute
<b>4.07</b>			
bonus, bona, bonum	adjective	good	bonus
magnus, magna, magnum	adjective	great	magnificent
malus, mala, malum	adjective	bad	malcontent
parvus, parva, parvum	adjective	small	
multus, multa, multum	adjective	many, much	multitude
expello, expellere, expuli, expulsus, -a, -um	verb	to expel, throw out	expulsion
nutrio, nutrire, nutriv, nutritus, -a, -um	verb	to suckle, nourish	nutrient, nutritious
ala, alae f.	noun	wing	aisle, alate
carcer, carceris m.	noun	prison, jail, cell	incarcerate, incarceration
cognitatio, cognitionis f.	noun	thinking	cognition
pomerium, pomerii n.	noun	a sacred boundary surrounding Rome	
auctoritas, auctoritatis f.	noun	ultimate authority	author
<b>4.08</b>			
curvatura, curvaturae f.	noun	curvature	curvature
pastor, pastoris m.	noun	shepherd, herder	pastoral
piscator, piscatoris m.	noun	fisherman	
tonsor, tonsoris m.	noun	barber	
pluma, plumae f.	noun	feather	plumage
stipendium, stipendii n.	noun	pay, wage	stipend
bellum gerere	idiom	to wage war	
viam munire	idiom	to build a road	
memoria tenere	idiom	to remember	
gratiam habere (+dative)	idiom	to feel grateful	
castra ponere	idiom	to pitch a camp	

<b>verba facere</b>	idiom	to make a speech	
<b>consilium capere</b>	idiom	to adopt a plan	
<b>proelium comittere</b>	idiom	to begin battle	
<b>4.09</b>			
<b>dictator perpetuo</b>	phrase	dictator for life	
<b>tonsor, tonsoris m.</b>	noun	barber	
<b>5.01</b>			
<b>avis, avis f.</b>	noun	bird	aviary, avian, aviation
<b>dens, dentis m.</b>	noun	tooth	dental, dentition, dentures
<b>libertas, libertatis f.</b>	noun	freedom, liberty	liberty, liberation
<b>monstrum, monstri n.</b>	noun	monster	monstrosity
<b>ordo, ordinis m.</b>	noun	a series, line, row, order	ordinal (number)
<b>pes, pedis m.</b>	noun	foot	pedestrian, pedestal, pedicure
<b>ratis, ratis f.</b>	noun	ship, boat, vessel	
<b>scopulus, scopuli m.</b>	noun	cliff, rock	
<b>vertex, verticis m.</b>	noun	whirlpool	vortex
<b>5.02</b>			
<b>aestas, aestatis f.</b>	noun	summer	aestival
<b>benignitas, benignitatis f.</b>	noun	kindness	benign, benevolent
<b>consul, consulis m.</b>	noun	consul	consulate
<b>cor, cordis n.</b>	noun	heart	cordial, record
<b>hiems, hiemis f.</b>	noun	winter	hiemal
<b>lumen, luminis n.</b>	noun	light	illuminate
<b>5.03</b>			
<b>pars, partis</b>	noun	part	partition, party, impart
<b>pons, pontis m.</b>	noun	bridge	pontoon
<b>scutum, scuti n.</b>	noun	shield	
<b>senator, senatoris m.</b>	noun	senator	senatorial
<b>incertus, incerta, incertum</b>	adjective	uncertain	
<b>mille</b>	noun	thousand	millennial, millipede
<b>5.04</b>			
<b>lupa, lupae f.</b>	noun	wolf	lupus, lupine
<b>maleficium, maleficii n.</b>	noun	a wrongdoing, an evil deed	Maleficent (proper name), malignant, malicious, malevolent
<b>mors, mortis f.</b>	noun	death	mortal, immortal, post mortem, rigor mortis, mortuary
<b>prodigium, prodigii n.</b>	noun	portent, prodigy, sign	prodigious
<b>omen, ominis n.</b>	noun	omen, sign	ominous
<b>spiro, spirare, spiravi, spiratus, -a, -um</b>	verb	breathe	inspiration, spirit, perspire,

			aspire, respiration
<b>amitto, amittere, amisi, amissus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to lose	amiss
<b>5.07</b>			
<b>armo, armare, armavi, armatus, -a, -um</b>	noun	to equip, arm	armor
<b>desilio, desilire, desilui, desultus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to leap down	
<b>efficio, efficere, effeci, effectus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to bring about, affect, cause	efficient, effect, effective
<b>lego, legere, legi, lectus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to read, choose	legible
<b>observo, observare, observavi, observatus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to watch, observe	observatory, observation
<b>oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to attack	
<b>recipio, recipere, recepi, receptus -a, -um</b>	verb	to receive, take back	reception
<b>remitto, remittere, remisi, remissus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to relax, send back	remission, remit
<b>rescindo, rescindere, rescidi, rescissus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to tear back, cut away	rescind
<b>5.08</b>			
<b>dum</b>	adverb	while	
<b>propter</b>	adverb	because of, on account of	
<b>cognomen, cognominis n.</b>	noun	nickname, surname	
<b>dictatura, dictaturae f.</b>	noun	dictatorship	
<b>legatus, legati m.</b>	noun	envoy, deputy	
<b>potestas, potestatis f.</b>	noun	power	potent, potential
<b>ad hominem</b>	phrase	to the individual person	
<b>ad valorem</b>	phrase	according to value	
<b>ad nauseam</b>	phrase	to nausea	
<b>de facto</b>	phrase	from the fact	
<b>et cetera</b>	phrase	and other things	
<b>modus vivendi</b>	phrase	way of living	
<b>per capita</b>	phrase	by heads	
<b>per se</b>	phrase	by himself/itself	
<b>per diem</b>	phrase	by the day	
<b>quid pro quo</b>	phrase	something for someone	
<b>status quo</b>	phrase	the situation in which	
<b>5.09</b>			
<b>delecto, delectare, delectavi, delectatus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to please	delectable, delectation
<b>evenio, evenire, eveni, eventus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to come out, come forth	eventual
<b>haereo, haerere, haesi, haesus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to stick, cling	adhere, adhesive, adherence adherent
<b>sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessurus, -, -um</b>	verb	to sit	preside, session, sediment, sedentary

<b>6.01</b>			
<b>audio, audire, audivi, auditus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to hear	audition, inaudible, auditory
<b>dico, dicere, dixi, dictus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to say	diction, dictate, dictionary
<b>insto, instare, institi, --</b>	verb	to threaten	
<b>monstro, monstrare, monstravi, monstratus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to show, to point out	demonstrate, monstrence
<b>cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognotus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to know, recognize, learn	cognizant, cognition
<b>ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostensus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to show	ostentatious, ostensibly
<b>puto, putare, putavi, putatus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to think	impute, compute, repute
<b>scio, scire, scivi, scitus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to know	omniscient, science
<b>sentio, sentire, sensi, sensus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to feel	sentient, sentiment
<b>spero, sperare, speravi, speratus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to hope	despair, desperate, desperation
<b>video, videre, vidi, visus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to see	visual, video, provide, revision
<b>6.02</b>			
<b>classis, classis f.</b>	noun	fleet, armed forces	
<b>munus, muneris n.</b>	noun	duty, service, gift	munificent, munificence
<b>princeps, principis m.</b>	noun	leader, chief	prince, principal, principate
<b>telum, teli n.</b>	noun	weapon	
<b>vis, vis (pl. vires, virium) f.</b>	noun	force, violence; pl. strength	vim
<b>levis, leve</b>	adjective	light (in weight)	levitate, levity, alleviate
<b>6.03</b>			
<b>navalis, navale</b>	adjective	of ships, naval, nautical	naval
<b>peritus, perita, peritum</b>	adjective	experienced, skilled	
<b>consisto, consistere, constitui, constitutus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to stop, stand still	consist, consistent
<b>oportet, oportere, oportuit (always 3rd person, with accusative of person +infinitive)</b>	verb	it is fitting, it is necessary	
<b>permuto, permutare, permutavi, permutatus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to change, interchange	permutation
<b>prohibeo, prohibere, prohibui, prohibitus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to prevent, keep from	prohibit, prohibition
<b>recuso, recusare, recusavi, recusatus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to object, protest, refuse	recuse
<b>6.04</b>			
<b>voveo, vovere, vovi, votus, -a, -um</b>	verb	to vow, promise	votive
<b>bene</b>	adverb	well	benefit, nota bene, beneficence
<b>iterum</b>	adverb	again, a second time	iterate, reiterate

si	conjunction	if	
<b>6.07</b>			
ingenium, ingenii n.	noun	gift for learning, genius	genius, ingenuity
narratio, narrationis, f.	noun	speaker gives the facts of the argument	narration
propositio, propositionis, f.	noun	speaker stated what is agreed upon and what is being contested	proposition
confirmatio, confirmationis, f.	noun	supportive evidence of the argument	confirmation
refutatio, refutationis, f.	noun	argument against the opposition	refute
peroratio, perorationis, f.	noun	conclusion and emotional appeal to the audience	
<b>6.08</b>			
no new vocab			