**Verbs: 1st Conjugation**

* Latin divides all the verbs into four groups called **conjugations**. A verb belongs only to one conjugation. You tell which conjugation by looking at the second principal part, the infinitive.
* Any verb having the infinitive (second prin. part) ending **-ARE** belongs to **first conjugation.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Conjugation | 1st Principal Part | 2nd Principal Part | 3rd Principal Part | 4th Principal Part |
| First (-are infinitive) | am**o** | am**are** | amavi | amatus,-a,-um |

**Vocabulary Examples**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1ST CONJUGATION** | * porto, port**are,** portavi, portatus,-a,-um = to carry * laudo, laud**are**, laudavi, laudatus,-a,-um = to praise * clamo, clam**are**, clamavi, clamatus,-a,-um = to shout * paro, par**are**, paravi, paratus,-a,-um = to prepare |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present Tense Active Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | am**o** | I love | 1st | ama**mus** | we love |
| 2nd | ama**s** | you love | 2nd | ama**tis** | you all love |
| 3rd | ama**t** | he/she/it loves | 3rd | ama**nt** | they love |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Imperfect Tense Active Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | ama**bam** | I used to love | 1st | ama**bamus** | we used to love |
| 2nd | ama**bas** | you used to love | 2nd | ama**batis** | you all used to love |
| 3rd | ama**bat** | he/she/it used to love | 3rd | ama**bant** | they used to love |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Future Tense Active Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | ama**bo** | I will love | 1st | ama**bimus** | we will love |
| 2nd | ama**bis** | you will love | 2nd | ama**bitis** | you all will love |
| 3rd | ama**bit** | he/she/it will love | 3rd | ama**bunt** | they will love |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Perfect Tense Active Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | amav**i** | I have loved | 1st | amav**imus** | we have loved |
| 2nd | amav**isti** | you have loved | 2nd | amav**istis** | you all have loved |
| 3rd | amav**it** | he/she/it have loved | 3rd | amav**erunt** | they have loved |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Pluperfect Tense Active Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | amav**eram** | I had loved | 1st | amav**eramus** | we had loved |
| 2nd | amav**eras** | you had loved | 2nd | amav**eratis** | you all had loved |
| 3rd | amav**erat** | he/she/it had loved | 3rd | amav**erant** | they had loved |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Future Perfect Tense Active Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | amav**ero** | I will have loved | 1st | amav**erimus** | we will have loved |
| 2nd | amav**eris** | you will have loved | 2nd | amav**eritis** | you all will have loved |
| 3rd | amav**erit** | he/she/it will have loved | 3rd | amav**erint** | they will have loved |

**Sentence Examples:**

1. *Magister consilium* ***paraverat****.* The teacher had prepared a plan.
2. *Liberi deos in caelo* ***laudabant****.* The children were praising the gods in the sky.
3. *Servi cibum in carro* ***portabit****.* The slaves will carry the food in the wagon.