**Verbs: 3rd-io Conjugation**

* Latin divides all the verbs into four groups called **conjugations**. A verb belongs only to one conjugation. You tell which conjugation by looking at the second principal part, the infinitive.
* Any verb having **-IO** in the first principal part + the infinitive (second prin. part) ending **-ERE** belongs to **3rd-IO conjugation.**

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| Conjugation | 1st Principal Part | 2nd Principal Part | 3rd Principal Part | 4th Principal Part |
| Third-io | cap**io** | cap**ere** | cepi | captus,-a,-um |

**Vocabulary Examples**

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| **3rd -io Conjugation** | * fac**io**, fac**ere**, feci, factus,-a,um = to do * cap**io**, cap**ere,** cepi, captus,-a,-um = to seize |

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| Present Tense Active Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | **Plural** | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | cap**io** | I take | 1st | capi**mus** | we take |
| 2nd | capi**s** | you take | 2nd | capi**tis** | you all take |
| 3rd | capi**s** | he/she/it takes | 3rd | capiu**nt** | they take |

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| Imperfect Tense Active Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | **Plural** | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | capie**bam** | I used to take | 1st | capie**bamus** | we used to take |
| 2nd | capie**bas** | you used to take | 2nd | capie**batis** | you all used to take |
| 3rd | capie**bat** | he/she/it used to take | 3rd | capie**bat** | they used to take |

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| Future Tense Active Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | capi**am** | I will take | 1st | **capiemus** | we will take |
| 2nd | capi**es** | you will take | 2nd | **capietis** | you all will take |
| 3rd | capi**et** | he/she/it will take | 3rd | **capient** | they will take |

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| Perfect Tense Active Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | **Plural** | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | cep**i** | I have taken | 1st | **cepimus** | we have taken |
| 2nd | cap**isti** | you have taken | 2nd | **cepistis** | you all have taken |
| 3rd | cep**it** | he/she/it has taken | 3rd | **ceperunt** | they have taken |

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| Pluperfect Tense Active Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | **ceperam** | I had taken | 1st | **ceperamus** | we had taken |
| 2nd | **ceperas** | you had taken | 2nd | **ceperatis** | you all had taken |
| 3rd | **ceperat** | he/she/it had taken | 3rd | **ceperant** | they had taken |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Future Perfect Tense Active Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | **cepero** | I will have taken | 1st | **ceperimus** | we will have taken |
| 2nd | **ceperis** | you will have taken | 2nd | **ceperitis** | you all will have taken |
| 3rd | **ceperit** | he/she/it will have taken | 3rd | **ceperint** | they will have taken |

Sentence Examples:

1. *Populi navigia in rivo* ***facient****.* The people will make boats in the river.

2. *Gladio meo de ramo cibum* ***ceperunt****.* I seized the food from the branch with my sword.