**Irregular Verb: sum, esse, fui, futurus,-a,-um = to be**

**Present Tense of *Sum***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ****Present**** | | | |
| Singular | | **Plural** | |
| Person | Latin | Person | Latin |
| 1 | sum (I am) | 1 | sumus (we are) |
| 2 | es (you are) | 2 | estis (you are) |
| 3 | est (he/she/it is) | 3 | sunt (they are) |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ****Imperfect**** | | | |
| Singular | | **Plural** | |
| Person | Latin | Person | Latin |
| 1 | eram (I was) | 1 | eramus (we were) |
| 2 | eras (you were) | 2 | eratis (you were) |
| 3 | erat (he/she/it was) | 3 | erant (they were) |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ****Future**** | | | |
| Singular | | Plural | |
| Person | Latin | Person | Latin |
| 1 | ero (I shall be) | 1 | erimus (we will be) |
| 2 | eris (you will be) | 2 | eritis (you will be) |
| 3 | erit (he/she/it will be) | 3 | erunt (they will be) |

**Perfect System of *Sum***

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| ****Perfect**** | | | |
| Singular | | Plural | |
| Person | Latin | Person | Latin |
| 1 | fui (I have been, I was) | 1 | fuimus (we have been, we were) |
| 2 | fuisti (you have been, you were) | 2 | fuistis (you have been, you were) |
| 3 | fuit (he/she/it has been, he was) | 3 | fuerunt (they have been, they were) |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ****Pluperfect**** | | | |
| Singular | | Plural | |
| Person | Latin | Person | Latin |
| 1 | fueram (I had been) | 1 | fueramus (we had been) |
| 2 | fueras ( you had been) | 2 | fueratis (you had been) |
| 3 | fuerat (he/she/it had been) | 3 | fuerant (they had been) |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ****Future Perfect**** | | | |
| Singular | | Plural | |
| Person | Latin | Person | Latin |
| 1 | fuero (I shall have been) | 1 | fuerimus (we will have been) |
| 2 | fueris (you will have been) | 2 | fueritis (you will have been) |
| 3 | fuerit (he/she/it will have been) | 3 | fuerint (they will have been) |

**Sentence Examples:**

1. *Amici* ***erant****.* They were friends

2. *Incolae in insula* ***fueratis****.* You all had been inhabitants on the island.

3. *Sociis praemium* ***fuerit****.* It will have been a gift for the allies.