**Present System Passive Voice, 1st/2nd Conjugation**

**Passive Voice –** subject is being acted upon

**Present System** – verbs in the Present, Imperfect, or Future tenses

**Forming the Present System, Passive voice for 1st and 2nd conjugation verbs**

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| In Latin, the passive voice of all conjugations is formed by adding the passive personal endings to the present stem.   * **Present Passive** = present stem (infinitive -re) + passive personal endings (-r, -ris, -tur, -mur, -mini, - ntur) * **Imperfect Passive** = present stem + (-ba-) + passive personal endings (-bar, -baris, -batur, -bamur, -bamini, -bantur) * **Future Passive** = present stem + (-bi-) + passive personal endings (-bor, **-beris**, -bitur, -bimur,- bimini, -buntur)   **Exceptions:**   * In forms ending in **-o** in the active (as **porto** and **portabo),** the passive **-r** is added to, not substituted for, the active ending. * In the future tense, 2nd person, plural the ending **-beris** (as in **portaberis**) does not use the "bi" ending that might be expected. |

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| **Passive Personal Endings** | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | **-r** | I | 1st | **-mur** | we |
| 2nd | **-ris** | you | 2nd | **-mini** | you all |
| 3rd | **-tur** | he/ she/ it | 3rd | **-ntur** | they |

**1st and 2nd Conjugated Verbs, Present System Passive Voice**

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| **First Conjugation**  am**o**, am**are**, amavi, amatus,-a,-um – to love |

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| Present Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | am**or** | I am being loved | 1st | ama**mur** | we are being loved |
| 2nd | ama**ris** | you are being loved | 2nd | ama**mini** | you all are being loved |
| 3rd | ama**tur** | he/she/it is being loved | 3rd | ama**ntur** | they are being loved |

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| Imperfect Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | ama**bar** | I was being loved | 1st | ama**bamur** | we were being loved |
| 2nd | ama**baris** | you were being loved | 2nd | ama**bamini** | you all were being loved |
| 3rd | ama**batur** | he/she/it was being loved | 3rd | ama**bantur** | they were being loved |

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| Future Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | ama**bor** | I will be loved | 1st | ama**bimur** | we will be loved |
| 2nd | ama**beris** | you will be loved | 2nd | ama**bimini** | you will be loved |
| 3rd | ama**bitur** | he/she/it will be loved | 3rd | ama**buntur** | they will be loved |

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| **Second Conjugation**  doc**eo**, doc**ere**, docui, doctus a,-um- to teach |

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| Present Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | **Plural** | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | doce**or** | I am being taught | 1st | doce**mur** | we are being taught |
| 2nd | doce**ris** | you are being taught | 2nd | doce**mini** | you all are being taught |
| 3rd | doce**tur** | he/she/it is being taught | 3rd | doce**ntur** | they are being taught |

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| Imperfect Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | **Plural** | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | doce**bar** | I was being taught | 1st | doce**bamur** | we were being taught |
| 2nd | doce**baris** | you were being taught | 2nd | doce**bamini** | you all were being taught |
| 3rd | doce**batur** | he/she/it was being taught | 3rd | doce**bantur** | they were being taught |

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| Future Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | doce**bor** | I will be taught | 1st | doce**bimur** | we will be taught |
| 2nd | doce**beris** | you will be taught | 2nd | doce**bimini** | you will be taught |
| 3rd | doce**bitur** | he/she/it will be taught | 3rd | doce**buntur** | they will be taught |

**English Translation of Present Passive System Verbs**

Example:  
amor – I am being loved

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| Person | Present | Imperfect | Future |
| 1st | am...-ed | used to be ...-ed,  was...-ed | will be ...-ed |
| 2nd | are....-ed | used to be ...-ed,  was...-ed | will be ...-ed |
| 3rd | is ...-ed | used to be ...-ed,  was...-ed | will be ...-ed |
| 1st | are ...-ed | used to be ...-ed,  was...-ed | will be ...-ed |
| 2nd | are ...-ed | used to be ...-ed,  was...-ed | will be ...-ed |
| 3rd | are ...-ed | used to be ...-ed,  was...-ed | will be ...-ed |