**Present System, Passive Voice Personal Endings**

Present System: Present, Imperfect, and Future tense verbs

***Nota Bene:*** These endings will be used with the Present stem of a verb.

* Present stem = 2nd principal part (infinitive) minus "-re"
* Example: *amare* (to love) – *re* = ***ama*-** (Present stem)

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| Present Passive Personal Endings | | | |
| Singular | | Plural | |
| Person | Ending | Person | Ending |
| 1st | -r (I) | 1st | -mur (we) |
| 2nd | -ris (you) | 2nd | -mini (you all) |
| 3rd | -tur (he/she/it) | 3rd | -ntur (they) |

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| Imperfect Passive Personal Endings | | | |
| Singular | | Plural | |
| Person | Ending | Person | Ending |
| 1st | -bar (I) | 1st | -bamur (we) |
| 2nd | -baris (you) | 2nd | -baris (you all) |
| 3rd | -batur (he/she/it) | 3rd | -bantur (they) |

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| Future Passive Personal Endings (1st/2nd Conjugation) | | | |
| Singular | | Plural | |
| Person | Ending | Person | Ending |
| 1st | -bor (I) | 1st | -bimur (we) |
| 2nd | -beris (you) | 2nd | -bimini (you all) |
| 3rd | -bitur (he/she/it) | 3rd | -buntur (they) |

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| Future Passive Personal Endings (3rd/4th Conjugation) | | | |
| Singular | | Plural | |
| Person | Ending | Person | Ending |
| 1st | -ar (I) | 1st | -emur (we) |
| 2nd | -eris (you) | 2nd | -emini (you all) |
| 3rd | -etur (he/she/it) | 3rd | -entur (they) |

**Comparing Active versus Passive Voice Personal Endings**

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| Active Voice – the subject is acting | Example: amo – I love |
| Passive Voice – the subject is being acted upon | Example: amor – I am being loved |

**Voice** tells you about the relationship between the **subject** and its **verb**.

**Active voice** is usually what we’re using. Active voice shows that the subject is acting – i.e., it’s performing the action of the verb.

**Passive voice** is less common but necessary and important! Active voice show that the verb is acting upon the subject – i.e. something happens to the subject.

*Nota Bene:* Voice is **not** the same thing as **tense** (which tells you the **when** of a verb)

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| **Examples** | |
| **Active** | **Passive** |
| We **carry** the books  We **carried** the books.  We **will** carry the books. | The books **are carried**. The books **were carried**.  The books **will be carried**. |

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| Present Tense Endings | | | | |
| Person | **Active Voice** | | **Passive Voice** | |
| 1st singular | -o, -m | I ... | -r, -or | I am ...-ed |
| 2nd singular | -s | you ... | -ris | you are....-ed |
| 3rd singular | -t | he/she/it ... | -tur | he/she/it is...-ed |
| 1st plural | -mus | we ... | -mur | we are....-ed |
| 2nd plural | -tis | you all... | -mini | you all are ...-ed |
| 3rd plural | -nt | they ... | -ntur | they are ...-ed |

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| Imperfect Tense Endings | | | | |
| Person | **Active Voice** | | **Passive Voice** | |
| 1st singular | -bam | I was ...ing, I ...-ed | -bar | I was ...-ed |
| 2nd singular | -bas | you were ...ing, you ...ed | -baris | you were....-ed |
| 3rd singular | -bat | he/she/it was ...ing, he/she/it ...-ed | -batur | he/she/it was...-ed |
| 1st plural | -bamus | we were ...-ing, we ..-ed | -bamur | we were....-ed |
| 2nd  plural | -batis | you all were...-ing, you ...-ed | -bamini | you all were ...-ed |
| 3rd plural | -bant | they were ...-ing, they ...-ed | -bantur | they were ...-ed |

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| Future Tense Endings (1st/2nd Conjugation) | | | | |
| Person | **Active Voice** | | **Passive Voice** | |
| 1st singular | -bo | I shall/will ... | -bor | I shall/will be...-ed |
| 2nd singular | -bis | you will ... | -beris | you will be ....-ed |
| 3rd singular | -bit | he/she/it will ... | -bitur | he/she/it will be...-ed |
| 1st plural | -bimus | we shall/will ... | -bimur | we shall/will be....-ed |
| 2nd plural | -bitis | you all will ... | -bimini | you all will be...-ed |
| 3rd plural | -bunt | they will ... | -buntur | they will be...-ed |

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| Future Tense Endings (3rd/4th Conjugation) | | | | |
| Person | **Active Voice** | | **Passive Voice** | |
| 1st singular | -am | I shall/will ... | -ar | I shall/will be...-ed |
| 2nd singular | -es | you will ... | -eris | you will be ....-ed |
| 3rd singular | -et | he/she/it will ... | -etur | he/she/it will be...-ed |
| 1st plural | -emus | we shall/will ... | -emur | we shall/will be....-ed |
| 2nd plural | -etis | you all will ... | -emini | you all will be...-ed |
| 3rd plural | -ent | they will ... | -entur | they will be...-ed |