**Present System Passive Voice, 3rd/4th Conjugation**

**Passive Voice –** the subject is being acted upon

**Present System** – verbs in the Present, Imperfect, or Future tenses

**Forming the Present System, Passive voice for 3rd and 4th conjugation verbs**

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| In Latin, the passive voice of all conjugations is formed by adding the passive personal endings to the present stem.   * **Present Passive** = present stem (infinitive -re) + passive personal endings * **Imperfect Passive** = present stem + (-ba-) + passive personal endings * **Future Passive** = present stem + (-e-) for 3rd conjugation **OR** (-ie-) for 3rd -io/4th conjugations) + passive personal endings |

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| Present System, Passive Personal Endings | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | **-r** | I | 1st | **-mur** | we |
| 2nd | **-ris** | You | 2nd | **-mini** | You all |
| 3rd | **-tur** | He/ she/ it | 3rd | **-ntur** | they |

**Forming 3rd, 3rd -io, and 4th conjugation Verbs in Latin – Active versus Passive Voice**

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| **Third Conjugation**  mitt**o**, mitt**ere,** misi, missus a,-um – to send |

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| Present Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | mitt**or** | I am being sent | 1st | mitti**mur** | we are being sent |
| 2nd | mitte**ris** | you are being sent | 2nd | mitti**mini** | you all are being sent |
| 3rd | mitti**tur** | he/she/it is being sent | 3rd | mittu**ntur** | they are being sent |

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| Imperfect Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | mitte**bar** | I was being sent | 1st | mitte**bamur** | we were being sent |
| 2nd | mitte**baris** | you were being sent | 2nd | mitte**bamini** | You all were being sent |
| 3rd | mitte**batur** | he/she/it was being sent | 3rd | mitte**bantur** | they were being sent |

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| Future Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | mitt**ar** | I will be sent | 1st | mitt**emur** | we will be sent |
| 2nd | mitt**eris** | you will be sent | 2nd | mitt**emini** | You all will be sent |
| 3rd | mitt**etur** | he/she/it will be sent | 3rd | mitt**entur** | they will be sent |

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| **Third-io Conjugation**  fac**io**, fac**ere**, feci, factus a,-um – to make  *Nota bene:* You can distinguish this type of 3rd conjugation verb from the "-io" ending on the 1st principal part (Example: *fac****io***) |

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| Present Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | faci**or** | I am made | 1st | faci**mur** | we are made |
| 2nd | fac**eris** | you are made | 2nd | faci**mini** | you all are made |
| 3rd | faci**tur** | he/she/it is made | 3rd | faci**untur** | they are made |

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| Imperfect Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | faci**ebar** | I was made | 1st | faci**ebamur** | we were made |
| 2nd | faci**ebaris** | you were made | 2nd | faci**ebamini** | you all were made |
| 3rd | faci**ebatur** | he/she/it was made | 3rd | faci**ebantur** | they were made |

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| Future Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | faci**ar** | I will be made | 1st | faci**emur** | we will be made |
| 2nd | faci**eris** | you will be made | 2nd | faci**emini** | you all will be made |
| 3rd | faci**etur** | he/she/it will be made | 3rd | faci**entur** | they will be made |

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| **Fourth Conjugation**  aud**io**, aud**ire**, audivi, auditus a,-um - to hear |

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| Present Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | audi**or** | I am being heard | 1st | audi**mur** | we are being heard |
| 2nd | audi**ris** | you are being heard | 2nd | audi**mini** | You all are being heard |
| 3rd | audi**tur** | he/she/it is being heard | 3rd | audi**untur** | they are being heard |

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| Imperfect Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | audi**ebar** | I was being heard | 1st | audi**ebamur** | we were being heard |
| 2nd | audi**ebaris** | you were being heard | 2nd | audi**ebamini** | you all were being heard |
| 3rd | audi**ebatur** | he/she/it was being heard | 3rd | audi**ebantur** | they were being heard |

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| Future Tense Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Singular | | | Plural | | |
| Person | Latin | English | Person | Latin | English |
| 1st | audi**ar** | I will be heard | 1st | audi**emur** | we will be heard |
| 2nd | audi**eris** | you will be heard | 2nd | audi**emini** | you all will be heard |
| 3rd | audi**etur** | he/she/it will be heard | 3rd | audi**entur** | they will be heard |

**English translation of Present Passive System Verbs**

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| Person | Present | Imperfect | Future |
| 1st | am...-ed | used to be ...-ed,  was...-ed | will be ...-ed |
| 2nd | are....-ed | used to be ...-ed,  was...-ed | will be ...-ed |
| 3rd | is ...-ed | used to be ...-ed,  was...-ed | will be ...-ed |
| 1st | are ...-ed | used to be ...-ed,  was...-ed | will be ...-ed |
| 2nd | are ...-ed | used to be ...-ed,  was...-ed | will be ...-ed |
| 3rd | are ...-ed | used to be ...-ed,  was...-ed | will be ...-ed |

**Sentence Examples:**

1. Pueri a consulibus in proelio pugnare **mittuntur.** The boys are being sent by the consuls to fight in the battle.
2. In bello Troiano, equus in dolum **facietur**. In the Trojan War, the horse will be made into a trick.
3. A populis in oppido **audiebaris**. You were being heard by the people in the town.