Latin 2, 01.02 Note Guide — Classical Foundations

**Culture: Rome’s Foundation Story – Fact or Fiction?**

What did you learn?

* Where is the city of Troy located?
* What two epic poems about the Trojan War did the Greek poet Homer write?
* How does Latin poem the *Aeneid* suggest Rome got its start?
* What is verisimilitude?

**Vocabulary Foundations**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Latin Entry** | **English** | **Part of Speech** | **Derivative(s)** |
|  | to shout, to cry out |  |  |
|  | to give |  |  |
|  | to praise |  |  |
|  | to fear, be afraid |  |  |
|  | to have, hold |  |  |
|  | to lead |  |  |
|  | to make, do |  |  |
|  | to throw, hurl |  |  |
|  | to come |  |  |
|  | to sleep |  |  |

**Latin Verbs Foundations**

Fill in the definitions for the terms from the verb guide.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Tense |  |
| Mood |  |
| Voice |  |
| Conjugation |  |

**Latin Verb Principal Part Video**

Verb Dictionary Entries

The four parts of a Latin verb dictionary entry in order are

1)

2)

3)

4)

Identify the parts of the following Latin verb dictionary entry, using the labels above.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Principal Part |  |  |  |  |
| Verb | clamo | clamare | clamavi | clamatus, -a, -um |

What is a Conjugation?

* How many verb conjugations does Latin have?
* What does it mean to "conjugate" a Latin verb?

**Latin Verb Tenses**

* What are the tenses in the Present System?
* Which Principal Part is used to form the Present stem?
* What are the tenses in the Perfect System?
* Which Principal Part is used to form the Perfect Active stem?

**Culture: Juno’s Festivals**

What did you learn?

* What is Juno the champion of?
* Where is the Temple of Juno located?
* What is the name of the festival “The *Nones* of the Wild Fig” in Latin?

**1st Conjugation and 2nd Conjugation Verbs Foundation**

**Present System**

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb below in the Present System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the “conjugated” form of *amo, amare, amavi, amatus, -a, -um* to help with your formation and translation in each tense.

*1st Conjugation: clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatus, -a, -um*—to shout

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PRESENT** | **IMPERFECT** | **FUTURE** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb below in the Present System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the “conjugated” form of *doceo, docere, docui, doctus, -a, -um* to help with your formation and translation in each tense.

*2nd Conjugation: habeo, habere, habui, habitus, -a, -um*—to have

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|  | **PRESENT** | **IMPERFECT** | **FUTURE** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

Perfect System

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb below in the Perfect System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the “conjugated” form of *amo, amare, amavi, amatus, -a, -um* to help with your formation and translation in each tense.

*1st Conjugation: clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatus,* *-a, -um* —to shout

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PERFECT** | **PLUPERFECT** | **FUTURE PERFECT** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb below in the Perfect System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the “conjugated” form of *doceo, docere, docui, doctus, -a, -um* to help with your formation and translation in each tense.

*2nd Conjugation: habeo, habere, habui, habitus,* *-a, -um* —to have

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PERFECT** | **PLUPERFECT** | **FUTURE PERFECT** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

**3rd Conjugation, 3rd-io, 4th Conjugation Verbs Foundation**

Present System

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb below in the Present System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the “conjugated” form of *mitto, mittere, misi, missus, -a, -um* to help with your formation and translation in each tense.

*3rd Conjugation: duco, ducere, duxi, ductus, -a, -um* —to lead

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PRESENT** | **IMPERFECT** | **FUTURE** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb below in the Present System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the “conjugated” form of *capio, capere, cepi, captus, -a, -um* to help with your formation and translation in each tense.

*3rd-io Conjugation: facio, facere, feci, factus, -a, -um* —to make

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PRESENT** | **IMPERFECT** | **FUTURE** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb below in the Present System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the “conjugated” form of *audio, audire, audivi, auditus,-a,-um* to help with your formation and translation in each tense.

*4th Conjugation: venio, venire, veni, ventus, -a, -um* —to come

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|  | **PRESENT** | **IMPERFECT** | **FUTURE** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

**Perfect System**

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb below in the Perfect System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the “conjugated” form of *mitto, mittere, misi, missus, -a, -um* to help with your formation and translation in each tense.

*3rd Conjugation: duco, ducere, duxi, ductus, -a, -um*—to lead

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PERFECT** | **PLUPERFECT** | **FUTURE PERFECT** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb below in the Perfect System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the “conjugated” form of *capio, capere, cepi, captus, -a, -um* to help with your formation and translation in each tense.

*3rd – io Conjugation: facio, facere, feci, factus, -a, -um—to make*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PERFECT** | **PLUPERFECT** | **FUTURE PERFECT** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb below in the Perfect System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the “conjugated” form of *audio, audire, audivi, auditus,-a,-um* to help with your formation and translation in each tense.

*4th Conjugation: venio, venire, veni, ventus, -a, -um—to come*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PERFECT** | **PLUPERFECT** | **FUTURE PERFECT** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

**Sum and Possum, Infinitives, and Imperatives Review**

*Sum and Possum (Video)*

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb “*sum, esse, fui, futurus, -a, -um*—to be”below in the Present System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the video and Toolbox charts to guide you.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PRESENT** | **IMPERFECT** | **FUTURE** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb “*sum, esse, fui, futurus, -a, -um*—to be”below in the Perfect System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the video and Toolbox charts to guide you.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PERFECT** | **PLUPERFECT** | **FUTURE PERFECT** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb “*possum, posse, potui*—to be able”below in the Present System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the video and Toolbox charts to guide you.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PRESENT** | **IMPERFECT** | **FUTURE** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

**Practice:** Conjugate the verb “*possum, posse, potui—*to be able”below in the Perfect System Latin and English in the box below. You can use the video and Toolbox charts to guide you.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **PERFECT** | **PLUPERFECT** | **FUTURE PERFECT** |
| 1st person singular (I) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person singular (you) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person singular (he/she/it) |  |  |  |
| 1st person plural (we) |  |  |  |
| 2nd person plural (you all ) |  |  |  |
| 3rd person plural (they) |  |  |  |
| Translation |  |  |  |

*Sum and Possum, Infinitives and Imperatives Foundation*

* What is an Infinitive and how do you find the Present Infinitive?
* How do you form and translate the Imperative of each Conjugation?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Conjugation** | **Formation and Translation** |
| **1st Conjugation**   * **Singular** * **Plural** |  |
| **2nd Conjugation**   * **Singular** * **Plural** |  |
| **3rd Conjugation**   * **Singular** * **Plural** |  |
| **3rd -io Conjugation**   * **Singular** * **Plural** |  |
| **4th Conjugation**   * **Singular** * **Plural** |  |

**Culture: Trojan Romans?**

What have you learned?

* What prompted the Trojan War?
* What “gift” did the Greeks leave the Trojans?
* Who survived the Trojan War and sailed to Italy with his father and son?