Latin 2, 01.08 Note Guide — Etruscan Kings of Rome

**Culture: The Etruscans of the Roman Monarchy: c.616 BCE – 510 BCE**

What did you learn?

* Who were the Etruscan kings of Rome?
* Who were the Etruscans, and where did they live?
* What were the Etruscans known for?
* Name five influences that the Etruscans had on the Romans.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

**Audi et Dic: Vocabula**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Latin Entry** | **English** | **Part of Speech** | **Derivative(s)** |
|  | leader |  |  |
|  | soldier |  |  |
|  | husband, wife, spouse |  |  |
|  | law |  |  |
|  | health, safety |  |  |
|  | storm |  |  |
|  | to press, to press hard |  |  |
|  | to loosen |  |  |
|  | to set sail |  |  |
|  | to fall |  |  |

**The Perfect System, Active versus Passive Voice**

What did you learn?

* What are the three tenses of the Perfect Tense System?
* What word in English is often used when translating a verb in the Perfect System Passive Voice?
* Give an example of one Active Voice and one Passive Voice sentence, in English, from the Perfect System.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Active Voice |  |
| Passive Voice |  |

**Latin Formation of the Perfect System Passive Voice Tense Passive Voice**

* Which principal part of a Latin verb is used to form this system?
* Why does the ending on the Perfect Passive Participle change when used as part of a Perfect System Passive verb?

**Culture: Tarquinius Priscus, 5th King of Rome**

What did you learn?

* Who was Tarquinius Priscus, and what did he create?
* Why are modern horse racing tracks similar to the Circus Maximus?

**Perfect Tense Passive Voice**

* What tense of "sum" is used when forming the Perfect Tense Passive Voice in Latin?

**Practice:** It is imperative that you practice conjugating verbs in the Perfect Tense Passive Voice. Do so below and practice with other verbs daily.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Perfect Tense Passive Voice** **moveo, movere, movi, motus, -a, -um** | | |
|  | **Singular** | **Plural** |
| 1st |  |  |
| 2nd |  |  |
| 3rd |  |  |

**Pluperfect Tense Passive Voice**

* What tense of "sum" is used when forming the Pluperfect Tense Passive Voice in Latin?

**Practice:** It is imperative that you practice conjugating verbs in the Pluperfect Tense Passive Voice. Do so below and practice with other verbs daily.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Pluperfect Tense Passive Voice** premo, premere, pressi, pressus, -a, -um | | |
|  | **Singular** | **Plural** |
| 1st |  |  |
| 2nd |  |  |
| 3rd |  |  |

**Future Perfect Tense Passive Voice**

* What tense of "sum" is used when forming the Future Perfect Tense Passive Voice in Latin?

**Practice:** It is imperative that you practice conjugating verbs in the Future Perfect Tense Passive Voice. Do so below and practice with other verbs daily.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Future Perfect Tense Passive Voice** solvo, solvere, solvi, solutus, -a, -um | | |
|  | **Singular** | **Plural** |
| 1st |  |  |
| 2nd |  |  |
| 3rd |  |  |