# 02.08 Rome vs. Carthage Note Guide

**Culture: The Punic Wars (264 BCE–146 BCE)**

What did you learn?

* Which two dominant nations waged the Punic Wars and when?
* What continent was Carthage a part of?
* Name four accomplishments of the Carthaginians.

1)

2)

3)

4)

* Which nation won the First Punic War?

***Audi et Dic: Vocabula***

Fill in the chart below.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Latin Entry** | **English** | **Part of Speech** | **Derivative(s)** |
|  | to fold |  |  |
|  | unknown |  |  |
|  | his, hers, its, their |  |  |
|  | ear |  |  |
|  | citizen |  |  |
|  | citizenship, state |  |  |
|  | desire |  |  |
|  | end (pl. borders, territory) |  |  |
|  | enemy (usually plural) |  |  |
|  | journey, road, march |  |  |

**Grammar: Reflexive, Possessive Adjectives**

How are these translated differently from possessive adjectives?

Decline the **reflexive possessive adjectives** in Latin and English in the chart below. Repeat this daily until you have memorized the chart. Utilize the chart in your lesson to guide you.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Reflexive Possessive Adjectives** | | | |
| **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| **Person** | **Latin Adjective & English Translation** | **Person** | **Latin Adjective & English Translation** |
| 1st |  | 1st |  |
| 2nd |  | 2nd |  |
| 3rd |  | 3rd |  |

**Translation: “The Moon is Down”(Part II)**

* Outside of the Romans and Carthaginians, name three other groups (from this translation) that fought in the Punic Wars.

1)

2)

3)

**Culture: First Punic War (264 BCE – 261 BCE)**

What did you learn?

* Which Mediterranean island was at the center of conflict between the Romans and the Carthaginians?
* Who were the Mamertines and how were they involved in starting the First Punic War?
* How many ships did the Carthaginians have in their fleet?
* How did the Romans build their navy to match the Carthaginian fleet?
* Name the six sea battles of the First Punic War, as well as their victors.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Battle** | **Winner** |
| 1) |  |
| 2) |  |
| 3) |  |
| 4) |  |
| 5) |  |
| 6) |  |