Latin 2, 02.09 Note Guide – Carthage Must Be Destroyed!

**Culture: A Tale of Two Families: Whose side are you on?**

In the chart below, write a brief description of the leader and in what Punic War(s) he fought.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Carthaginian Leadership** | **Description** | **Which Punic War?** | **Roman Leadership** | **Description** | **Which Punic War?** |
| Hamilcar Barca |  |  | Publius Cornelius Scipio |  |  |
| Hasdrubal the Fair |  |  | Publius Cornelius Scipio Africanus |  |  |
| Hannibal |  |  | Scipio Aemilianus |  |  |
| Mago |  |  |  |  |  |

***Audi et Dic: Vocabulary***

Fill in the chart below

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Latin Entry** | **English** | **Part of Speech** | **Derivative(s)** |
|  | work, hardship |  |  |
|  | sea |  |  |
|  | mountain |  |  |
|  | ship |  |  |
|  | shepherd |  |  |
|  | wife |  |  |
|  | garment, clothes |  |  |
|  | complete, exhaust |  |  |
|  | to weave |  |  |
|  | safe |  |  |

**Culture: Second Punic War (218 BCE–210 BCE)**

Write 2–3 sentences providing details of these events in the Second Punic War.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| The start of the Second Punic War |  |
| Hannibal marches to Italy |  |
| Hannibal crosses the Alps with elephants |  |
| Hannibal in Italy |  |

**Translation: “The Moon is Down” (Part III)**

* How was Hannibal winning victories and battles in the Second Punic War?

**Culture: Carthage Nearly Destroys Rome**

What did you learn about the Battle of Cannae?

* When did the battle take place?
* Who were the Roman leaders?
* What military tactic did Hannibal use to win the battle?
* How many Romans died? How many Carthaginians died?

**Grammar: Mercury’s Pronoun Tips**

See if you can complete the charts without your notes; then use the pronoun chart link in the lesson to check your work.

***Is, Ea, Id***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | | | **Plural** | | | | |
|  | M. | F. | N. |  | M. | F. | N. | |
| **NOM.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| **GEN.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| **DAT.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| **ACC.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| **ABL.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
|  | | | | | | | |

*Idem, Eadem, Idem*

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | | | **Plural** | | | |
|  | M. | F. | N. |  | M. | F. | N. |
| **NOM.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **GEN.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **DAT.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **ACC.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **ABL.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

***Hic, Haec, Hoc***

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | | | **Plural** | | | |
|  | M. | F. | N. |  | M. | F. | N. |
| **NOM.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **GEN.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **DAT.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **ACC.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **ABL.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

***Ille, Illa, Illud***

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | | | **Plural** | | | |
|  | M. | F. | N. |  | M. | F. | N. |
| **NOM.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **GEN.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **DAT.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **ACC.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **ABL.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Relative Pronouns**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular** | | | | **Plural** | | |
|  | **M.** | **F.** | **N.** | **M.** | **F.** | **N.** |
| **NOM.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **GEN.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **DAT.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **ACC.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **ABL.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| **First person: Personal or Reflexive Pronouns** | | | | |
| **Case** | **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| **NOM.** |  |  |  |  |
| **GEN.** |  |  |  |  |
| **DAT.** |  |  |  |  |
| **ACC.** |  |  |  |  |
| **ABL.** |  |  |  |  |

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| **Second person: Personal or Reflexive Pronouns** | | | | |
| **Case** | **Singular** | | **Plural** | |
| **NOM.** |  |  |  |  |
| **GEN.** |  |  |  |  |
| **DAT.** |  |  |  |  |
| **ACC.** |  |  |  |  |
| **ABL.** |  |  |  |  |

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| **Third person Reflexive Pronouns (four forms, both singular and plural)** | | | | | | | | |
| **Case** | **Latin** | **English Case Indicator** | **Singular Translations** | | | | | **Plural Translations** |
| **NOM.** | — | — | — | | — | | — | — |
| **GEN.** |  |  |  | |  | |  |  |
| **DAT.** |  |  |  | |  | |  |  |
| **ACC.** |  |  |  | |  | |  |  |
| **ABL.** |  |  |  | |  | |  |  |
| **Reflexive Possessive Adjectives** | | | | | | | | |
| **Singular** | | | | **Plural** | | | | |
| **Person** | **Latin Adjective** | | | **Person** | | **Latin Adjective** | | |
| First |  | | |  | |  | | |
| Second |  | | |  | |  | | |
| Third |  | | |  | |  | | |

**Culture: Carthago Delenda Est: Third Punic War (149 BCE–146 BCE)**

What did you learn?

* What African nation seized parts of Carthage which prompted the war?
* Who was the Roman leader who defeated the Carthaginians at the decisive Battle of Zama in 146 BCE?
* What Roman author wrote defamatory works about the Carthaginians?
* Name three things the Romans did to Carthage and its people after the war to help erase its memory from history.

1)

2)

3)

**Whose side were you on for the three Punic Wars? Rome or Carthage? How did your "team" do?**

**Name three items that each side had going for them:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Carthage** | **Rome** |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |