Latin 2, **04.02 Rebellion and Revolt** Note Guide

**Culture: Rebellions**

What did you learn?

* What year did Rome change its mentality to one of expansion?
* Name three conflicts Rome engaged in to expand into more territories:

1.

2.

3.

***Audi et Dic: Vocabula***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Latin Entry** | **English** | **Part of Speech** | **Derivative(s)** |
|  | courageous, wild, unbridled |  |  |
|  | brave, bold |  |  |
|  | strong, brave |  |  |
|  | immortal |  |  |
|  | dying, expiring |  |  |
|  | iron |  |  |
|  | degradation, disgrace, dishonor |  |  |
|  | judge |  |  |
|  | milk |  |  |
|  | lyre, lute |  |  |

## Grammar: Adjectives, Superlative Degree

How do you translate the superlative degree into English?

It is imperative that you complete this chart below to practice your adjective formation:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Positive | | Comparative | | Superlative | |
| Latin | English | Latin | English | Latin | English |
| altus, a, um | high | altior, altius | higher | altissimus, a, um | highest |
| fortis, forte | brave | fortior, fortius | braver | fortissimus, a, um | bravest |
| benignus, a, um |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | latior, latius |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | clarissimus,-a,um |  |
| communis, commune |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | levissimus,-a,-um |  |
|  |  | certior, certius |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | tardissimus, a, um |  |
| publicus, a, um |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | amicior, amicius |  |  |  |
| facilis, facile |  |  |  |  |  |
| miser, misera, miserum |  |  |  |  |  |

**Culture: Great Rebels**

What did you learn?

* Who was Jugurtha?
* Who was Mithridates?
* What were the Social Wars?

**Grammar: Superlative Sentence Usage**

Give three examples of the superlative used in a sentence in Latin and English:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Latin Superlative Sentence | English Superlative Translation |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

**Translation: Women Warriors**

In a short paragraph (3–4 sentences), summarize the story of the “Women Warriors.”

**Grammar: Unique Superlatives (-er, -lis Adjectives)**

* What is different about the way the superlative degree is formed for "-er" adjectives?
* What is different about the way the superlative degree is formed for "-lis" adjectives?

**Culture: God of War**

What did you learn?

1. What side did Mars ultimately take in the Trojan War?
2. How did Jupiter and Juno punish Mars?
3. What doctor healed Mars of his injury?