



## **Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology**

# **Penetration Testing Report**

### **Individual Assignment**

IE3022 – Applied Information Assurance

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# Introduction

In an ideal world, software and systems would have been created from the ground up to be free of harmful security defects. Pen testing provides information on the success of that goal. Pen testing can benefit a company,

- Identify system weaknesses
- Evaluate the reliability of the controls
- Encourage adherence to data privacy and security laws (e.g., PCI DSS, HIPAA, GDPR)
- Provide management with qualitative and quantitative evidence of the existing security posture and budget priorities.

The pen testing technique consists of five parts.

## 1. Preparation and reconnaissance

The first stage entails defining a test's scope and goals, as well as the systems to be covered and the testing methodologies to be employed. Obtaining intelligence (e.g., networking and domain names, mail server) to better explain how a target operates and potential weaknesses.

## 2. Examining

This is usually done with:

Static analysis is the process of inspecting an application's code to estimate how it will behave while operating. These tools can scan the full code in a single process.

Dynamic analysis is the process of inspecting an application's code while it is executing.

## 3. Obtaining Entry

To uncover holes in a target, this step involves web application attacks such as cross-site scripting, SQL injection, and backdoors.

## 4. Keeping access

The purpose of this stage is to determine whether the vulnerabilities can be abused to maintain a firm hold in the compromised system long enough to allow a bad actor to get in-depth access.

## 5. Evaluation

The penetration test results are then collected into a report that includes particular flaws that were exploited, access to sensitive information, and the duration of time the pen tester was able to stay unnoticed in the system.

## Scenario

Netflix is a streaming service that requires a subscription and enables users to watch movies and TV shows without ads on any internet-connected device. A network will be subjected to penetration testing by the pen testing team. The red, blue, and purple teams are the three groups that contributed to this project. The red team's objective is to evaluate the network's current ability to withstand attacks. The blue team will indeed assess the red team's work to spot any flaws. The purple team will assess the blue team's recommendations to fix the flaws that the red team found.

The goal of this study was to find and fix the various problems with netflix networking systems. The study's conclusions were used to create a plan to increase the security of the networks operations.

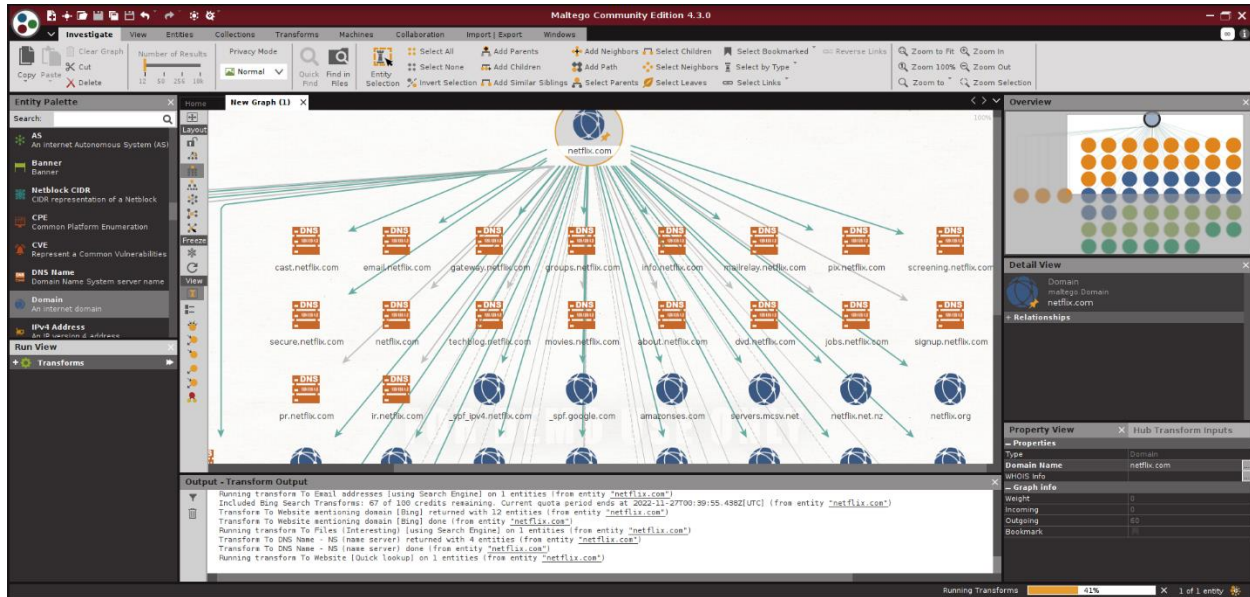
## Tools Used for the Vulnerability Assessment

- Maltego tool
- Recon-ng
- The Harvester
- Nmap
- Angry IP Scanner
- Legion
- Nbtscan
- Host
- Nslookup
- Dig Command
- Metasploit Framework

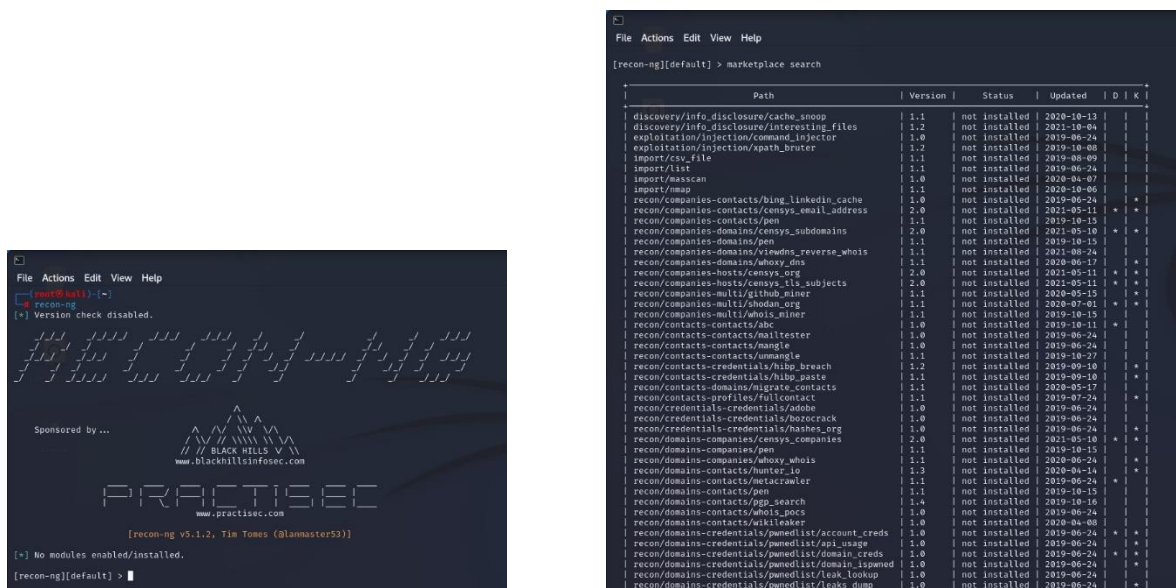
# Web Reconnaissance Scan on Netflix.com

## Maltego tool

## Information gathering



## Recon-ng



## Install module

[illegible]

## Load module

```

root@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
[recon-ng][default] > modules load hacktarget
[recon-ng][default][hacktarget] > show options
Shows various framework items

Usage: show <companies|contacts|credentials|domains|hosts|leaks|locations|netblocks|ports|profiles|pushpins|repositories|vulnerabilities>

```

## Get source and Run the module

```
File Actions Edit View Help
[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] > options set SOURCE netflix.com
SOURCE => netflix.com
[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] > run

NETFLIX.COM

[*] Country: None
[*] Host: netflix.com
[*] Ip Address: 1-211.157.115
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: ldmgl01.netflix.com
[*] Ip Address: 69-93.231.136
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: iad1-ddi01.netflix.com
[*] Ip Address: 10-46.128.25
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: svt-ddi01.netflix.com
[*] Ip Address: 10-31.128.26
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: sv5-ddi01.netflix.com
[*] Ip Address: 10-45.128.25
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: svt-ddi02.netflix.com
[*] Ip Address: 10-31.128.27
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
```

```

File Actions Edit View Help
[*] Ip_Address: 207.45.73.145
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: contact.netflix.com
[*] Ip_Address: 52.31.48.193
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: api-nodequark.test.netflix.com
[*] Ip_Address: 100.65.89.57
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: sharkboot.test.netflix.com
[*] Ip_Address: 54.167.128.47
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: seechuonlocalproxy.test.netflix.com
[*] Ip_Address: 127.0.0.1
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: cfftest.netflix.com
[*] Ip_Address: 54.183.7.194
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]

SUMMARY
[*] 328 total (328 new) hosts found.
[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] >

```

```

File Actions Edit View Help
[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] > options set SOURCE netflix.com
SOURCE => netflix.com
[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] > info

Name: HackerTarget Lookup
Author: Michael Henriksen (@michenriksen)
Version: 1.1

Description:
  Uses the HackerTarget.com API to find host names. Updates the 'hosts' table with the results.

Options:
  Name      Current Value  Required  Description
  -----
  SOURCE    netflix.com    yes       source of input (see 'info' for details)

Source Options:
  <string>  SELECT DISTINCT domain FROM domains WHERE domain IS NOT NULL
  <path>    string representing a single input
  <query>    path to a file containing a list of inputs
  <query>    database query returning one column of inputs

[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] > input

Module Inputs
└─ netflix.com ─┘

[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] > run

NETFLIX.COM
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: netflix.com
[*] Ip_Address: 54.160.93.182
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]
[*] Country: None
[*] Host: ldm101.netflix.com
[*] Ip_Address: 69.83.231.134
[*] Latitude: None
[*] Longitude: None
[*] Notes: None
[*] Region: None
[*]
[*] Country: None

```

## The Harvester

```

File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: ~
[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] >
theHarvester

*****
theHarvester
*****
theHarvester 4.0.3
  Coded by Christian Martorella
  Edge-Security Research
  cmartorella@edge-security.com
*****

usage: theHarvester [-h] -d DOMAIN [-l LIMIT] [-s START] [-g] [-p] [-s] [--screenshot SCREENSHOT] [-w] [-e DNS_SERVER] [-t DNS_TLD] [-r] [-n] [-c] [-f FILENAME] [-b SOURCE]
theHarvester: error: the following arguments are required: -d/--domain
root@kali: ~

```

Search for emails, IPs, and Hosts through the google search engine.

```

File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: ~
[recon-ng][default][hackertarget] >
theHarvester -d netflix.com -l 300 -b google

*****
theHarvester
*****
theHarvester 4.0.3
  Coded by Christian Martorella
  Edge-Security Research
  cmartorella@edge-security.com
*****

[*] target: netflix.com
  Searching 0 results.
  Searching 100 results.
  Searching 200 results.
  Searching 300 results.
[*] Searching Google.

[*] No IPs found.
[*] No emails found.
[*] Hosts found: 4
dvd.netflix.com:207.45.72.201
help.netflix.com:34.214.31.161, 44.226.248.54, 34.217.252.38
jobs.netflix.com:44.237.19.19, 34.210.239.21, 44.237.236.235, 52.88.30.115, 52.37.162.159, 35.83.27.284, 54.140.41.72, 54.68.68.175
www.netflix.com:44.242.60.85, 44.237.236.25, 44.234.232.238

```

## Get all information about the Netflix.com

```
File Actions Edit View Help
[+] theHarvester -d netflix.com -l 200 -b all

*****
* theHarvester 4.0.3
* Coded by Christian Martorella
* Edge-Security Research
* cmartorellabedge-security.com
*****

[*] Target: netflix.com

[!] Missing API key for Hunter.
[!] Missing API key for ProjectDiscovery.
[!] Missing API key for binaryedge.
[!] Missing API key for Intelx.
[!] Missing API key for PentestTools.
[!] Missing API key for RocketReach.
[!] Missing API key for Securitytrails.
[!] Missing API key for Spyse.
[!] Missing API key for Github.
[!] Missing API key for zoomeye.
[!] Missing API key for Censys ID and/or Secret.
[!] Missing API key for fullhunt.
[*] Searching hunter.
[*] Searching binaryedge.
[*] Searching intelx.
[*] Searching pentesttools.
Google is blocking your ip and the workaround, returning
  Searching 0 results.
Google is blocking your ip and the workaround, returning
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help

[*] Emails found: 1
netflixoss@netflix.com

[*] Hosts found: 2991
1.dig.netflix.com
1.dig.netflix.com:176.96.182.1
2014stockenroll.netflix.com
360.netflix.com
360.netflix.com:34.252.74.1, 52.31.48.193, 46.137.171.215
360classic.netflix.com
da.netflix.com
ablaze-beta-prod.netflix.com:100.82.155.46, 100.85.46.65, 100.85.120.110
ablaze-prod.netflix.com:100.82.155.46, 100.85.46.65, 100.85.120.110
ablaze-prod.netflix.com
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:~#

Google is blocking your ip and the workaround, returning
  Searching 200 results.
Google is blocking your ip and the workaround, returning
  Searching 300 results.
[*] Searching google.
[*] Searching hackertarget.
[*] Searching omdumpster.
[*] Searching baim.
  Searching results.
[*] Searching reporturl.
Google is blocking your ip and the workaround, returning
  Searching 100 results.
[*] Searching omdumpster.
[*] Searching omdumpster.
[*] Searching baim.
Google is blocking your ip and the workaround, returning
  Searching 200 results.
Google is blocking your ip and the workaround, returning
  Searching 300 results.
[*] Searching linkscan.
  Searching 100 results.
  Searching results.
[*] Searching certspointer.
  Searching 200 results.
An exception has occurred: Response payload is not completed
[*] Searching responses.
An exception has occurred: 0, message="Attempt to decode JSON with unexpected mimetype: text/html", url-URL('https://api.n5ht.or.id/v1/subdomain-enumeration?domain=netflix.com')
Google is blocking your ip and the workaround, returning
An exception has occurred: Cannot connect to host dns.bufferover.run:443 ssl:ssl.SSLContext object at 0x7fda0bdfdec0 [name or service not known]
  Searching 300 results.
[*] Searching linkedin.
[*] Searching sublist3r.
An exception has occurred: Cannot connect to host www.threatcrowd.org:443 ssl:True [SSLCertVerificationError: (1, '[SSL: CERTIFICATE_VERIFY_FAILED] certificate verify failed: Hostname mismatch, certificate is not valid for 'www.threatcrowd.org'. (ssl.c:997)')]
string indices must be integers
[*] Searching threatcrowd.
  Searching 0 results.
[*] Searching ip2geolocation.
Google is blocking your ip and the workaround, returning
  Searching 0 results.
[*] Searching trill.
[*] Searching threatminer.

[*] ASNs found: 9
AS13338
AS14618
AS15169
```

```
[*] No Twitter users found.

[*] No LinkedIn users found.

[*] LinkedIn Links found: 0

[*] No Trello URLs found.

[*] IPs found: 411
```



# Scan the IP Address on Metasploitable

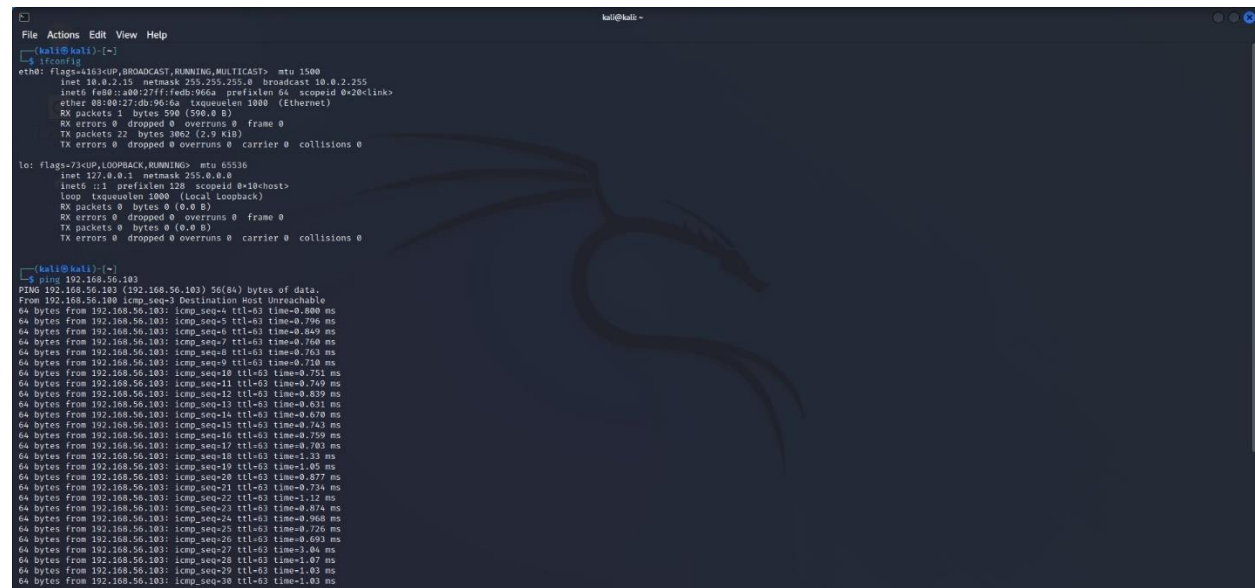
## Nmap

Check the connectivity using 'ping'.

```
To access official Ubuntu documentation, please visit:
http://help.ubuntu.com/
No mail.
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ifconfig
eth0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:1e:a6:03
        inet addr:192.168.56.103  Bcast:192.168.56.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
        inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe1e:a603/64 Scope:Link
        UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:3 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:29 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:1252 (1.2 KB)  TX bytes:3638 (3.5 KB)
        Base address:0xd020 Memory:f0200000-f0220000

lo       Link encap:Local Loopback
        inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
        inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
        UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
        RX packets:91 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:91 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
        RX bytes:19301 (18.8 KB)  TX bytes:19301 (18.8 KB)

msfadmin@metasploitable:~$
```



```
kali@kali -
File Actions Edit View Help
[kali@kali:~]$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        inet 192.168.56.103 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.56.255
        inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe1e:a603 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
        ether 08:00:27:1e:a6:03 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
        RX packets 1 bytes 590 (590 B)
        RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
        TX packets 29 bytes 3638 (3.5 KB)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
        inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
        inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
        loop txqueuelen 1000 (local loopback)
        RX packets 91 bytes 19301 (18.8 KB)
        RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
        TX packets 91 bytes 19301 (18.8 KB)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

[kali@kali:~]$ ping 192.168.56.103
PING 192.168.56.103 (192.168.56.103) 56(84) bytes of data:
From 192.168.56.100 icmp_seq=3 Destination Host Unreachable
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=0.880 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=5 ttl=63 time=0.796 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=6 ttl=63 time=0.849 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=7 ttl=63 time=0.760 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=8 ttl=63 time=0.763 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=9 ttl=63 time=0.750 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=10 ttl=63 time=0.751 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=11 ttl=63 time=0.749 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=12 ttl=63 time=0.809 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=13 ttl=63 time=0.631 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=14 ttl=63 time=0.670 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=15 ttl=63 time=0.763 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=16 ttl=63 time=0.759 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=17 ttl=63 time=0.783 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=18 ttl=63 time=1.13 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=19 ttl=63 time=1.05 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=20 ttl=63 time=0.877 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=21 ttl=63 time=0.724 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=22 ttl=63 time=1.12 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=23 ttl=63 time=0.874 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=24 ttl=63 time=0.868 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=25 ttl=63 time=0.726 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=26 ttl=63 time=0.693 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=27 ttl=63 time=1.04 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=28 ttl=63 time=1.07 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=29 ttl=63 time=1.03 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.56.103: icmp_seq=30 ttl=63 time=1.03 ms
```

Scan the open ports.

```
File Actions Edit View Help
$ nmap 192.168.56.103
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-30 03:14 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.103 (192.168.56.103)
Host is up (0.013s latency).
Not shown: 477 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
129/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  cproxy-ftp
3206/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  x11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8089/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 4.23 seconds
kali@kali:~$
```

Scan version information of services type.

```
File Actions Edit View Help
kali@kali:~$ nmap -sV 192.168.56.103
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-30 03:16 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.103 (192.168.56.103)
Host is up (0.018s latency).
Not shown: 477 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache/2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2 (RPC #100000)
129/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec         netkit-rsh rshexec
513/tcp   open  login?
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi     GNU Classpath gmrregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell    Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs          2.4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ftp          ProFTPD 1.3.1
3206/tcp  open  mysql        MySQL 5.6.51a-ubuntu5
5432/tcp  open  postgresql   PostgreSQL 9.6.8-3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp  open  vnc           VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp  open  x11          Xnest (protocol 3.3)
6667/tcp  open  irc          UnrealIRCd
8089/tcp  open  ajp13        Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp  open  http         Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 17.16 seconds
kali@kali:~$
```

Find version of operation system

```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:~$ nmap -O 192.168.56.103
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-30 03:39 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.103 (192.168.56.103)
Host is up (0.00817s latency).
Not shown: 977 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
129/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  cproxy-ftp
3206/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  x11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8089/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown

Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least
1 open and 1 closed port
Device type: bridge/general purpose
Running (JUST GUESSED): Oracle VirtualBox (97%), QEMU (92%)
OS CPE: cpe:/o:oracle:virtualbox cpe:/o:qemu:qemu
Aggressive OS guesses: Oracle VirtualBox (97%), QEMU user mode network gateway (92%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).

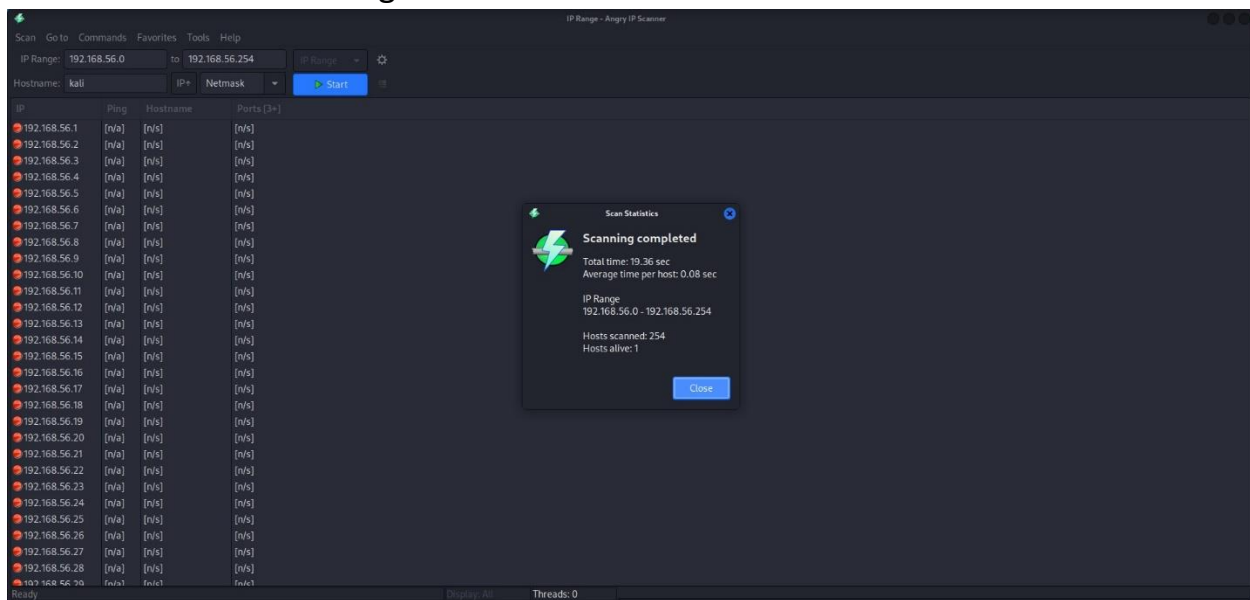
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 10.37 seconds
root@kali:~$
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:~$ nmap -A 192.168.56.103
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-10-30 03:40 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.103 (192.168.56.103)
Host is up (0.00817s latency).
Not shown: 977 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
|_ftp-STAT:
|_STAT:
|_FTP server status:
|_Connected to 192.168.56.101
|_Logged in as ftp
|_TYPE: ASCII
|_No session bandwidth limit
|_Session timeout in seconds is 300
|_Control connection is plain text
|_Data connections will be plain text
|_vsftpd 2.3.4 - secure, fast, stable
|_End of status
|_FTP-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
|_ssh-hostkey:
|_1024 8018ff1cf1e1c015f6a:7a:d6:9b:124:fa:c4:d5:1c:ed (DSA)
|_2048 561561241ff:211d:de:a7:2b:ae:1b1b124:3d:ae:f3 (RSA)
23/tcp    open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
|_sslv2:
|_SSLv2 supported
|_ciphers:
|_SSL2_DES_192_EDE3_CBC_WITH_MD5
|_SSL2_RC2_128_CBC_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
|_SSL2_RC4_128_CBC_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
|_SSL2_RC4_128_EXPORT40_WITH_MD5
|_SSL2_DES_64_CBC_WITH_MD5
|_ssl-date: 2022-10-30T07:41:55-06:00; 9s from scanner time.
|_ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=ubuntu08@base.localdomain/organizationName=OCOSA/stateOrProvinceName=There is no such thing outside US/countryName=XX
|_Not valid before: 2010-03-17T14:07:45
|_Not valid after: 2010-06-10T14:07:45
|_set-commands: metasploitable.localdomain, PIPELINING, SIZE 10240000, VRFY, ETRN, STARTTLS, ENHANCEDSTATUSCODES, 8BITTIME, DSN
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
|_dns-nsid:
|_bind.version: 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache/2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
|_http-title: Metasploitable3 - Linux
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2 (RPC #100000)
|_rpcinfo:
|_program version port/proto service
|_100000 2 111/tcp rpcbind
|_100000 2 111/udp rpcbind
```

Run aggressive scan to find all the details of a target

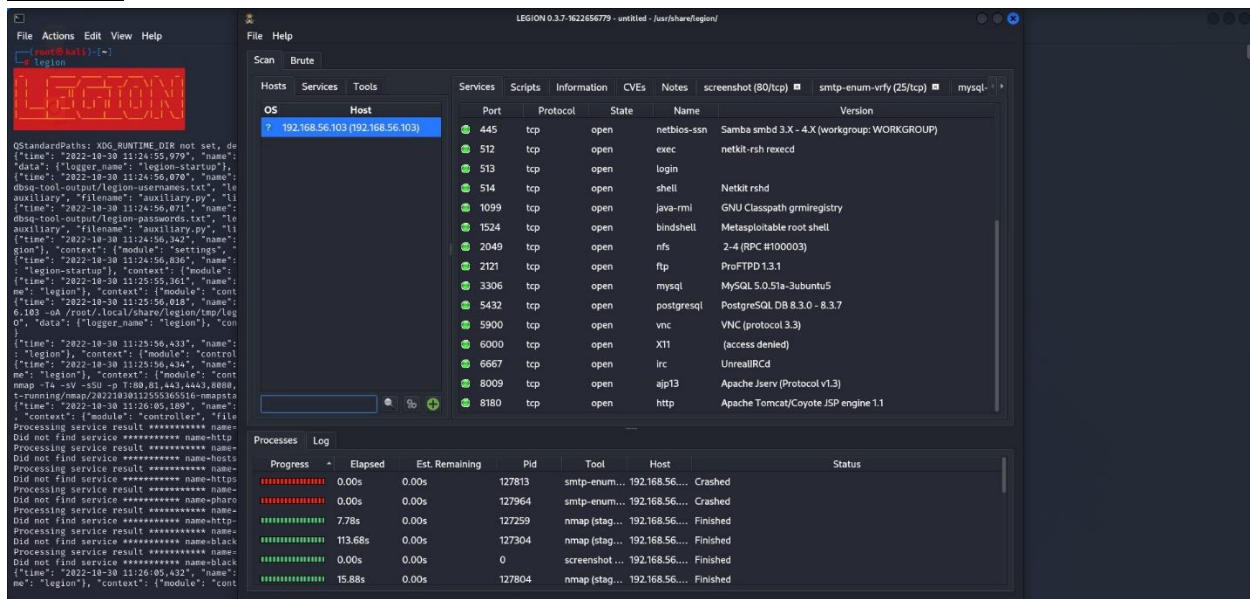
# Angry IP Scanner

Perform a scan on IP range 192.168.56.0 - 255



## Enumeration scans

### Legion



## Services

LEGION 0.3.7-1621656779 - untitled - JustShareLegion

File Actions Edit View Help

File Help

Scan Brute

Hosts Services Tools

Services

Name	Host	Port	Protocol	State	Version
X11	192.168.56.103	6000	tcp	open	(access denied)
altp13					
bindshell					
distccd					
domain					
drb					
exec					
ftp					
http					
irc					
java-rmi					
login					
mysql					
netbios-ns					
netbios-ssn					

Processes Log

Progress	Elapsed	Est. Remaining	Pid	Tool	Host	Status
0.00s	0.00s	0.00s	127813	smtp-enumer...	192.168.56...	Crashed
0.00s	0.00s	0.00s	127964	smtp-enumer...	192.168.56...	Crashed
7.78s	0.00s	0.00s	127259	nmap (stag...	192.168.56...	Finished
113.68s	0.00s	0.00s	127304	nmap (stag...	192.168.56...	Finished
0.00s	0.00s	0.00s	0	screenshot ...	192.168.56...	Finished
15.88s	0.00s	0.00s	127804	nmap (stag...	192.168.56...	Finished

## CVEs (Common vulnerabilities)

LEGION 0.3.7-1621656779 - untitled - JustShareLegion

File Actions Edit View Help

File Help

Scan Brute

Hosts Services Tools

Services Scripts Information CVEs Notes screenshot (80/tcp) smtp-enumer-vrfy (25/tcp) mysql

CVE Id	CVSS Score	Product	Version	CVE URL	Sol
CVE-2010-4478	7.5	openssh	4.7p1	<a href="https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2010-4478">https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2010-4478</a>	openb
SECURITYVULNS-VUL...	7.5	openssh	4.7p1	<a href="https://vulners.com/securityvulns/vuln/SECURITYVULNS-VULN-2010-4478">https://vulners.com/securityvulns/vuln/SECURITYVULNS-VULN-2010-4478</a>	openb
CVE-2008-1657	6.5	openssh	4.7p1	<a href="https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2008-1657">https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2008-1657</a>	openb
CVE-2010-5107	5.0	openssh	4.7p1	<a href="https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2010-5107">https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2010-5107</a>	openb
SSV-60656	5.0	openssh	4.7p1	<a href="https://vulners.com/seebug/SSV-60656">https://vulners.com/seebug/SSV-60656</a>	openb
CVE-2012-0814	3.5	openssh	4.7p1	<a href="https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2012-0814">https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2012-0814</a>	openb
CVE-2011-5000	3.5	openssh	4.7p1	<a href="https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2011-5000">https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2011-5000</a>	openb
CVE-2008-5161	2.6	openssh	4.7p1	<a href="https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2008-5161">https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2008-5161</a>	openb
CVE-2011-4327	2.1	openssh	4.7p1	<a href="https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2011-4327">https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2011-4327</a>	openb
CVE-2008-3259	1.2	openssh	4.7p1	<a href="https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2008-3259">https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2008-3259</a>	openb
SECURITYVULNS-VUL...	0.0	openssh	4.7p1	<a href="https://vulners.com/securityvulns/vuln/SECURITYVULNS-VULN-2008-3259">https://vulners.com/securityvulns/vuln/SECURITYVULNS-VULN-2008-3259</a>	openb
CVE-2012-1667	8.5	bind	9.4.2	<a href="https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2012-1667">https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2012-1667</a>	isc
SSV-60184	8.5	bind	9.4.2	<a href="https://vulners.com/seebug/SSV-60184">https://vulners.com/seebug/SSV-60184</a>	isc
CVE-2012-5166	7.8	bind	9.4.2	<a href="https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2012-5166">https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2012-5166</a>	isc
CVE-2014-8500	7.8	bind	9.4.2	<a href="https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2014-8500">https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2014-8500</a>	isc

Processes Log

Progress	Elapsed	Est. Remaining	Pid	Tool	Host	Status
0.00s	0.00s	0.00s	127813	smtp-enumer...	192.168.56...	Crashed
0.00s	0.00s	0.00s	127964	smtp-enumer...	192.168.56...	Crashed
7.78s	0.00s	0.00s	127259	nmap (stag...	192.168.56...	Finished
113.68s	0.00s	0.00s	127304	nmap (stag...	192.168.56...	Finished
0.00s	0.00s	0.00s	0	screenshot ...	192.168.56...	Finished
15.88s	0.00s	0.00s	127804	nmap (stag...	192.168.56...	Finished



```

root@kali:~/legion# hydra -l root -r /root/.local/share/legion/tmp/leg 0
Hydra v9.3 (c) 2022 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for
illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these ***ignore laws and ethics anyway).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2022-10-30 11:28:03
[DATA] max 8 tasks per 1 server, overall 8 tasks, 8 login tries, ~1 try per task
[DATA] attacking postgres://192.168.56.103:5432/
[5432] postgres host: 192.168.56.103 login: postgres password: postgres
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2022-10-30 11:28:04

root@kali:~/legion#

```

## Netbios on metasploitable

```
File Actions Edit View Help

root@kali: ~
root@kali) ~# nmap 192.168.56.103
Doing NBT name scan for addresses from 192.168.56.103

IP address      NetBIOS Name    Server  User      MAC address
-----
192.168.56.103  METASPLOITABLE  <server>  METASPLOITABLE  00:00:00:00:00:00

root@kali) ~#
```

```

root@kali:~# nbtscan -r -v 192.168.56.103
Doing NBT name scan for addresses from 192.168.56.103

NetBIOS Name Table for Host 192.168.56.103:

Incomplete packet, 335 bytes long.
Name      Service      Type
-----
METASPLOITABLE <00>      UNIQUE
METASPLOITABLE <03>      UNIQUE
METASPLOITABLE <20>      UNIQUE
METASPLOITABLE <00>      UNIQUE
METASPLOITABLE <03>      UNIQUE
METASPLOITABLE <78>      UNIQUE
_MSRVCSVC_ <03>      GROUP
WORKGROUP <00>      GROUP
WORKGROUP <1d>      UNIQUE
WORKGROUP <1a>      GROUP
WORKGROUP <00>      GROUP
WORKGROUP <1d>      UNIQUE
WORKGROUP <1a>      GROUP

Adapter address: 00:00:00:00:00:00

```

## Host

host -t ns = name server information

host -t mx = mail server information

host -T = enables TCP/IP mode

```
File Actions Edit View Help
[host@kali:~]$ host netflix.com
netflix.com has address 54.73.148.110
netflix.com has address 54.246.79.9
netflix.com has address 54.155.246.232
netflix.com has IPv6 address 2a05:d018:76c:b083:f011:fbcf:3cc7:b015
netflix.com has IPv6 address 2a05:d018:76c:b083:c99a:a3a4:42c7:9021
netflix.com has IPv6 address 2a05:d018:76c:b084:b233:ac1f:belf:7
netflix.com mail is handled by 5 alt1.aspmx.l.google.com.
netflix.com mail is handled by 5 alt2.aspmx.l.google.com.
netflix.com mail is handled by 10 aspmx3.googlemail.com.
netflix.com mail is handled by 10 aspmx2.googlemail.com.
netflix.com mail is handled by 1 aspmx.l.google.com.

[host@kali:~]$ host -t ns netflix.com
netflix.com name server ns-1372.awdns-43.org.
netflix.com name server ns-81.awdns-18.com.
netflix.com name server ns-659.awdns-18.net.
netflix.com name server ns-1984.awdns-56.co.uk.

[host@kali:~]$ host -t mx netflix.com
netflix.com mail is handled by 10 aspmx2.googlemail.com.
netflix.com mail is handled by 5 alt1.aspmx.l.google.com.
netflix.com mail is handled by 1 aspmx.l.google.com.
netflix.com mail is handled by 10 aspmx3.googlemail.com.
netflix.com mail is handled by 5 alt2.aspmx.l.google.com.

[host@kali:~]$ host -T netflix.com
netflix.com has address 54.73.148.110
netflix.com has address 54.246.79.9
netflix.com has address 54.155.246.232
netflix.com has IPv6 address 2a05:d018:76c:b083:f011:fbcf:3cc7:b015
netflix.com has IPv6 address 2a05:d018:76c:b083:c99a:a3a4:42c7:9021
netflix.com has IPv6 address 2a05:d018:76c:b084:b233:ac1f:belf:7
netflix.com mail is handled by 10 aspmx2.googlemail.com.
netflix.com mail is handled by 5 alt1.aspmx.l.google.com.
netflix.com mail is handled by 1 aspmx.l.google.com.
netflix.com mail is handled by 10 aspmx3.googlemail.com.
netflix.com mail is handled by 5 alt2.aspmx.l.google.com.
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
[host@kali:~]$ nslookup
> netflix.com
Server: 192.168.1.1
Address: 192.168.1.1#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name: netflix.com
Address: 54.246.79.9
Name: netflix.com
Address: 54.155.246.232
Name: netflix.com
Address: 52.214.181.141
Name: netflix.com
Address: 2a05:d018:76c:b083:f011:fbcf:3cc7:b015
Name: netflix.com
Address: 2a05:d018:76c:b084:b233:ac1f:belf:7
Name: netflix.com
Address: 2a05:d018:76c:b083:c99a:a3a4:42c7:9021
> set type=ns
> netflix.com
Server: 192.168.1.1
Address: 192.168.1.1#53

Non-authoritative answer:
netflix.com nameserver = ns-1984.awdns-56.co.uk.
netflix.com nameserver = ns-659.awdns-18.net.
netflix.com nameserver = ns-81.awdns-18.com.
netflix.com nameserver = ns-1372.awdns-43.org.

Authoritative answers can be found from:
ns-81.awdns-18.com internet address = 205.251.192.81
ns-659.awdns-18.net internet address = 205.251.194.147
>
> set type=mx
> netflix.com
Server: 192.168.1.1
Address: 192.168.1.1#53

Non-authoritative answer:
netflix.com mail exchanger = 5 alt2.aspmx.l.google.com.
netflix.com mail exchanger = 10 aspmx3.googlemail.com.
netflix.com mail exchanger = 5 alt1.aspmx.l.google.com.
netflix.com mail exchanger = 10 aspmx2.googlemail.com.
netflix.com mail exchanger = 1 aspmx.l.google.com.

Authoritative answers can be found from:
netflix.com nameserver = ns-81.awdns-18.com.
netflix.com nameserver = ns-1372.awdns-43.org.
netflix.com nameserver = ns-659.awdns-18.net.
netflix.com nameserver = ns-1984.awdns-56.co.uk.
```

## Nalookup

Nslookup :- gather information

Set type=ns :- name server information

Set type=mx :- mail server information

## Dig Command

Find DNS related information

```
File Actions Edit View Help
[host@kali:~]$ dig netflix.com

;<> Dig 9.18.1-1-Debian <> netflix.com
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; --HEADER-- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 36428
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 4, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags: udp: 1232
; COOKIE: 305c92e1a9354681808080635ea4b9881ac33817006670 (good)
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;netflix.com. IN A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
netflix.com. 19 IN A 54.74.73.31
netflix.com. 19 IN A 1.253.58.149
netflix.com. 19 IN A 54.155.178.5

;; Query time: 8 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.1.1#53(192.168.1.1) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Sun Oct 30 12:22:15 EDT 2022
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 116
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
[host@kali:~]$ dig netflix.com -t ns

;<> Dig 9.18.1-1-Debian <> netflix.com -t ns
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; --HEADER-- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 26028
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 4, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 8

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags: udp: 4096
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;netflix.com. IN NS

;; ANSWER SECTION:
netflix.com. 8998 IN NS ns-1984.awdns-56.co.uk.
netflix.com. 8998 IN NS ns-659.awdns-18.net.
netflix.com. 8998 IN NS ns-81.awdns-18.com.
netflix.com. 8998 IN NS ns-1372.awdns-43.org.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
ns-659.awdns-18.net. 94279 IN A 205.251.194.147
ns-1372.awdns-43.org. 94288 IN A 205.251.197.92
ns-1984.awdns-56.co.uk. 94273 IN A 205.251.199.192
ns-81.awdns-18.com. 97895 IN AAAA 2000:9000:5380:5380::1
ns-659.awdns-18.net. 94279 IN AAAA 2000:9000:5382:5382::1
ns-1372.awdns-43.org. 94288 IN AAAA 2000:9000:5385:5385::1
ns-1984.awdns-56.co.uk. 94273 IN AAAA 2000:9000:5387:5387::1

;; Query time: 8 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.1.1#53(192.168.1.1) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Sun Oct 30 12:22:17 EDT 2022
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 336
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:~# dig netflix.com -t ns CNAME

;<>> Dig 9.18.1-1-Debian <>> netflix.com -t ns CNAME
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; --HEADER-- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 8411
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 4, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 3

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags: udp: 1232
; COOKIE: bc9dca5b01c8f781808080635ea4ca82cd144c53b0b22 (good)
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;netflix.com.
IN NS

;; ANSWER SECTION:
netflix.com. 14854 IN NS ns-659.awdns-18.net.
netflix.com. 14854 IN NS ns-1984.awdns-56.co.uk.
netflix.com. 14854 IN NS ns-81.awdns-18.com.
netflix.com. 14854 IN NS ns-1372.awdns-43.org.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
ns-81.awdns-18.com. 94748 IN A 205.251.192.81
ns-659.awdns-18.net. 94944 IN A 205.251.194.147

;; Query time: 12 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.1.1#53(192.168.1.1) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Sun Oct 30 12:23:25 EDT 2022
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 239

;; Got answer:
;; --HEADER-- opcode: QUERY, status: NXDOMAIN, id: 42681
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 1, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags: udp: 1232
; COOKIE: bc9dca5b01c8f781808080635ea4ca82cd144c53b0b22 (good)
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;CNAME.
IN A

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
18888 IN SOA a.root-servers.net. nstld.verisign-grs.com. 2022103008 1800 900 604
800 86488

;; Query time: 120 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.1.1#53(192.168.1.1) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Sun Oct 30 12:23:25 EDT 2022
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 137
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:~# dig netflix.com -t ns AAAA

;<>> Dig 9.18.1-1-Debian <>> netflix.com -t ns AAAA
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; --HEADER-- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 16237
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 4, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 3

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags: udp: 1232
; COOKIE: cf80958ee5c9817f81808080635ea4ca82cd144c53b0b22 (good)
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;netflix.com.
IN NS

;; ANSWER SECTION:
netflix.com. 14838 IN NS ns-1372.awdns-43.org.
netflix.com. 14838 IN NS ns-659.awdns-18.net.
netflix.com. 14838 IN NS ns-81.awdns-18.com.
netflix.com. 14838 IN NS ns-1984.awdns-56.co.uk.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
ns-81.awdns-18.com. 94748 IN A 205.251.192.81
ns-659.awdns-18.net. 94928 IN A 205.251.194.147

;; Query time: 8 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.1.1#53(192.168.1.1) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Sun Oct 30 12:23:41 EDT 2022
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 239

;; Got answer:
;; --HEADER-- opcode: QUERY, status: NXDOMAIN, id: 6980
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 1, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags: udp: 1232
; COOKIE: cf80958ee5c9817f81808080635ea4ca82cd144c53b0b22 (good)
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;AAAA.
IN A

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
18888 IN SOA a.root-servers.net. nstld.verisign-grs.com. 2022103008 1800 900 604
800 86488

;; Query time: 48 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.1.1#53(192.168.1.1) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Sun Oct 30 12:23:41 EDT 2022
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 136
```

# Metasploit Framework

## SSH Exploitation

```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali:~# service postgresql start

root@kali:~# service postgresql status
postgresql.service - PostgreSQL DBMS
Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/postgresql.service; disabled; vendor preset: disabled)
Active: active (exited) since Sun 2022-10-30 13:12:52 EDT; 16min ago
Process: 2517 ExecStart=/bin/true (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
Main PID: 2517 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
CPU: 3ms

Oct 30 13:12:52 kali system[1]: Starting PostgreSQL DBMS ...
Oct 30 13:12:52 kali system[1]: Finished PostgreSQL DBMS.

root@kali:~# msfconsole

# conway+

< metasploit >
  ____
 /  __ \
(  / __)
 \____/

+ [ metasploit v6.1.30-dev ]
+ -- [ 2214 exploits - 1171 auxiliary - 396 post ]
+ -- [ 616 payloads - 45 encoders - 11 nops ]
+ -- [ 9 evasion ]

Metasploit tip: You can use help to view all
available commands

msf5 > use auxiliary/scanner/ssh/ssh_login
msf5 auxiliary(<auxiliary/scanner/ssh_login>) > show options

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/ssh_login):

Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
BLANK_PASSWORDS  false           no        Try blank passwords for all users
BRUTEFORCE_SPEED  5               yes       How fast to bruteforce, from 0 to 5
DE_AUTH_CRED     false           no        Try each user/password couple stored in the current database
DE_AUTH_PASS     false           no        Add all passwords in the current database to the list
DE_AUTH_USERS    false           no        Add all users in the current database to the list
DE_SKIP_EXISTING  none            no        Skip existing credentials stored in the current database (Accepts d: none, user, user@realm)
PASSWORD         no              no        A specific password to authenticate with
PASS_FILE        no              no        File containing passwords, one per line
RHOSTS           yes             yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
RPORT            22              yes       The target port
STOP_ON_SUCCESS   false           yes       Stop guessing when a credential works for a host
THREADS           1               yes       The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)
USERNAME         no              no        A specific username to authenticate as
USERPASS_FILE    no              no        File containing users and passwords separated by space, one pair per line
USER_AS_PASS     false           no        Try the username as the password for all users
USER_FILE        no              no        File containing usernames, one per line
VERBOSE          false           yes       Whether to print output for all attempts

msf5 auxiliary(<auxiliary/scanner/ssh_login>) > set rhosts 192.168.56.183
rhosts => 192.168.56.183
msf5 auxiliary(<auxiliary/scanner/ssh_login>) > set VERBOSE true
VERBOSE => true
msf5 auxiliary(<auxiliary/scanner/ssh_login>) > set USER_FILE Desktop/user.txt
USER_FILE => Desktop/user.txt
msf5 auxiliary(<auxiliary/scanner/ssh_login>) > set STOP_ON_SUCCESS true
STOP_ON_SUCCESS => true
msf5 auxiliary(<auxiliary/scanner/ssh_login>) > run
```

# References

All the Labs and lectures.