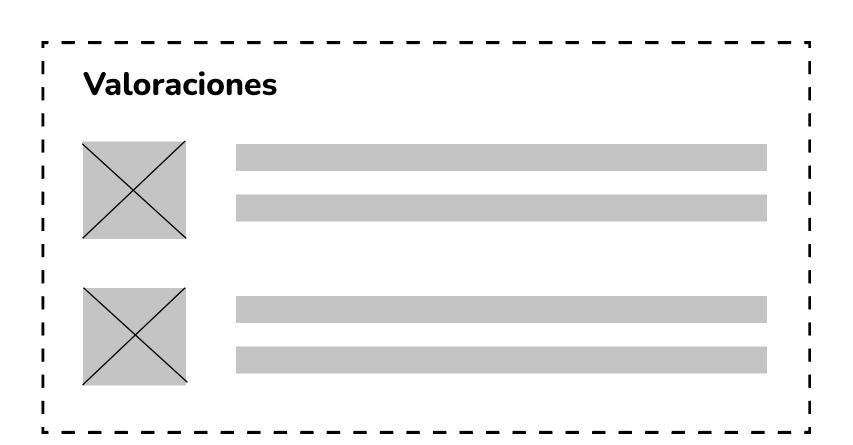


Descripción



Productos relacionados

