

## Università degli Studi di Pavia

# FACOLTÀ DI SCIENZE MATEMATICHE, FISICHE, NATURALI Corso di laurea in Scienze Fisiche

## Fotorivelatori Criogenici per la rivelazione di eventi rari in fisica delle alte energie

Candidato Alessandro Villa Matricola 462495 Supervisore

Dott. Andrea Negri

Co-Supervisori

Dott. Roberto Ferrari Dott. Lorenzo Pezzotti

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## Introduction

# Future $e^+$ $e^-$ colliders

aaa

1.1 Physics goals

aaa

1.2 Leptonic colliders

aaa

1.3 Detectors

# Calorimetry and dual-readout

aaa

## 2.1 Electomagnetic showers

aaa

2.1.1 Shower development

aaa

2.1.2 Energy resolution

aaa

### 2.2 Hadronic showers

aaa

2.2.1 Shower development

aaa

2.2.2 Energy resolution

aaa

## 2.3 Dual-readout calorimetry

## 2.3.1 Working principles

aaa

## 2.3.2 Experiments

aaa

3.3.2

3.3.3

aaa

# Silicon Photomultipliers

3.1 Working principles
aaa
3.2 SiPM Response
aaa
3.3 Noise effects
aaa
3.3.1 Dark Count Rate
aaa

After-Pulse

Optical Cross-Talk

# IDEA DR calorimeter project

# IDEA DR calorimeter full simulation

aaa

## 5.1 Simulation performances

aaa

### 5.1.1 Different configurations

aaa

#### 5.1.2 Time studies

aaa

#### 5.1.3 Saturation effect

aaa

#### Occupancy effect and Energy loss

Studies of the occupancy effect are important preliminary studies that give knowledge about the information loss in the detection process.

#### 5.1.4 Digitization impact on energy resolution

#### 10 CAPITOLO 5. IDEA DR CALORIMETER FULL SIMULATION

## 5.2 Neural Network: Particle ID on waveform

aaa

5.2.1 Configuration

aaa

5.2.2 Performances

aaa

## 5.3 Neural Network: Particle ID on imaging

aaa

5.3.1 Configuration

aaa

5.3.2 Performances

# Conclusion

## Thanks

14 THANKS

# Bibliografia

 $[1]\,$  Y. Fukuda et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 81 (1998) 1158-1162.