



**Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science**

**SOFE 3200U Systems Programming**

## Background

Many times it is useful to know the execution time of certain operations. Using `<time.h>`, we are able to obtain the necessary tools to get the time from the computer's hardware. Using the `timespec` struct, it is possible to obtain up to nanosecond accuracy depending on the hardware's own specifications.

## Objectives

The objectives of this experiment are to understand how to compile multiple C files for one program and time how long it takes to run. The concept of being able to use outside dependencies when compiling a program should be understood.

## Lab Tasks

### Task 0

Download `generator.c` and `generator.h` and make sure they are in your working folder before starting.

### Task 1

Write a C program to do the following.

1. Using `generator.c`, utilize its `generate()` function to write random characters to a text file named `Spam.txt`.
2. Using `<time.h>`, time how long it takes for `generate()` to run.
3. When compiling the program, make sure the `generator.c` is also attached to the program or else the code won't run.
4. Comment your code and execute.

### Task 2

Write a C program to do the following.

1. Open and read the text file you created in Task 1.
2. Count all instances of a certain character inside the file, for example:
  - a. `./Program Spam.txt a //` This should count all instances of `a` in `Text.txt`
    - i. `aaa //` Count of `a` should be 3
    - ii. `aba //` Count of `a` should be 2
  - b. `./Program Spam.txt h //` This should count all instances of `h` in `Text.txt`
3. Print to terminal the amount of characters that it counted.
4. Comment your code and execute.

## Deliverable

Answer all the questions in the lab report template provided, fill in the title page correctly and submit along with your Makefile and commented code for task 1 and 2.