

GitHub – 101

GitHub Copilot Introduction

Agenda



Copilot Overview

A Peek into AI-Powered Coding



Getting Started

Your First Steps with Copilot



Prompt Engineering

Crafting Effective Commands



Tips & Tricks

Maximizing Copilot Efficiency



Frequently Asked Questions

Clarifying Common Curiosities



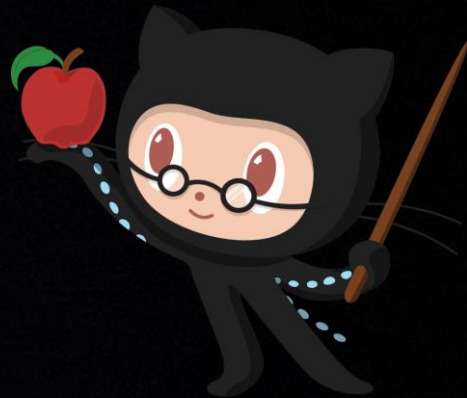
Copilot Overview

A Peek into AI-Powered Coding

What is Copilot?

“A new AI-powered code completion tool that helps developers write code faster.”

GitHub



Who is Copilot for?



Senior Engineers

Accelerate boilerplate code generation leverage design patterns and simplify complex problem-solving.



Junior Engineers

Expedite learning, facilitate as a pair programmer, and mentor.



Offers code suggestions,
contextualized to your project

✓ Convert comments to code

✓ Autofill for repetitive code

✓ Show alternatives

```
TS sentiment.ts  -GO write_sql.go  parse_expenses

1  #!/usr/bin/env ts-node
2
3  import { fetch } from "fetch-h2";
4
5  // Determine whether the sentiment of
6  // Use a web service
7  async function isPositive(text: string) {
8      const response = await fetch(`http://
9          method: "POST",
10         body: `text=${text}`,
11         headers: {
12             "Content-Type": "application/x-www
13         },
14     });
15     const json = await response.json();
16     return json.label === "pos";
17 }
```

Copilot

Copilot Overview

Copilot



Copilot Chat



Copilot Chat

Context-aware ChatGPT-styled conversations with Copilot

Slash commands

`/explain` → Explains how the selected code works

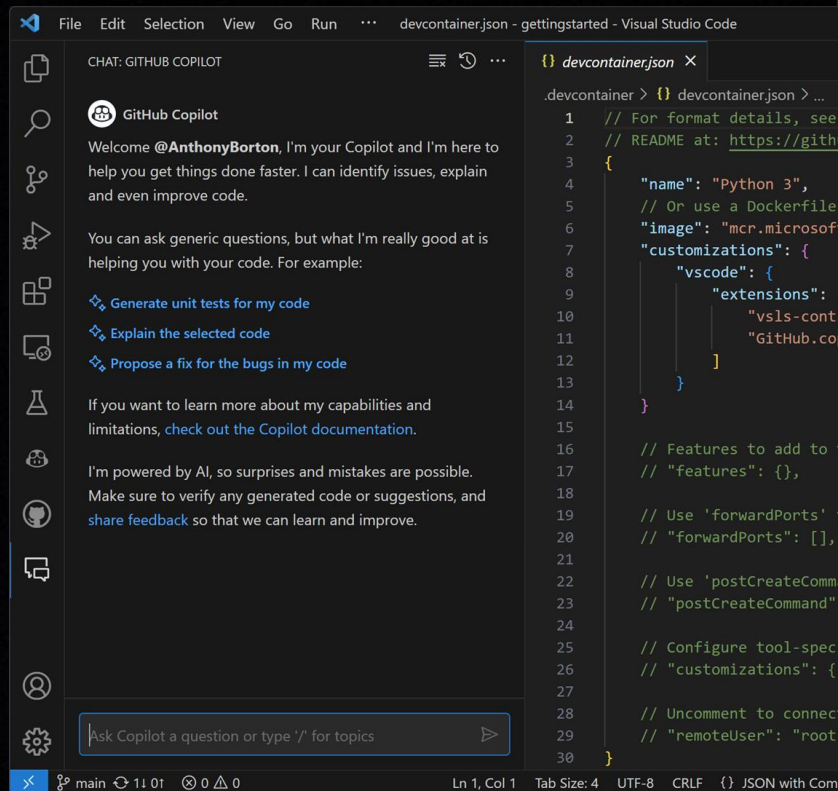
`/fix` → Proposes a fix for the problems in the selected code

`/help` → General help about GitHub Copilot

`/tests` → Generate unit tests for the selected code

`/vscode` → Ask questions about VS Code

`/clear` → Clear the session



Limitations

“I’m powered by AI, so surprises and mistakes are possible. Make sure to verify any generated code or suggestions, and share feedback so that we can learn and improve.”



Copilot “Wisdom”

Every Copilot needs a
Captain !



*“If you don’t know where you
are going you’ll end up
someplace else.”*

Yogi Berra

Copilot Impact

96%

say they are faster
with repetitive tasks



Increase developer productivity

And satisfaction by focusing on real problems

88%

say they are more
productive



Accelerate innovation

Prototype & innovate more rapidly

74%

focus on more
satisfying work



Bridge skill gaps

Learn new languages and techniques



Getting Started

Your First Steps with Copilot

What is Required ?



GitHub account



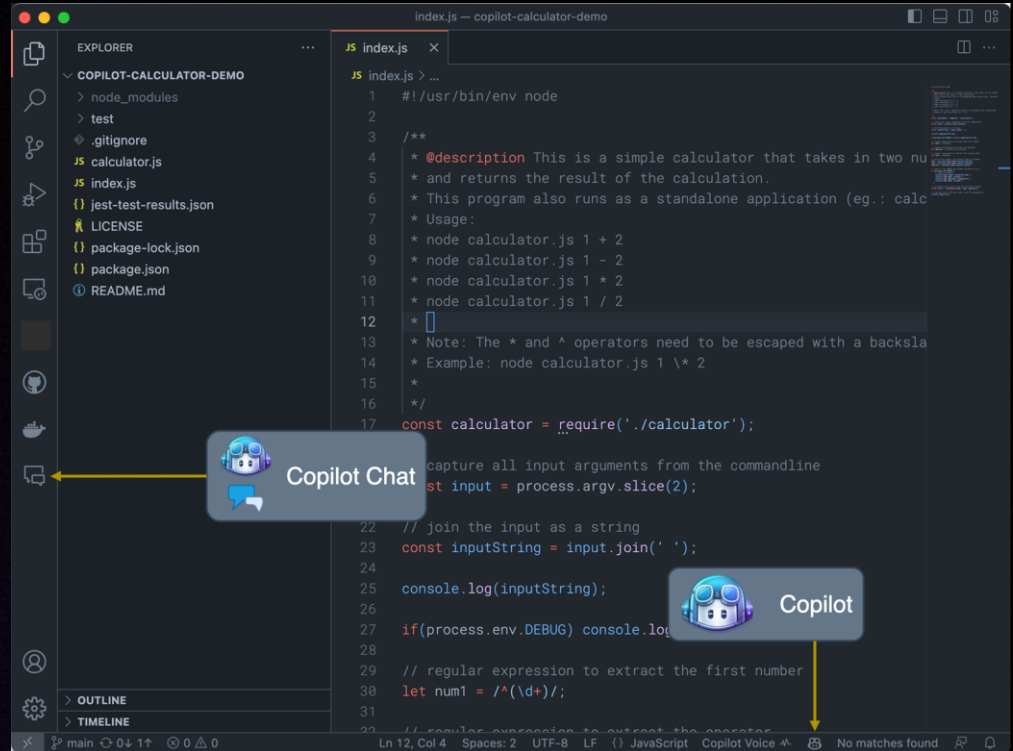
Copilot license



Supported IDE

Copilot in Your IDE

IDE Extensions

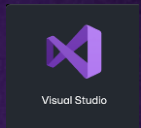


Once Enabled...

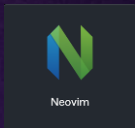


Context

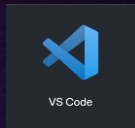
Suggestions



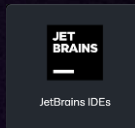
Visual Studio



Neovim



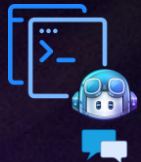
VS Code



JetBrains IDEs

```
runtime.go course.rb time.js IsPrimeTest.java

1 package main
2
3 type Run struct {
4     Time int // in milliseconds
5     Results string
6     Failed bool
7 }
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
```



Demo

Copilot & Copilot Chat Interaction

GitHub Copilot



- **Copilot**
 - Inline help
 - Open the Completions Panel
 - Fix using Copilot
 - Explain using Copilot
- **Copilot Chat**
 - Say Hello
 - Check its limits
 - Test its knowledge
 - Topics '/'



Prompt Engineering

Crafting Effective Commands

What is a Prompt?



In the context of Copilot, a prompt is a piece of code or natural language description that is used to generate code suggestions. It is the input that Copilot uses to generate its output.

- Copilot

What is Prompt Engineering?



Prompt engineering is the process of designing and creating high-quality prompts that can be used to generate accurate and useful code suggestions with Copilot.

- Copilot

Why is Prompt Engineering Important?



- Maximizes utility of Copilot
- Minimizes repeated iterations
- Determines code suggestion quality
- Skill prompts guide Copilot to understand context & nuances
- Refined interactions reduces misunderstandings

Techniques



Zero-Shot Prompting
No Example



One-Shot Prompting
One Example



Few-Shot Prompting
Handful of Examples

Techniques

Zero-Shot Programming with Copilot



abelberhane

Write me unit tests for all of the operations in my calculator.js file.



GitHub Copilot

Sure! Here's an example of a test suite that covers all of the operations in a `calculator.js` file:

```
const { calculate } = require('./calculator');

describe('calculator', () => {
  describe('addition', () => {
    it('adds 1 + 2 to equal 3', () => {
      expect(calculate(1, 2, '+')).toBe(3);
    });

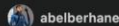
    it('adds -5 + 7 to equal 2', () => {
      expect(calculate(-5, 7, '+')).toBe(2);
    });

    it('adds 0.1 + 0.2 to equal 0.3', () => {
      expect(calculate(0.1, 0.2, '+')).toBeCloseTo(0.3);
    });
  });

  describe('subtraction', () => {
    it('subtracts 5 - 3 to equal 2', () => {
      expect(calculate(5, 3, '-')).toBe(2);
    });
  });
});
```

Techniques

One-shot Programming with Copilot



abelberhane

Write me unit tests for all of the operations in my calculator.js file.

Use the following example: `test('adds 1 + 2 to equal 3', () => { expect(calculate(1, 2, '+')).toBe(3); });`



GitHub Copilot

Here are some examples of unit tests for all of the operations in a `calculator.js` file:

```
const { calculate } = require('./calculator');

test('adds 1 + 2 to equal 3', () => {
  const result = calculate(1, 2, '+');
  expect(result).toBe(3);
});

test('subtracts 5 - 3 to equal 2', () => {
  const result = calculate(5, 3, '-');
  expect(result).toBe(2);
});

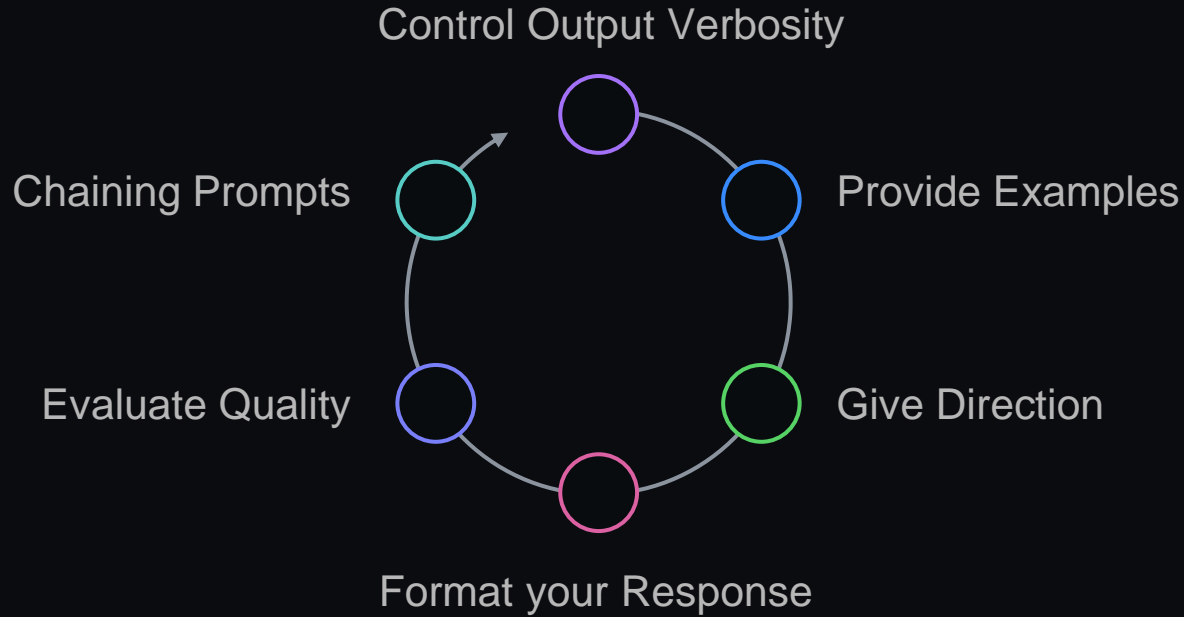
test('multiplies 2 * 4 to equal 8', () => {
  const result = calculate(2, 4, '*');
  expect(result).toBe(8);
});

test('divides 10 / 5 to equal 2', () => {
  const result = calculate(10, 5, '/');
  expect(result).toBe(2);
});

test('throws an error for an invalid operation', () => {
  expect(() => calculate(1, 2, '%')).toThrow('Invalid operation');
});

test('throws an error for division by zero', () => {
  expect(() => calculate(1, 0, '/')).toThrow('Division by zero');
});
```

Cornerstones of Prompting





Tips & Tricks

Maximizing Copilot Efficiency

Enable non-programming Meta Files

In **settings.json**, add

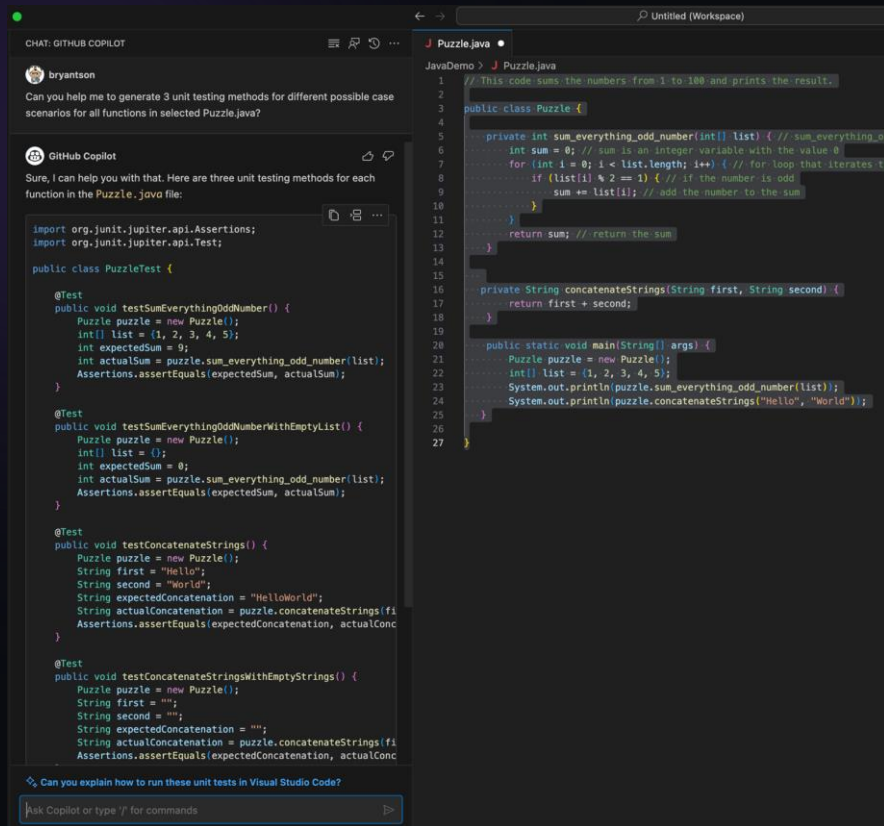
```
"github.copilot.enable":  
{  
  "*": true,  
  "yaml": true,  
  "plaintext": false,  
  "markdown": true  
}
```



```
{ settings.json •  
Users > bryantson > Library > Application Support > Code > User > {} settings.json > ...  
1 {  
2   "editor.inlineSuggest.enabled": true,  
3   "github.copilot.enable": {  
4     "*": true,  
5     "yaml": true,  
6     "plaintext": false,  
7     "markdown": true  
8   },  
9   "[python]": {  
10     "editor.formatOnType": true  
11   },  
12   "github.copilot.advanced": {  
13  
14   },  
15   "editor.inlineSuggest.showToolbar": "always",  
16   "window.zoomLevel": 1,  
17   "appService.connections": []  
18 }  
19 }
```

Unit Testing Generation - Copilot Chat

Works best for
general unit
testing case
generation



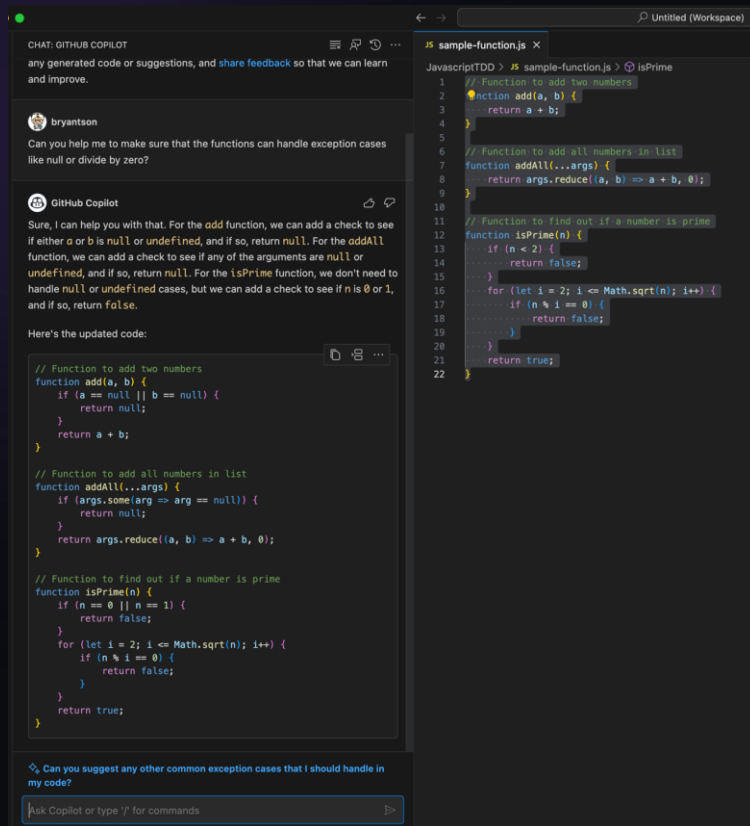
The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a chat window on the left and a code editor on the right. The chat window is titled "CHAT: GITHUB COPILOT" and shows a conversation with a user named "bryanton". The user asks for help generating 3 unit testing methods for different possible case scenarios for all functions in a selected file named "Puzzle.java". The Copilot response, from "GitHub Copilot", says "Sure, I can help you with that. Here are three unit testing methods for each function in the Puzzle.java file:" and provides three test methods: `testSumEverythingOddNumber()`, `testSumEverythingOddNumberWithEmptyList()`, and `testConcatenateStrings()`. The code editor on the right shows the "Puzzle.java" file with the following code:

```
1 // This code sums the numbers from 1 to 100 and prints the result.
2
3 public class Puzzle {
4
5     private int sum_everything_odd_number(int[] list) { // sum_everything_odd
6         int sum = 0; // sum is an integer variable with the value 0
7         for (int i = 0; i < list.length; i++) { // for loop that iterates th
8             if (list[i] % 2 == 1) { // if the number is odd
9                 sum += list[i]; // add the number to the sum
10            }
11        }
12        return sum; // return the sum
13    }
14
15    private String concatenateStrings(String first, String second) {
16        return first + second;
17    }
18
19    public static void main(String[] args) {
20        Puzzle puzzle = new Puzzle();
21        int[] list = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};
22        System.out.println(puzzle.sum_everything_odd_number(list));
23        System.out.println(puzzle.concatenateStrings("Hello", "World"));
24    }
25
26
27 }
```

At the bottom of the chat window, there is a prompt: "Can you explain how to run these unit tests in Visual Studio Code?" and a text input field with the placeholder "Ask Copilot or type '/' for commands".

Refactoring codes

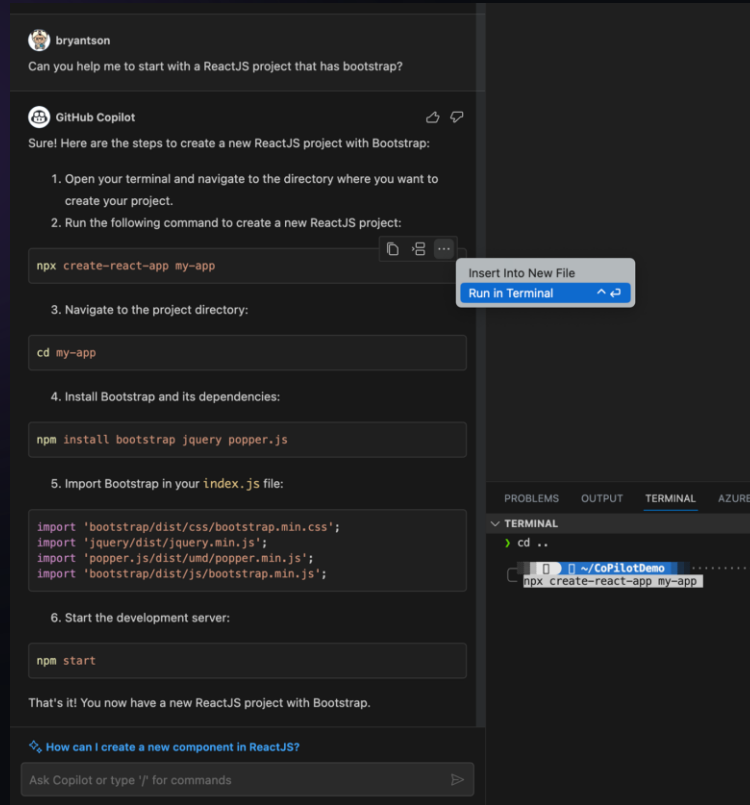
Refactoring is possible through GitHub Copilot Chat



Working in a project level

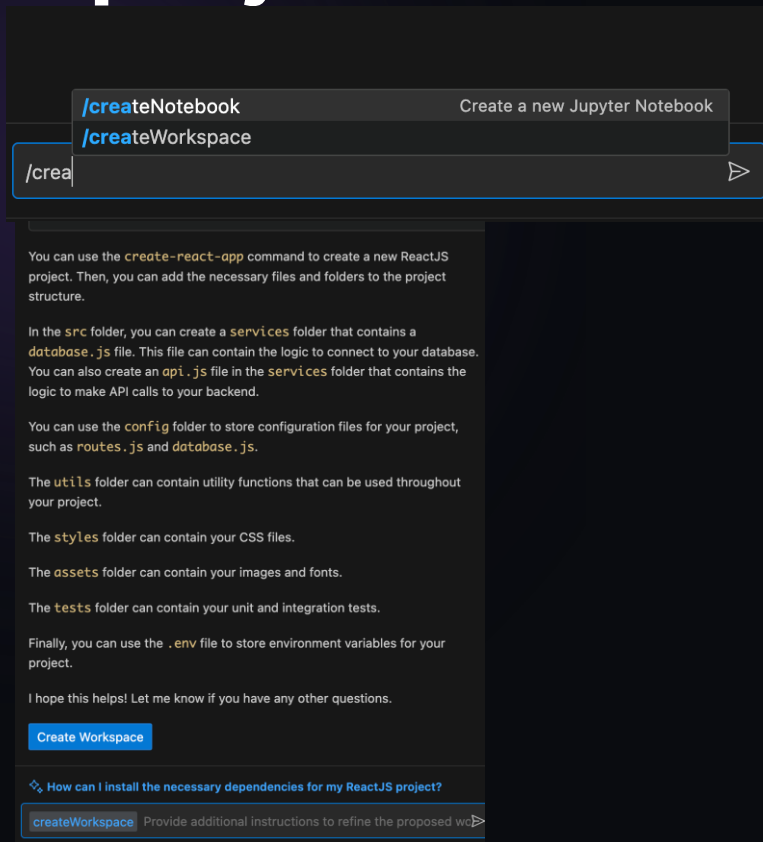
Ask in **GitHub Copilot Chat** to get started

GitHub Copilot Chat (default)



Working in a project level

Type **/** command
in **GitHub Copilot**
Chat to start with
a new project



Neighboring Tabs

```
ts sentiments.ts  write_sql.go  parse_expenses.py  addresses.rb

1 #!/usr/bin/env ts-node
2
3 import { fetch } from "fetch-h2";
4
5 // Determine whether the sentiment of text is positive
6 // Use a web service
7 async function isPositive(text: string): Promise<boolean> {
8   const response = await fetch(`http://text-processing.com/api/sentiment/`, {
9     method: "POST",
10    body: `text=${text}`,
11    headers: {
12      "Content-Type": "application/x-www-form-urlencoded",
13    },
14  });
15  const json = await response.json();
16  return json.label === "pos";
17 }
```

Role Prompting

Use copilot to assume a role during a task

Focus to improves results

Improves results by narrowing the AI's focus

Enhanced Results



abelberhane

I want you to act as a front end developer coach. I will provide some questions and the task that I have to complete and would like for you to walk me through the process before our sprint due date. This could involve offering advice on various topics, such as utilizing the react framework or handling API calls. My first request is to help setup my development environment.



GitHub Copilot

Sure, I can help you with that. What programming language and framework are you planning to use for your front-end development? Also, what operating system are you using?

When to use Copilot vs Copilot Chat

Copilot

Direct Code Writing

Seamless IDE Integration

Solo Development

Copilot Chat

In-Depth Assistance

Learning & Teaching

Collaborative Scenarios

The Token Limit

Strategies to overcome the Token Limit

- Break Down Tasks
- Be Concise
- Iterative Development
- Post-Processing
- Stay Updated
- Feedback Loop



abelberhane

Can you provide me with the max Lorem Ipsum text you can provide?



GitHub Copilot

Certainly! Here's a long Lorem Ipsum text:

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Sed euismod, sapien vel bibendum la sapien !



Oops, your response got filtered. Vote down if you think this shouldn't have happened.

Asking for more Context



Giving Details

There can never be too much



Clarifying Requirements

Let Copilot know what you want!



Answering Questions

Ensure a clear understanding

Let's think step by step

Breaking Down Tasks

Itemizes each step for you

Ensuring Clarity

Takes time to spell everything out

Avoiding Overwhelm

Organized approach



abelberhane

Can you write the code for a calculator project?



GitHub Copilot

Sure! Here's an example of a simple calculator project in JavaScript:

```
const calculator = {
  add: (a, b) => a + b,
  subtract: (a, b) => a - b,
  multiply: (a, b) => a * b,
  divide: (a, b) => {
    if (b === 0) {
      throw new Error('Division by zero');
    }
    return a / b;
  },
};

const calculate = (a, b, operator) => {
  switch (operator) {
    case '+':
      return calculator.add(a, b);
    case '-':
      return calculator.subtract(a, b);
    case '*':
      return calculator.multiply(a, b);
    ...
  }
};
```

Let's think step by step

Breaking Down Tasks


Ensuring Clarity

Avoiding Overwhelm

 abelberhane

Can you write the code for a calculator project?

Let's think step by step.

 GitHub Copilot

Sure! Here's a step-by-step plan for building a calculator project:

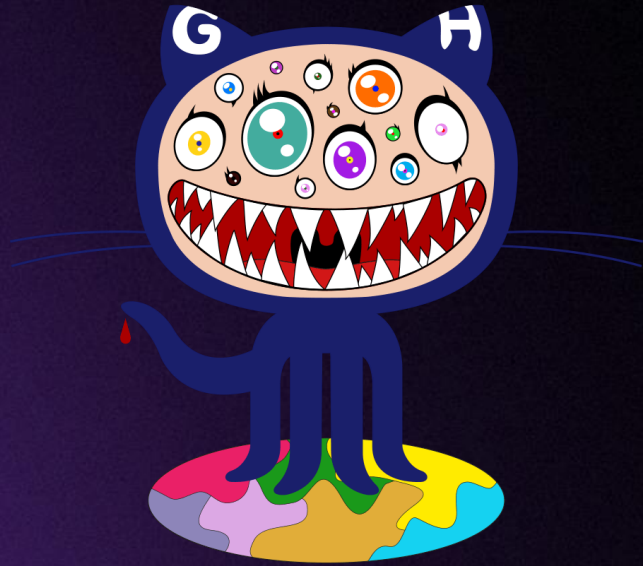
1. Create an HTML file with a basic layout for the calculator, including a display area and buttons for each digit and operation.
2. Add CSS styles to make the calculator look more visually appealing.
3. Create a JavaScript file to handle the calculator logic.
4. Define variables to store the current value, the previous value, and the current operation.
5. Add event listeners to the digit and operation buttons to update the current value and display it on the calculator.
6. Add event listeners to the operation buttons to perform the appropriate calculation and update the display with the result.
7. Add a clear button to reset the calculator to its initial state.
8. Test the calculator thoroughly to ensure that it works correctly for all inputs and operations.

Here's an example of what the JavaScript code might look like:

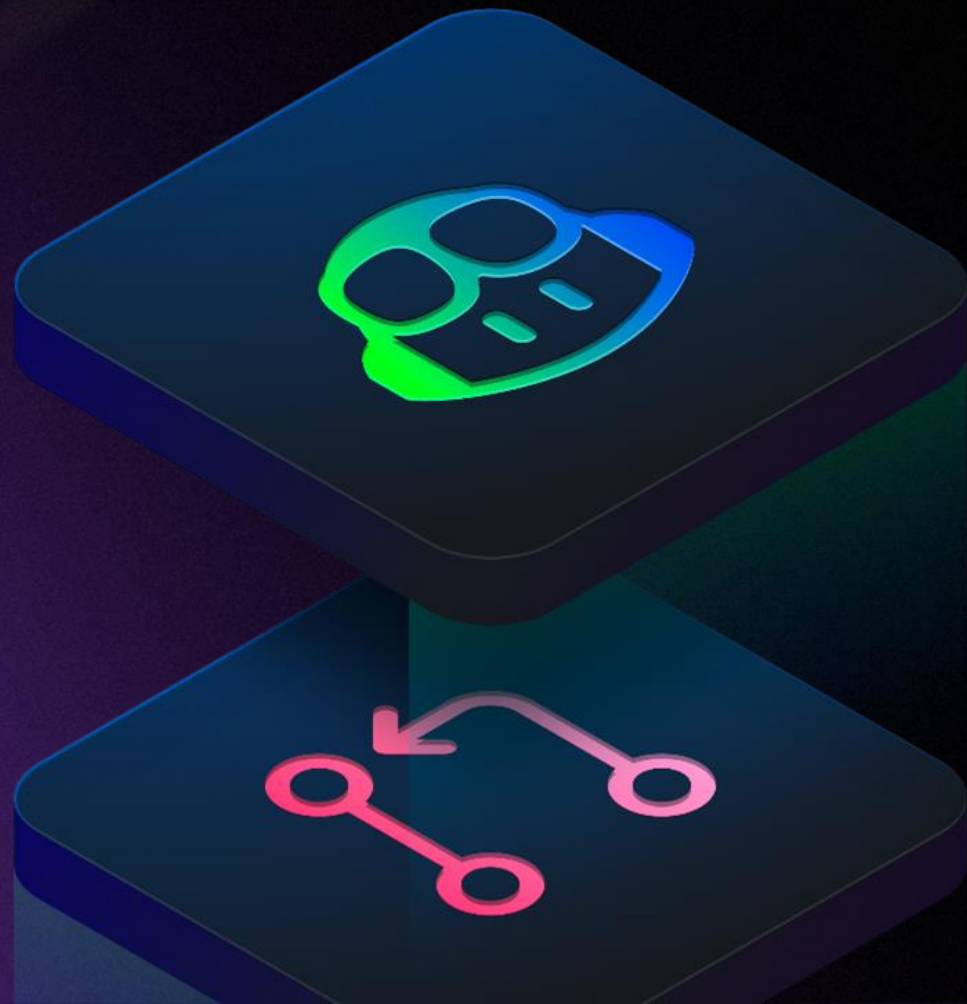
```
// Define variables
let currentValue = '';
let previousValue = '';
let currentOperation = null;

// Get DOM elements
const display = document.querySelector('.display');
const digits = document.querySelectorAll('div');
```

AI Hallucinations



- Nature of the Model
- Fabricated Outputs
- Highly Creative but not always right
- Reliance on Developers
- Feedback Loop



The Copilot effect.

The world's most widely adopted AI developer tool.

Maximize developer happiness

Increase developer productivity

Accelerate software development

GitHub – 101

GitHub Copilot Introduction