第6章 "数据库原理及应用"课程作业

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在一个成绩管理系统数据库 GradeDB 中, 定义如下关系表:

STUDENT(SID, SName, Age, Sex)

GRADE(SID, CID, Score, Note)

COURSE(CID, CName, Teacher)

- (1)编写 SQL 程序创建数据库关系表,并插入 10 个学生的 2 门课程("数据库原理及应用"、"数据结构与算法")成绩数据;
- (2) 编写触发器程序实现 STUDENT 表、COURSE 表与 GRADE 表之间的级联更新、级联删除;
 - (3)编写存储过程程序实现统计各课程不及格学生人数,并在屏幕输出;
 - (4) 用 Mybatis+Servlet+jsp 编程实现查询课程学生成绩列表页面输出功能。

作业要求:在 PostgreSQL 数据库中,使用 SQL 程序创建 GradeDB 数据库及其数据库表,并插入样本数据。分别使用 PL/pgSQL 编程方法和 Java Web 编程方法,实现数据库后端编程和应用前端编程程序。给出每个问题解决的步骤、SQL 程序、PL/pgSQL 程序和 Java Web程序,及其运行结果界面,并对结果进行说明。

1.1 数据表字段结构定义

表 1 学生表(STUDENT)

字段名称	字段编码	数据类型	字段大小	必填字段	备注
学号	SID	Char	13	是	主键
姓名	SName	Varchar	10	是	
年龄	Age	Char	2	是	
性别	Sex	Char	2	是	取值范围: 男、女

表 2 成绩表 (GRADE)

字段名称	字段编码	数据类型	字段大小	必填字段	备注
学号	SID	Char	13	是	主键,外键
课程号	CID	Char	8	是	主键, 外键
成绩	Score	Char	3	是	取值范围: [0,100]
备注	Note	Varchar	50	否	

表 3 课程表 (COURSE)

字段名称	字段编码	数据类型	字段大小	必填字段	备注
课程号	CID	Char	8	是	主键
课程名	CName	Varchar	20	是	
教师	Teacher	Varchar	10	是	

1.2 数据库及数据表创建 SQL 语句

```
1. CREATE DATABASE "GradeDB"
2. WITH
3.
       OWNER = postgres
4.
     ENCODING = 'UTF8'
5.
       CONNECTION LIMIT = -1;
6.
7.
8. CREATE TABLE public. "STUDENT"
10.
       "SID" character(13) NOT NULL,
       "SName" character varying(10) NOT NULL,
11.
12. "Age" character(2) NOT NULL,
13.
       "Sex" character(2) NOT NULL,
14. PRIMARY KEY ("SID"),
       CONSTRAINT "Sex" CHECK ("Sex" IN ('男', '女'))
15.
16.)
17. WITH (
18. OIDS = FALSE
19.);
21. ALTER TABLE public. "STUDENT"
22. OWNER to postgres;
23.
24.
25. CREATE TABLE public. "GRADE"
26. (
27.
       "SID" character(13) NOT NULL,
28. "CID" character(8) NOT NULL,
29.
       "Score" character(3) NOT NULL,
       "Note" character varying(50),
30.
31.
       PRIMARY KEY ("SID", "CID")
32.)
33. WITH (
34. OIDS = FALSE
35.);
37. ALTER TABLE public. "GRADE"
38. OWNER to postgres;
39.
40.
41. CREATE TABLE public. "COURSE"
42. (
43.
       "CID" character(8) NOT NULL,
44.
       "CName" character varying(20) NOT NULL,
       "Teacher" character varying(10) NOT NULL,
45.
     PRIMARY KEY ("CID")
46.
47.)
48. WITH (
49.
      OIDS = FALSE
50.);
51.
52. ALTER TABLE public. "COURSE"
53. OWNER to postgres;
```

1.3 数据查询结果

数据	数据输出 解释 消息 Notifications				
4	SID [PK] character (13)	SName character varying (10)	Age character (2)	Sex character (2)	
1	2018091618001	钟一	20	男	
2	2018091618002	董二	20	男	
3	2018091618003	张三	19	男	
4	2018091618004	李四	20	女	
5	2018091618005	王五	19	男	
6	2018091618006	郑六	20	女	
7	2018091618007	罗七	21	女	
8	2018091618008	吴八	20	男	
9	2018091618009	高九	19	男	
10	2018091618010	谢十	20	男	

图 1 学生表数据查询结果

数抽	数据输出 解释 消息 Notifications					
4	CID [PK] character (8)	CName character varying (20)	Teacher character varying (10)			
1	P0900230	数据库原理及应用	李红			
2	E0902040	数据结构与算法	刘明			

图 2 课程表数据查询结果

数据输出 解释 消息 Notifications				
4	SID [PK] character (13)	CID [PK] character (8)	Score character (3)	Note character varying (50)
1	2018091618001	P0900230	87	[null]
2	2018091618002	P0900230	66	[null]
3	2018091618003	P0900230	95	[null]
4	2018091618004	P0900230	96	[null]
5	2018091618005	P0900230	88	[null]
6	2018091618006	P0900230	92	[null]
7	2018091618007	P0900230	78	[null]
8	2018091618008	P0900230	100	[null]
9	2018091618009	P0900230	59	[null]
10	2018091618010	P0900230	89	[null]
11	2018091618001	E0902040	71	[null]
12	2018091618002	E0902040	65	[null]
13	2018091618003	E0902040	54	[null]
14	2018091618004	E0902040	78	[null]
15	2018091618005	E0902040	90	[null]
16	2018091618006	E0902040	89	[null]
17	2018091618007	E0902040	91	[null]
18	2018091618008	E0902040	100	[null]
19	2018091618009	E0902040	63	[null]
20	2018091618010	E0902040	71	[null]

图 3 成绩表数据查询结果

2.1 触发器创建 SQL 语句

```
1. CREATE FUNCTION delete sid ()
2. RETURNS TRIGGER AS $delete$
3. BEGIN
4. DELETE FROM "GRADE"
5. WHERE "GRADE"."SID" = OLD."SID";
6. RETURN OLD;
7. END;
$delete$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
10.
11. CREATE TRIGGER delete trigger sid
12. AFTER DELETE ON "STUDENT"
13. FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE PROCEDURE delete sid();
14.
15.
16. CREATE FUNCTION delete cid ()
17. RETURNS TRIGGER AS $delete$
18. BEGIN
19. DELETE FROM "GRADE"
      WHERE "GRADE"."CID" = OLD."CID";
21. RETURN OLD;
22. END;
23. $delete$ LANGUAGE PLPGSQL;
25.
26. CREATE TRIGGER delete_trigger_cid
27. AFTER DELETE ON "COURSE"
28. FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE PROCEDURE delete cid();
29.
30.
31. CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION update_sid ()
32. RETURNS TRIGGER AS $update$
33. BEGIN
34. UPDATE "GRADE"
      SET "GRADE"."SID" = NEW."SID"
36. WHERE "GRADE"."SID" = OLD."SID";
37. RETURN NEW;
38. END;
39. $update$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
40.
41.
42. CREATE TRIGGER update_trigger_sid
43. AFTER UPDATE ON "STUDENT"
44. FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE PROCEDURE update sid();
45.
46.
47. CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION update_cid ()
48. RETURNS TRIGGER AS $update$
49. BEGIN
50.
       UPDATE "GRADE"
51. SET "GRADE"."CID" = NEW."CID"
      WHERE "GRADE"."CID" = OLD."CID";
53. RETURN NEW;
54. END;
55. $update$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

```
57. CREATE TRIGGER update_trigger_cid
58. AFTER UPDATE ON "COURSE"
59. FOR EACH ROW EXECUTE PROCEDURE update_cid();
```

2.2 级联更新、删除操作结果

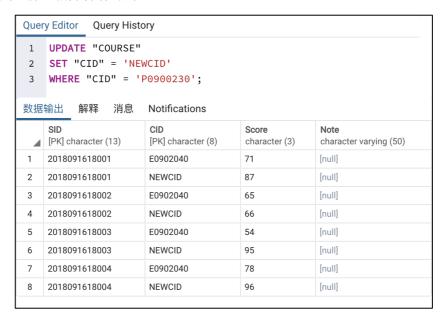


图 4 级联更新后成绩表查询结果

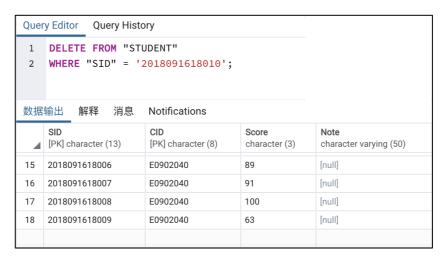


图 5 级联删除后成绩表查询结果

3.1 存储过程创建 SQL 语句

```
1. CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION count_score (courseid text)
2. RETURNS integer AS $count$
3. DECLARE
4. count_fail integer;
5. BEGIN
6. SELECT SUM(CASE WHEN CAST("Score" AS integer) < 60
7. THEN 1 ELSE 0 END)
8. FROM "GRADE" WHERE "CID" = courseid
9. INTO count_fail;
10. RETURN count_fail;
11. END;
12. $count$ LANGUAGE plpgsql
```

3.2 不及格学生人数统计结果

```
Query Editor Query History

1 SELECT count_score('E0902040');

数据输出 解释 消息 Notifications

count_score integer

1 1
```

图 6 "数据结构与算法"不及格人数查询结果

```
Query Editor Query History

1 SELECT count_score('P0900230');

数据输出 解释 消息 Notifications

count_score integer

1 2
```

图 7 "数据库原理及应用"不及格人数查询结果

4.1 GradeDB 中创建 gradeview 视图

```
    create view GradeView as
    select "STUDENT"."sid", "STUDENT"."sname", "STUDENT"."sex",
    "COURSE"."cid", "COURSE"."cname", "COURSE"."teacher",
    "GRADE"."score", "GRADE"."note"
    from "GRADE" join "STUDENT" on "GRADE"."sid" = "STUDENT"."sid"
    join "COURSE" on "GRADE"."cid" = "COURSE"."cid";
```

4.2 创建 com.stu.entity 包与 Student 类

```
    package com.stu.entity;

2.
3.
4. public class Student {
5.
       private String sid;
6.
       private String sname;
7.
       private String sex;
       private String cid;
8.
9.
       private String cname;
10.
       private String teacher;
11.
       private String score;
12.
     private String note;
13.
14. public Student() { }
15.
16.
       public String getsid(){ return sid; }
17.
       public String getsname(){ return sname; }
18.
       public String getsex(){ return sex; }
19.
       public String getcid(){ return cid; }
20.
       public String getcname(){ return cname; }
21.
       public String getteacher(){ return teacher; }
```

```
22.
       public String getscore(){ return score; }
23.
       public String getnote(){ return note; }
24.
25.
       public void setsid(String sid) { this.sid = sid; }
26.
       public void setsname(String sname) { this.sname = sname; }
       public void setsex(String sex) { this.sex = sex; }
27.
28.
       public void setcid(String cid) { this.cid = cid; }
29.
       public void setcname(String cname) { this.cname = cname; }
30.
       public void setteacher(String teacher) { this.teacher = teacher; }
31.
       public void setscore(String score) { this.score = score; }
       public void setnote(String note) { this.note = note; }
32.
33.
       public Student(String sid, String sname, String sex, String cid, Strin
34.
   g cname, String teacher, String score, String note) {
35.
           this.sid=sid;
          this.sname=sname;
36.
37.
           this.sex=sex;
38.
         this.cid=cid;
39.
           this.cname=cname;
          this.teacher=teacher;
40.
41.
           this.score=score;
42.
           this.note=note;
43.
       }
44.
       @Override
45.
       public String toString() {
46.
        return "Student{" +
                   "sid=" + sid + ", sname=" + sname + ", sex=" + sex + ", ci
47.
   d=" + cid +
                   ", cname=" + cname + ", teacher=" + teacher + ", score=" +
48.
    score + ", note=" + note +
49.
                    '}';
50.
51. }
```

4.3 配置全局映射文件 mybatis.xml

```
1. <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2. <!DOCTYPE configuration
           PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Config 3.0//EN"
3.
           "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-config.dtd">
4.
5. <configuration>
    <environments default="default">
7.
           <environment id="default">
               <transactionManager type="JDBC"></transactionManager>
8.
9.
                <dataSource type="POOLED">
                   cproperty name="driver" value="org.postgresql.Driver"/>
10.
                   cproperty name="url" value="jdbc:postgresql://localhost:54
11.
   32/GradeDB"/>
                   roperty name="username" value="postgres"/>
12.
                    roperty name="password" value="******"/>
13.
14.
               </dataSource>
           </environment>
15.
16.
     </environments>
17.
       <mappers>
           <mapper resource="com/stu/mapper/StudentMapper.xml"/>
18.
19.
       </mappers>
20. </configuration>
```

4.4 配置局域映射文件 StudentMapper.xml

4.5 创建 com.stu.service 包与 StudentService 接口

```
1. package com.stu.service;
2. import com.stu.entity.Student;
3.
4. import java.io.IOException;
5. import java.util.List;
6.
7. public interface PeopleService {
8. List<People> show() throws IOException;
9. }
```

4.6 创建 StudentServiceImpl 类

```
    package com.stu.service.impl;

2.
3. import com.stu.entity.Student;
4. import com.stu.service.StudentService;
5. import org.apache.ibatis.io.Resources;
import org.apache.ibatis.session.SqlSession;
7. import org.apache.ibatis.session.SqlSessionFactory;
8. import org.apache.ibatis.session.SqlSessionFactoryBuilder;
10. import java.io.IOException;
11. import java.io.InputStream;
12. import java.util.List;
14. public class PeopleServiceImpl implements PeopleService {
15.
       @Override
       public List<People> show() throws IOException {
           InputStream is = Resources.getResourceAsStream("mybatis.xml");
17.
18
           SqlSessionFactory factory = new SqlSessionFactoryBuilder().build(i
   s);
19.
           SqlSession session = factory.openSession();
           List<People> list = session.selectList("com.stu.mapper.StudentMapp
20.
   er.selAll");
21.
           session.close();
22.
           return list;
23.
       }
24. }
```

4.7 创建 com.stu.servlet 包与 ShowServlet 类

```
1. package com.stu.servlet;
2.
3.
```

```
4. import com.stu.entity.Student;
5. import com.stu.service.StudentService;
import com.stu.service.impl.StudentServiceImpl;
7.
8. import javax.servlet.ServletException;
9. import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
10. import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
11. import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
12. import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
13. import java.io.IOException;
14. import java.util.List;
15.
16. @WebServlet("/show")
17. public class ShowServlet extends HttpServlet{
       private StudentService studentService = new StudentServiceImpl();
19.
       @Override
20.
       protected void service(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse res
 p) throws ServletException, IOException {
           List<Student> list = studentService.show();
21.
22.
           req.setAttribute("list", list);
           req.getRequestDispatcher("/index.jsp").forward(req, resp);
23.
24.
25.
```

4.8 创建 com.stu.test 包与 Test 类

```
    package com.stu.servlet;

2.
import com.stu.entity.Student;
import com.stu.service.StudentService;
import com.stu.service.impl.StudentServiceImpl;
6.
7. import javax.servlet.ServletException;
8. import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
9. import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
10. import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
11. import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
12. import java.io.IOException;
13. import java.util.List;
14.
15. @WebServlet("/show")
16. public class ShowServlet extends HttpServlet{
17.
       private StudentService studentService = new StudentServiceImpl();
18.
19. @Override
       protected void service(HttpServletRequest reg, HttpServletResponse res
   p) throws ServletException, IOException {
21.
           List<Student> list = studentService.show();
22.
23.
            req.setAttribute("list", list);
           req.getRequestDispatcher("/index.jsp").forward(req, resp);
24.
25.
26.}
```

4.9 创建 JSP 页面

```
1. <%@ taglib prefix="c" uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" %>
```

```
2. <%@ page import="com.test1.db.StudentDB" %>
3. <%@ page import="java.util.List" %>
4. <<pre>4. <</pre>% page import="com.test1.entity.Student" %>
5. <\@ page contentType="text/html;charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>
6. <html>
7. <head>
   <title>学生成绩查询系统</title>
8.
       <style>
9.
10.
       #footer {
               height: 40px;
11.
12.
               line-height: 40px;
               position: fixed;
13.
14.
               bottom: 0;
15.
               width: 100%;
               text-align: center;
16.
17.
               background: #333;
18.
               color: #fff;
19.
               font-family: Arial;
20.
               font-size: 12px;
21.
               letter-spacing: 1px;
        }
22.
23.
       </style>
24. </head>
25.
26. <div align="center">
       <h1>学生成绩查询系统</h1>
28. </div>
29.
30. <div align="center">
31. <div style="display: inline-block; margin-right: 20px">
32.
       <form action="student.jsp">
         <input id="sid" name="sid" placeholder="按学号查询
  " style="width: 120px">
          <input type="submit" value="查询" style="color: white;background-</pre>
 color: black">
35.
           </form>
36. </div>
37.
     <div style="display: inline-block;margin-right: 20px;margin-</pre>
 left: 20px">
39.
           <form action="student.jsp">
              <input id="sname" name="sname" placeholder="按姓名查询
  " style="width: 80px">
              <input type="submit" value="查询</pre>
 " style="color: white;background-color: black">
42. </form>
43.
       </div>
44.
45. <div style="display: inline-block; margin-right: 20px; margin-
   left: 20px">
46. <form action="student.jsp">
               <input id="cid" name="cid" placeholder="按课程号查询
  " style="width: 100px">
48.
          <input type="submit" value="查询" style="color: white;background-</pre>
 color: black">
49.
           </form>
50. </div>
51.
```

```
52. <div style="display: inline-block; margin-left: 20px">
53.
        <form action="student.jsp">
          <input id="cname" name="cname" placeholder="按课程名查询
 " style="width: 130px">
          <input type="submit" value="查询</pre>
  " style="color: white;background-color: black">
56.
        </form>
     </div>
57.
58. </div>
59.
60. <div align="center">
61. 
62. 
        63.
  uto">学号
       64.
  to">姓名
        to">性别
       66.
  to">课程号
        <td bgcolor="#d3d3d3" align="center" style="width: 170px;height: a
67.
  uto">课程名
        68.
 to">任课教师
        69.
  to">成绩
70.
       to">备注
71.
     72.
73.
     <%
74.
        StudentDB sdb = new StudentDB();
75.
        String sname = request.getParameter("sname");
76.
        String sid = request.getParameter("sid");
77.
        String cname = request.getParameter("cname");
78.
        String cid = request.getParameter("cid");
79.
        String sql = null;
80.
        if (sid != null) {
          sql = "select * from gradeview where sid like '%" + sid + "%'
  order by cid, sid";
82.
       }
83.
        else if(sname != null) {
          sql = "select * from gradeview where sname like '%" + sname +
  "%' order by cid, sid";
85.
86.
        else if (cid != null) {
          sql = "select * from gradeview where cid like '%" + cid + "%'
87.
  order by sid, cid";
88.
89.
        else if (cname != null) {
90.
          sql = "select * from gradeview where cname like '%" + cname +
  "%' order by sid,cid";
91.
92.
        else {
93.
           sql = "select * from gradeview order by cid, sid";
94.
95.
```

```
List<Student> lst = sdb.getStudent(sql);
96.
97.
       request.setAttribute("stuLst", lst);
98.
   %>
99.
    <c:forEach items="${stuLst}" var="stu">
100.
     ${stu.sid}
101.
102.
          ${stu.sname}
103.
          ${stu.sex}
104.
          ${stu.cid}
105.
          ${stu.cname}
106.
          ${stu.teacher}
          ${stu.score}
107.
          108.
109.
        110. </c:forEach>
111. 
112. </div>
113. <div align="center">
    <a href="student.jsp">主查询页面</a>
114.
115. </div>
116.
117. <div id="footer">CopyRight @ 2020 汤泡饭</div>
118. </body>
119. </html>
```

4.10 配置 Tomcat 服务器

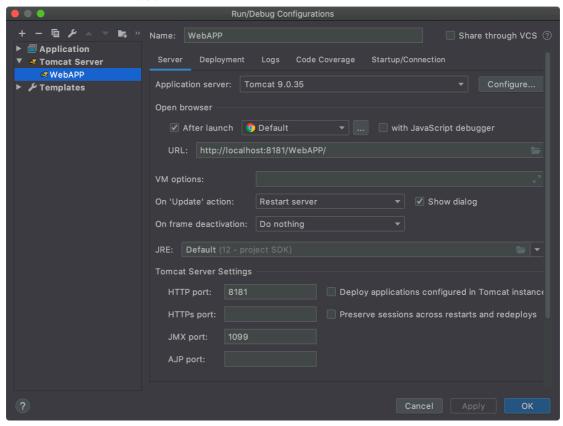


图 8 IDEA 中配置 Tomcat 服务器

4.11 运行页面



图 9 主查询页面



图 10 按学号精确查询结果



图 11 按姓名精确查询结果



图 12 按课程号精确查询结果



图 13 按课程名模糊查询结果